



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2024



The United Republic of Tanzania

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2024



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of Finance
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Foreword

The Statistical Abstract 2024 brings together statistical information relating to social, political and economic sectors. The information presented in this Abstract is organized based on either a calendar or financial year depending on the source of data. More detailed analyses and indicators can be found in the respective publications produced by NBS or other official statistics providers within the Tanzania National Statistical System.

This annual publication provides essential statistical information including indicators useful for planning, policy making, research, academics and for all other evidence-based decision making at various levels. The indicators presented in this publication are also crucial for monitoring and evaluation of national and international development agenda.

This publication presents a compilation of official statistical tables from both public and private institutions. While the concepts and definitions used align with international standards and recommendations, specific institutions cited as source may have additional statistical details and more information on concepts and definitions. Supplementary information related to the tables is primarily drawn from the core data source including administrative records of Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) and most recent censuses and surveys.

The NBS remains committed to expanding the scope and relevance of this publication by incorporating new data from censuses, surveys and other reliable sources. To ensure continuous improvement and to better serve a broad spectrum of users, we welcome feedback and suggestions that can help enhance the quality and utility of this publication. For additional information regarding statistics presented in this publication, please visit the NBS library Headquarters - Dodoma, Regional Statistical Offices, NBS Website: www.nbs.go.tz or write directly to the agencies indicated in the source notes.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all NBS staff, the preparatory committee, management and data providers for their invaluable contributions to this publication. It is my earnest hope that statistics presented herein will serve as a vital resource for policy makers, planners and other stakeholders in making informed decisions.



Dr. Amina S. Msengwa

Statistician General

General Notes

1. Where necessary, figures have been rounded off and for this reason there may be, in some tables, an apparent discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total shown.
2. Throughout the tables, the following symbols are used:
 - n.a means "not applicable"
 - means "data not available".
 - p means "provisional/estimate".
 - r means "revised".
3. Except where otherwise stated, tonnes refer to metric tons of 1,000 kgs each.
4. The unit of value is the Tanzania Shilling (TZS).
5. Certain figures published in previous issues have been revised in the light of later information.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

BoT	Bank of Tanzania
CIF	Cost Insurance and Freight
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
Cu.M.	Cubic Metre
DWT	Dead Weight Tonne
EAC	East African Community
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GCF	Gross Capital Formation
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GWH	Gigawatt Hour
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
Ltr	Litre
MW	Megawatt
Mill.	Million
Mtr	Metre
NA	Not Available
NCPI	National Consumer Price Index
NGOs	Non-Government Organizations
NRT	Net Registered Tonnage
R&D	Research and Development
SDRs	Special Drawing Rights
SADC	Southern Africa Development Corporation
SNA	System of National Accounts

Sq.Km.	Square Kilometre
TANAPA	Tanzania National Parks
TCRA	Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority
TIC	Tanzania Investment Center
TTCL	Tanzania Telecommunications Company Limited
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme Kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzania Shilling
U5MR	Under Five-Mortality Rate
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
ICLS	International Conference of Labour Statisticians
ILO	International Labour Organisation

Highlights of the Statistical Abstract 2024

This publication is produced annually by NBS. It provides a summary of various statistics for Tanzania. Some figures may differ from those in previous editions due to revisions and updates in certain data sets. The main socio-economic indicators covered in this edition include the following:

Summary Table of Key Statistics

1. Environment and Climate Change Statistics in 2024

Annual Mean Maximum (°C)	31.2
Annual Mean Minimum (°C)	15.5
Annual Highest Rainfall (mm)	2,867.6
Annual Lowest Rainfall (mm)	607.5

2. Composition of National Assembly as of December 2024

Number

Total Seats	392
Elected Members of Parliament	263
Reserved Seats for Women	113
Ex – officio	1
House of Representatives of Zanzibar	5
Members Nominated by the President	10

3. Population; Tanzania Mainland, 2023 (Projection)

Total Population (Million)	59.9
Annual Growth Rate (%)	3.2
Population Density (Sq.km)	68
Population below 15 years of Age (%)	42.8
Population Projection 2024 (Million)	64

4. Labour Statistics, 2020/21

Persons

Total Labour Force (Persons) 15+	31,047,894
Employed Persons	23,536,135
Employed Youth Population 15 - 35 years	12,486,683

5. National Accounts Statistics, 2024

GDP) at Current Market Prices (TZS Million).	205,846,493
Annual GDP Growth Rate (%)	5.5
Agriculture Shares to GDP at Current Prices before Tax Adjustment	28.2
Industry and Construction Shares to GDP at Current Prices before Tax Adjustment	33.1
Services Shares to GDP at Current Prices before Tax Adjustment	38.8

Government Revenue and Expenditure, 2023/24**TZS Billion**

Domestic Revenue Collected	31,381
Government expenditure	38,082

6. Agriculture – Production of Selected Cash Crops, 2024**‘000’ tonnes**

Cashew nuts	228,262
Cotton	282,510
Sisal	61,216

7. Industrial Statistics, 2024**Persons**

Total Number of Workers (Persons engaged) in Industrial Establishments 10+	372,565
Mining	53,251
Manufacturing	294,967
Electricity, Gas and Water supply and Sewerage Management.	7,297

8. Construction Statistics, 2024**Tonnes**

Cement Produced	7,699,840
Export	391,961
Imports	398,039
Consumed	7,705,918

9. Trade Statistics, 2024**TZS Million**

Total Value of Foreign Trade	63,568,103
Balance of Merchandised Trade	-18,398,222

10. Transport and Communication Statistics, 2024

Length of Paved roads – National and Local (km)	10,991
Number of Mobile operators	5
Number of Subscribers	85,836,107

11. Currency and Banking, End of Dec 2024**TZS million**

Commercial Banks Assets	65,359,069.20
Domestic Assets	55,994,667.50
Foreign Assets	9,364,401.70

12. Education - Public and Private Primary Schools, 2024

Number of Schools	20,533
Total Enrolment ‘000’	11,391
Number of Pupil dropouts in 2023	226,036

13. Health Statistics, 2024

Total number of Health Facilities	12,846
Number of Hospital beds in Health Facilities	139,919
Number of Out-patients in Hospital	14,109,193
Number of enrolled Nurses	22,801

14. Hotels and National Parks, 2024

Total number of Tourists in the National Parks	2,010,239
Area occupied by the National Parks (Sq km)	96,908.88
Revenue from Tourism (Mill.USD)	3,903

15. Retail Prices Statistics, 2024

Annual Average Inflation Rates for Tanzania Mainland (%)	3.1
Weight of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages in the CPI basket (2020=100)	28.2
Transport Weight in the Revised Basket	14.1

16. Crime Statistics, 2024

Number of Traffic Cases in Tanzania	3,104,501
Number of Major Criminal Offenses – Tanzania	50,574
Number of Offenses Against Property, Tanzania	21,870

17. Investments Statistics, 2022

Stock of Foreign Private Investment (USD million)	23,042.5
Flows of Foreign Private Investment (USD Million)	1,694.8
Foreign Direct Investment – Employment in 2023	212,293

18.0 Other Statistics**18.1 Household Budget Survey 2017-2018**

Population Below Food Poverty Line (%)	8
Population Below the Basic Needs Poverty Line (%)	26.4
Gini Coefficient (Uneven Distribution of Income)	0.38

18.2 Statistical Business Register 2023-2024

Total Number of Establishments in Tanzania	219,371
Establishments Owned by Private Profit -Making Institutions (%)	84.30
Number of Wholesale and Retail Trade Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	120,807

18.3 Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2022-2023

HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 years and Older (%)	4.4
Viral Load Suppression (VLS) Among Adults Aged (15-24) Women (%)	54.5
Viral Load Suppression (VLS) Among Adults Aged (15-24) Men (%)	71.5

18.4 Food Security Fact Sheet (Based on 2027-18 Household Budget Survey Data)

Average calories per person per day Tanzania Mainland	2,046
Average calories per person per day Recommended for Tanzania Mainland	2,300

Main Concepts and Definitions

Environment Statistics

Forest is defined as a piece of land with trees more than 0.5 ha and a canopy cover of at least 10 percent and where the trees have a height of more or equal to 5 metres. Forest products include anything which is produced by or from trees or grown in a forest or is naturally found in the forest.

Labour Statistics

Economically Active Population: All people who supply labour for the production of goods and services for the market, barter or home consumption during a specified time- reference period. They include paid employees, self-employed persons and unpaid family workers, but excludes persons engaged in domestic activities, such as taking care of children and cooking food for own family.

Currently Economically Active: Persons who were either employed or unemployed in the reference week.

Employed Persons: Persons who did one hour or more of work in the reference period either for payment in cash or in kind or who were self-employed for profit or family gain, plus persons temporarily absent from these activities but were going to return to them (e.g. on leave or sick).

Underemployed Persons: A person is classified as under-employed if she/he worked less than forty (40) hours in the reference week and states that she/he was available for more work in that reference week.

Unemployed Persons: Persons who were not employed as defined above but who stated that they were available for work.

Currently not Economically Active: Persons who were neither employed nor unemployed in the reference period. These include persons doing solely unpaid domestic work in their own houses, studying or persons not working because they are sick or retired.

Participation Rate: Number of economically active persons in a given group divided by total persons in that group, usually expressed as a percentage.

Integrated Labour Force Survey

The Integrated Labour Force Survey collects information through four major modules: labour force general, informal sector, child labour, and time use.

Informal Sector

ICLS definition: Informal sectors comprise of unincorporated enterprises that belong to households which operate without separate complete set of accounts with intention of marketing or barter some or all products resulting from the production process. Excluded services of paid domestic workers and from owner-occupied dwellings.

ILO definition: Informal sector maintains production boundary of the System of National Accounts (SNA). It uses employment, registration and type of production (market or non-market) to distinguish formal and informal enterprises owned by households.

National definition: Informal Sector includes enterprises owned by individuals or households that are not constituted as separate legal entities independent of their owners, have no complete set of accounts, produce some of their goods for sale and their employment size is below five (5) employees.

Informal Sector Survey

Informal Sector Survey collects information on among others; distribution of informal sector employees, employment status, output, investment and sources of working capital for those employed in informal sector.

Informal Sector Composition

The sector comprises of informal own account enterprises (self-employed) and enterprises of informal employers (employing up to 10 employees on continuous basis). Only marketed agricultural products are covered in the informal sector. The key indicators collected include employment and income generated from informal activities. High degree of informalisation is observed in wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles activities.

National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices is the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, less the purchasers' value of their intermediate consumption. In simpler words it is the market value of all final goods and services produced by the resident producers of Tanzania before deduction of allowances for depreciation of capital equipment. It is equal to the sum of consumption expenditure, gross domestic capital formation and net exports of goods and services of Tanzania.

Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost is the gross domestic product at market prices less excess of indirect taxes over subsidies.

National Income at Market Prices is the sum of compensation of resident employees, the excess of the property and entrepreneurial income receivable by resident economic agents over the property and entrepreneurial income payable by them and indirect taxes net of subsidies.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation are the outlays (purchases and own account construction) on additions of new durable goods (commodities) to their stock of fixed assets less their net sales of similar second-hand and scrapped goods. Excluded are outlays of households on durable goods and government's outlays on goods for military use. It includes the acquisition of breeding stock, drought animals and dairy cattle.

Parastatal Enterprises are commercial enterprises owned by Government or with majority Government participation and whose accounts are not directly integrated into Government budgets.

Agriculture

Agriculture Holding is an economic unit of agricultural production under single management. It consists of all livestock kept and all land used for agricultural production, without regard to title.

Field is a continuous piece of land cultivated as one by a holder, even if planted with different crops. An individual holding may consist of one or more such fields.

Plot is a portion of the field planted with one specific crop e.g. maize or sorghum, or a crop mixture e.g. maize bean.

Large Scale Farms consist of at least 20 hectares of cultivated land or keep 50 heads of cattle or 100 goats/pigs/sheep or 1,000 chickens. Moreover, it fulfills the four following conditions:

A greater part of its production is Marketed; Continuous farm Operation; applies machinery/implements on the farm; and employs at least one permanent employee.

Bull is male cattle, with its sexual organs intact and capable of reproduction.

Cow is female cattle, 2 years of age or above and is mainly for milk production.

Steer is male cattle that is castrated before sexual maturity, especially one raised for beef.

Heifer is a young cow over one year old that has not produced a calf (including calf).

Male calf is young male cattle less than one year of age.

Female calf is young female cattle less than one year of age.

Industry

Industrial Sector is a sector which includes all establishments engaged in activities that fall under mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.

Statistical Unit is a business entity for which the required data sets are collected and compiled.

Establishment is an economic unit, which engages under a single control, in one or predominantly one kind of industrial activity at a single location i.e. an individual firm, mining, factory or a workshop. It should be noted that, due to record keeping practices of some firms, it has not been possible in every case to strictly follow the definition of an establishment as stated above. In a few cases, the restrictions especially on location have been relaxed to some extent.

Reference period is the time to which the statistical data or statistics relate or refer to. In the context of industrial statistics, the usual reference period is the calendar year.

Employees are persons who, during the reference period, performed some work for pay in cash or in-kind. They include persons employed under permanent, temporary or casual terms. Proprietors, unpaid workers, and others who are not in receipt of regular payments are excluded.

Persons engaged: The term covers employees as well as working proprietors, unpaid family workers and other unpaid workers. Directors and ex-employees receiving pension are excluded.

Labour costs: The term refers to total sum of wages, salaries, benefits in kind and contributions to social security schemes by the establishment.

Gross output: Includes value of products and by-products made by the establishment during the reference period regardless of whether they have been sold or are still part of stock; the value of services or work done by the establishment for others; the sales value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased; and the net value of work in progress. The products are valued at ex-factory sales price less indirect taxes.

Production costs: These are costs of materials (raw materials, chemicals, auxiliary materials and packing materials); costs of work done by others for the establishment, purchase value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased; and other costs including repair and maintenance.

Value added: This is the difference between gross output and production costs.

Electricity: The term refers to installed capacity; production and sales of electricity. Information on electricity generated by industrial and other enterprises as well as individual households, for

their own use, is not included. The sales of electricity shown are not confined to the townships only but also represent supplies to industrial and commercial concerns in other parts of the respective regions.

Mining: Is the process or activity of extracting ore or minerals from the ground.

Natural Gas: Is a fossil fuel formed when layers of buried plants and animals are exposed to intense heat and pressure over thousands of years

I. Trade

Direct Imports: Goods that enter at the time of importation for consumption or for warehousing in Tanzania.

Re-exports: All imported goods, which are subsequently exported either without substantial change under drawbacks and include ship and aircraft's stores.

Domestic Exports: Goods grown, produced or manufactured in Tanzania, which are exported to foreign countries, or sold on ships or on aircraft stores. Materials, which are imported into, and processed or manufactured in Tanzania and then subsequently exported, are classified here.

Exports: Domestic Exports + Re-exports

Valuation:

Imports are valued at Cost, Insurance and Freight, (C.I.F.) port or place of importation.

Exports are valued Free on Board (F.O.B.) at port or place of exit from Tanzania. It includes transaction value of goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

Re-Exports are valued F.O.B. port or place of exit from Tanzania that is, the landed cost of goods at the time of importation plus all other charges up to the time of delivering the goods on board the exporting ship or craft or to the place of exit from Tanzania.

Country of Origin or Destination:

Imports: the last country of consignment.

Exports: The first country of consignment except where goods are consigned via another country.

Good Excluded from Imports and Exports:

Imports:

Travellers' samples except in the case of goods subject to duty which are not re-exported; Motor vehicles imported on a triptyque or a "carnet de passage en donane" unless such vehicles are not subsequently re-exported; naval and military stores; diplomatic goods imported by diplomats or cleared ex-bond for their use; and goods in transit.

Exports:

Travellers' samples; passengers' baggage; motor vehicles exported on a triptyque or a "carnet de passage en donane"; and naval and military store.

J. Transport

Movements in Aviation Statistics: These are number of touchdowns and take-offs by aircraft.

Scheduled commercial flights: These are flights performed for remuneration according to published timetables and which are available to the general public at fixed rates. Traffic carried on scheduled flights is classified as scheduled traffic though some of the passengers may be travelling at special affinity group rates. It should be noted that this classification is used in relation to the nature of the flight and not of an airline, which may operate both scheduled and non-scheduled flights.

Non-scheduled commercial flights: These are landings and take-offs by aircraft operating for hire or for reward but not according to published timetables.

Non-commercial flights: These are landings and take-offs by aircraft operating solely for the benefit of the owner or for the purpose of positioning. Also included in this category are flights made by the Government and military aircraft as well as unscheduled return flights by aircraft to their points of departure for reasons of safety.

Passengers embarked and disembarked are those passengers commencing or completing their journeys but excluding direct transit passengers.

Transit passengers are passengers continuing their journey in the same aircraft or in a different aircraft without checking out. Transit passengers are counted only once.

Freight and mail: These refer to freight and mail loaded or off-loaded by all aircraft which served the airport, excluding aircraft fuel, stores and cargo remaining in the aircraft. Commercial freight excludes diplomatic freight and mail, post office and excess baggage.

Gross Registered Tonnage in Shipping Statistics: This refers to space measurement, one cubic meter being regarded as equal to one tonne. It is the capacity of the entire space within the frames

and ceiling of the hull together with those closed in spaces above deck available for cargo, stores, passengers and crew.

Net Registered Tonnage (NRT): This is what remains after deducting from the gross registered tonnage the spaces occupied by propelling machinery, fuel and other stores, crew quarters, master cabin and navigation spaces. It represents the space available for cargo and passengers. Both gross and net registered tonnages are measurements of cubic capacity and not of weight.

Dead Weight Tonnage (DWT): This is the weight (tonnes) of cargo that a ship can carry or carries. The weight of cargo includes packing.

Other Definitions:

Passenger Load Factor = $\frac{\text{Passenger-km performed}}{\text{Seat-km available}} \times 100$

Weight Load Factor = $\frac{\text{Tonne-km performed}}{\text{Tonne-km available}} \times 100$

Direct Imports: These are goods entered at the time of importation for consumption or for warehousing.

Re-exports: These are imported goods, which are subsequently exported to places outside the country.

Retained Imports: These are goods actually remaining in the country after subtracting re-exports from direct imports

Prices

National consumer Price Index (NCPI): Measures the change over time in the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services that are purchased by a representative sample of households in Tanzania. The basket includes 224 goods and services that are being priced on monthly basis.

CHAPTER ONE

Environment and Climate Change Statistics

1.0 Environment Statistics

Environment statistics are integrative by nature, encompassing data on human activities and natural events that affect the environment, they monitor environmental impact and track society's responses to these changes. As a distinct domain of statistics, environment statistics are essential for evidence-based policy making and informed decision making in support of sustainable development. They provide both qualitative and quantitative information about the state of the environment, the changes it undergoes, and its interactions with human activities.

1.1 Climate, Soil and Topography

1.1.1 Climate

Temperature and rainfall are two key features that show the climate of certain area. In Tanzania the climate can be broadly categorized into three main categories: humid subtropical, hot desert, and cool mountain. The coastal regions of the country have a humid subtropical climate characterized by warm temperatures throughout most of the year and relatively high humidity weather and Climate

1.1.2 Weather and Climate

Tanzania experiences a **tropical climate**, but due to its diverse geography, the weather varies significantly across regions. The country generally has two main seasons:

- Rainy Seasons:
 - Long rains (Masika): March to May
 - Short rains (vuli): October to December
- Dry Seasons:
 - Main dry season: June to October (cool and dry)
 - Short dry period: January to February (hot and dry in many areas)

1.1.2.1 Rainfall

Rainfall conditions are typically measured using both mean and annual rainfall. According to data collected from meteorological stations in 2024. The highest total annual rainfall in 2024 was recorded at Mahenge station in Morogoro region with 2,867.6mm. This was followed by Bukoba (2,025mm), Karume (Pemba) station (1,683.7mm) and Dar es Salaam (1,638.2mm) On the other hand, the lowest total annual rainfall in 2024 was recorded at Kilimanjaro meteorological station (607.5mm) followed by Same station (627mm) and Dodoma station (801mm) (Table 1.1).

Table 1.1 Actual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2024

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	174.7	245.2	48.2	31.8	0.6	-	-	-	-	13.4	32.9	256.2	803.0
Arusha	179.1	63.7	193.4	409.5	31.2	8.6	1.4	2.2	0.4	9.5	76.9	257.6	1233.5
Kilimanjaro	111.6	46.5	57.9	160.9	22.4	20.5	2.4	2.0	0.5	2.9	55.1	124.8	607.5
Tanga	85.5	32.1	195.3	193.3	136.1	78.7	18.1	70.2	56.4	80.4	32.0	224.2	1202.3
Morogoro	608.0	26.4	248.7	235.4	29.1	26.1	-	0.2	1.4	38.4	35.9	307.1	1556.7
Kibaha	334.2	12.9	82.9	407.1	78.0	44.9	6.1	23.2	4.3	83.5	49.4	75.5	1202.0
Dar es Salaam	372.4	27.5	267.7	540.2	73.8	55.4	9.0	10.9	13.8	70.8	60.2	136.5	1638.2
KilwaMasoko	366.9	53.7	259.5	424.0	439.2	2.4	16.5	1.3	5.7	30.8	12.0	38.7	1650.7
Mtwara	542.4	177.5	239.9	239.8	112.3	19.2	3.0	7.3	-	17.7	22.8	87.2	1469.1
Songea	424.7	391.1	263.8	93.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	23.1	23.8	283.3	1504.7
Bukoba	213.7	245.0	209.4	444.4	211.5	16.1	19.5	93.9	74.4	95.4	181.1	220.6	2025.0
Musoma	65.8	19.0	73.5	166.0	131.2	10.6	24.7	8.6	4.3	14.0	165.1	102.8	785.6
Mwanza	250.6	159.4	136.5	225.9	55.6	-	3.0	-	66.4	80.4	122.5	184.0	1284.3
Shinyanga	161.0	79.5	200.2	178.7	-	0.9	-	-	10.2	65.3	139.6	144.2	979.6
Kigoma	105.1	116.1	265.4	126.9	-	-	-	-	0.5	109.8	157.9	136.6	1018.3
Singida	239.6	138.2	108.3	115.8	1.5	0.9	-	-	-	21.0	148.3	208.2	981.8
Tabora	315.7	189.3	149.4	180.1	-	-	-	-	-	76.5	223.4	113.8	1248.2
Sumbawanga	160.4	171.6	169.7	183.5	5.1	-	-	2.2	-	29.8	92.3	198.5	1013.1
Iringa	341.9	206.6	60.9	32.0	3.9	-	-	-	-	50.3	26.7	118.4	840.7
Songwe	305.7	156.2	125.8	39.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	36.1	18.4	125.0	806.8
Same	144.2	29.0	98.3	110.1	12.4	24.7	0.4	1.6	26.9	52.0	63.1	64.3	627.0
Karume	128.9	16.1	194.0	704.3	177.8	182.1	31.2	25.6	8.5	30.7	53.0	131.5	1683.7
Mpanda tma	171.2	239.6	232.2	248.7	-	-	-	-	-	78.8	148.7	121.9	1241.1
Ilonga	367.7	196.7	249.4	154.7	16.7	2.1	0.4	3.5	0.5	11.7	31.1	336.3	1370.8
Zanzibar	253.0	7.5	161.0	515.0	46.8	81.5	20.5	50.0	39.6	54.5	208.6	222.0	1660.0
Mahenge	533.6	560.8	678.4	527.4	105.9	14.5	0.3	21.9	3.2	49.9	119.3	252.4	2867.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations), 2024

During the period of 2020 to 2024 regional average rainfall distribution in Tanzania mainland ranges from 502.1 mm to 2092.1mm recorded in Same and Bukoba station respectively. (Table 1.2)

Table 1.2 Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Average
Bukoba	2,054.0	2,245.2	1,929.7	2,206.5	2,025.0	2,092.1
Mahenge	2,320.6	1,279.5	963.8	1,919.2	2,867.6	1,870.1
Mtwara	1,168.8	1,435.9	737.4	1,037.4	1,466.0	1,169.1
Tanga	1,165.1	964.5	1,033.8	1,751.2	1,202.3	1,223.4
Songea	1,564.4	901.5	1,598.2	1,250.9	1,504.7	1,363.9
Dar es Salaam	1,826.8	971.3	671.5	1,665.0	1,638.2	1,354.6
Mwanza	1,148.2	1,226.7	1,072.9	1,492.5	1,284.3	1,244.9
Musoma	1,236.5	1,000.7	1,038.5	975.2	787.9	1,007.8
Ilonga	1,303.0	776.9	834.2	1,593.4	1,370.8	1,175.7
Tabora	1,360.6	649.9	782.9	1,281.6	1,248.2	1,064.6
Kigoma	955.1	1,103.2	830.7	1,321.7	1,020.5	1,046.2
Songwe	974.4	944.1	1,068.0	1,063.6	806.8	971.4
Mpanda	1,492.5	1,010.1	1,041.9	1,502.0	1,241.1	1,257.5
Arusha	1,160.7	720.5	582.3	1,184.3	1,233.5	976.3
Sumbawanga	1,102.3	563.9	723.9	892.6	1,013.1	859.2
Singida	1,041.3	623.6	738.2	728.9	981.8	822.8
Iringa	1,201.6	441.9	753.8	621.1	840.7	771.8
Dodoma	1,116.6	598.1	686.9	617.3	803.0	764.4
Same	469.1	418.6	249.9	746.1	627.0	502.1
Kilimanjaro	807.7	394.3	442.1	633.4	607.5	577.0

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations), 2024

1.1.2.2 Surface Temperatures

Temperature conditions are described using monthly and annual mean maximum and minimum air temperatures. According to data collected from meteorological stations in 2024, the highest annual mean maximum temperature in 2024 was recorded at Dar es salaam station with 31.7°C, this was followed by Tanga (31.5°C), Mtwara (30.9°C) and Kilimanjaro Station (30.4°C). The lowest mean annual maximum temperature was observed at Mahenge station with 25.3°C as shown on table 1.3.

Table 1.3: Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania 2020 -2024

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bukoba	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.7	26.9
Mwanza	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.9	29.2
Musoma	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0	29.7
Kigoma	29.1	29.8	28.9	29.4	30.0
Sumbawanga	26.7	25.9	24.8	25.1	25.2
Tabora	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1
Singida	26.8	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.2
Dodoma	28.9	29.1	26.5	29.4	29.2
Iringa	26.8	27.2	28.8	27.1	27.0
Same	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.9
Arusha	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.1
Kilimanjaro	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.3	30.4
Tanga	31.5	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5
Dar es Salaam	31.5	NA	31.4	31.0	31.7
Mtwara	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.9
Songea	27.7	28.2	27.4	27.8	27.8
Mahenge	NA	NA	25.2	25.0	25.3
Songwe	28.0	28.0	27.7	29.3	28.4

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations); 2024

Table 1.4 shows that; the highest annual mean maximum temperature in 2024 was recorded at Dar es Salaam (31.7°C) followed by Kibaha and Tanga with 31.5°C and Zanzibar station with 31.1°C. The lowest annual mean maximum temperature was observed at Sumbawanga station (25.2°C).

Table1.4: Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2024

Station	Jan	Feb	March	Ap r	May	Ju n	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Average
Dodoma	27.4	29.9	29.6	28.3	28.7	27.8	28.1	28.0	29.9	31.0	31.8	29.6	29.2
Arusha	26.4	28.5	28.3	25.5	24.3	23.7	23.7	24.4	26.1	28.0	28.2	26.4	26.1
Kia	30.3	33.8	32.9	29.2	28.1	29.2	27.4	27.6	30.1	32.3	33.2	31.0	30.4
Tanga	31.9	34.3	33.2	31.2	31.4	30.6	30.0	29.7	29.8	31.2	32.7	32.1	31.5
Morogoro	30.9	32.7	32.3	29.5	29.6	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.8	31.7	33.8	32.1	31.0
Kibaha	31.0	32.1	33.9	29.1	30.6	30.4	30.5	30.8	31.2	32.3	33.5	32.6	31.5
Dar es salaam	31.5	33.7	33.4	29.7	31.2	31.0	30.5	30.9	31.1	31.8	32.7	32.4	31.7
Kilwamasoko	30.2	32.2	31.8	30.0	30.3	30.5	29.1	29.3	30.0	30.2	31.5	32.3	30.6
Mtwara	30.4	31.5	31.5	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.8	31.4	32.0	31.7	30.9
Songea	27.4	28.8	27.9	26.9	25.4	25.2	26.3	26.6	28.5	29.2	31.1	30.1	27.8
Bukoba	26.3	27.4	28.1	26.3	27.1	27.2	27.1	26.6	27.4	26.8	26.7	26.2	26.9
Musoma	26.7	28.8	30.3	28.0	28.9	29.9	28.5	29.4	30.0	29.3	28.3	27.6	28.8
Mwanza	26.3	28.1	29.8	28.9	30.4	31.1	29.8	30.7	30.9	28.6	27.6	27.6	29.2
Shinyanga	27.9	30.4	31.3	28.9	30.4	30.2	31.0	31.4	32.9	31.7	29.4	29.0	30.4
Kigoma	28.6	29.6	29.7	29.1	30.9	30.8	30.1	31.7	32.8	30.0	27.7	28.5	30.0
Singida	25.1	28.1	28.3	26.3	26.4	26.0	26.9	27.0	27.8	29.2	29.3	26.7	27.2
Tabora	27.6	30.0	30.1	28.6	29.9	29.6	30.8	31.1	33.1	31.6	30.2	28.6	30.1
Sumbawanga	23.4	25.2	25.2	24.2	25.0	24.6	26.2	25.6	27.2	25.6	25.7	24.4	25.2
Iringa met	24.8	27.0	27.2	26.4	26.6	26.1	27.0	26.0	28.3	28.2	29.3	27.6	27.0
Same	29.8	33.1	32.1	28.9	28.2	28.3	27.8	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.5	30.1	29.9
Karume(pemba)	31.3	32.7	32.6	30.3	30.5	29.4	28.8	29.2	29.6	30.5	31.9	31.8	30.7
Mpanda	27.9	30.2	30.2	29.2	30.5	30.0	31.1	32.0	34.3	33.4	30.6	29.9	30.8
Ilonga	29.8	32.1	32.1	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.7	30.0	30.8	32.5	34.3	32.0	31.0
Zanzibar	31.4	33.9	33.0	29.5	30.6	30.5	29.7	29.8	30.2	31.0	31.7	31.7	31.1
Mahenge	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.7	23.7	23.4	23.6	24.0	25.6	26.0	27.6	26.8	25.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations); 2024

In Table 1.5, the highest mean minimum temperature over the period 2020 -2024 were recorded at Tanga station (23.4°C) followed by Dar es Salaam (23.0°C), Mtwara (22.1°C) and Kigoma (19.6°C). The lowest annual minimum mean temperature was recorded at Iringa (15.5°C) followed by Arusha (15.6°C) and Singida (16.6°C).

Table1.5: Annual Minimum Mean Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Average 2020 -2024
Bukoba	19.0	18.6	18.3	18.9	19.2	18.8
Mwanza	18.6	19.3	18.2	18.6	20.0	18.9
Musoma	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.9	18.6	19.3
Kigoma	19.6	19.3	19.4	19.8	19.7	19.6
Tabora	17.3	16.7	16.9	18.0	17.8	17.3
Singida	17.5	15.9	15.8	16.9	16.8	16.6
Dodoma	18.0	17.9	17.8	18.5	18.5	18.1
Iringa	15.7	15.9	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.5
Same	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.1
Arusha	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.6
Kilimanjaro	18.6	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.8
Tanga	NA	23.0	23.2	23.7	23.8	23.4
Dar es Salaam	23.0	NA	22.6	23.3	23.2	23.0
Mtwara	22.1	21.8	21.5	23.0	22.3	22.1
Songea	17.2	16.9	16.6	18.2	17.4	17.3
Mahenge	18.2	17.6	17.4	18.2	18.6	18.0
Songwe	16.9	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.0	16.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations); 2024

The Meteorological Stations that recorded highest minimum mean temperature was Karume (Pemba) with (24.8°C) followed by Kilwa masoko (24.4°C) and Zanzibar (24.1°C). The lowest mean minimum temperature was recorded at Sumbawanga (14.3°C).

Table1.6: Monthly Minimum Mean Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations, Tanzania, 2024

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Average
Dodoma	19.9	20.4	20.0	19.4	18.1	15.7	15.9	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.3	20.1	18.5
Arusha	17.6	15.8	17.6	17.7	16.6	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.9	15.8	15.8	16.6	15.9
Kilimanjaro	20.1	20.0	21.2	20.8	19.6	20.8	16.1	16.5	17.2	19.0	20.3	19.8	19.3
Tanga	25.4	25.9	25.4	24.3	23.6	22.5	22.0	22.1	22.2	23.2	24.4	24.6	23.8
Morogoro	21.9	23.3	22.2	22.0	19.4	17.2	16.8	17.3	18.4	20.1	21.5	22.0	20.2
Kibaha	23.6	24.4	24.6	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.1	20.8	20.8	22.2	23.4	24.0	22.5
Dar es salaam	25.2	26.9	24.9	23.9	23.0	21.3	19.9	20.8	20.8	22.4	23.9	25.1	23.2
Kilwa masoko	25.2	26.0	25.3	24.8	23.9	22.6	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.9	26.2	26.5	24.4
Mtwara	24.1	24.6	24.4	23.8	22.1	20.9	18.9	19.5	20.3	21.7	23.5	24.2	22.3
Songea	20.0	19.9	19.9	18.9	15.4	13.6	11.9	14.4	16.1	18.4	20.5	19.9	17.4
Bukoba	18.2	19.8	19.7	19.9	20.4	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.7	19.2
Musoma	20.1	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.3	19.1	19.1	19.7	20.8	20.5	20.2	19.9	20.0
Mwanza	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.6	17.1	18.2	19.0	19.1	18.7	18.6
Shinyanga	19.5	26.3	19.6	19.6	18.6	16.7	17.2	17.9	19.4	20.2	20.0	19.5	19.5
Kigoma	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.0	17.7	16.5	17.1	19.6	20.8	20.2	20.5	19.7
Singida	17.8	18.3	18.4	17.4	16.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.5	17.7	18.5	17.9	16.8
Tabora met	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.1	17.1	14.3	14.0	15.8	18.6	18.9	19.0	18.8	17.8
Sumbawanga	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.4	13.8	10.6	9.3	11.3	13.6	15.5	16.8	15.9	14.3
Iringa met	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.8	16.0	13.7	12.5	12.3	14.6	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.6
Same	20.4	22.2	21.6	20.8	19.5	19.6	16.9	17.3	17.6	19.1	20.7	21.0	19.7
Karume(pemba)	25.8	26.2	26.1	24.9	25.3	24.6	23.6	24.0	23.5	24.1	24.9	25.1	24.8
Mpanda	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.8	17.4	13.8	11.6	13.2	16.5	19.2	19.6	19.2	17.5
Zanzibar	25.5	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	23.7	22.1	22.7	21.8	22.9	24.1	24.8	24.1
Mahenge	20.3	20.4	20.2	19.7	18.7	17.3	16.2	16.4	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.0	18.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency; 2024

CHAPTER TWO

Constitution

2.0 Introduction

The United Republic of Tanzania is a sovereign state, formed through the Union of the former Tanganyika and the islands of Unguja and Pemba which were previously known as the Peoples' Republic of Zanzibar. Tanganyika gained independence and became a sovereign state under a Governor-General on 9th December 1961. One year later, on 9th December 1962 it became a democratic republic under an Executive President. The islands of Unguja and Pemba attained independence on December 10th, 1963 under a Sultan, however the Sultanate's regime was overthrown on January 12th, 1964 and replaced by the Peoples' Republic of Zanzibar governed by a Revolutionary Council led by an Executive President.

The two sovereign republics of Tanganyika and Zanzibar formed a political union on 26th April 1964 and became the present United Republic of Tanzania (URT).

The current Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania came into effect in 1977 replacing the Interim Constitution, that had been in place since July 1965. Since its adoption, the Constitution, has undergone several amendments under its provision, the following are designated as union matters:

1. The Constitution and Government of the United Republic of Tanzania
2. External Affairs
3. Defence and Security
4. Police
5. Emergency Powers
6. Citizenship
7. Immigration
8. External Trade and Borrowing
9. The Public Service of the United Republic
10. Income Tax, Corporation Tax, Customs and Excise Duties
11. Harbours, Posts and Telegraph
12. Currency, Coinage and Legal Tender (including paper money), Banks (including savings and banks) and Foreign Exchange Control
13. Industrial Licensing and Statistics
14. Higher Education
15. Mineral Oil Resources including petroleum, its relative hydrocarbons and Natural Gas
16. The National Examination Council of Tanzania
17. Civil Aviation
18. Research

19. Meteorology
20. Statistics
21. Court of Appeal
22. Registration of Political Parties

2.1 Government Organs

The Constitution of Republic of Tanzania identifies three (3) Government organs that are responsible for day-to-day operations especially those related to public administration. The organs are Executive - with executive powers, Legislative which has authority to legislate and supervise the execution of public functions, and Judicial which is responsible for justice enforcement in the country. Thus, the Central Government is made up of Executive, the Parliament and Judiciary.

2.1.1 Executive

The Executive is composed of the President who is elected by universal suffrage and is assisted by a Vice-President, Prime Minister and a Cabinet of Ministers. The Vice-President is elected on the same ticket as the President together with the President as a running mate on one ballot. When the President is elected the Vice-President is automatically elected.

The Prime Minister is appointed by the President from among members of Parliament from constituencies but does not assume office until the appointment is confirmed by a resolution of majority of the members of Parliament. The term of office of the President is five years but can be re-elected for another term of five years only. The President must therefore retire after serving for two consecutive terms of five years.

The Cabinet of the United Republic of Tanzania

President:	Her Excellency Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan from March 2021 to date
Vice President:	Honorable Dr. Phillip Isdor Mpango (MP) from March 2021 to date
Zanzibar President:	His Excellency Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi
Prime Minister:	Honorable Kassim Majaliwa Majaliwa (MP)
Deputy Prime Minister:	Honorable Dr. Dotto Mashaka Biteko (MP)

Ministries

1. President's Office - Public Services Management and Good Governance
2. President's Office - Regional Administration and Local Government
3. President's Office – Planning and Investment
4. Vice President's Office – Union Matters and Environment
5. Prime Minister's Office – Policy, Parliamentary Affairs and Coordination
6. Prime Minister's Office – Labour, Youth, Employment and Persons with Disability
7. Ministry of Agriculture

8. Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries
9. Ministry of Works
10. Ministry of Transportation
11. Ministry of Communication and Information Technology
12. Ministry of Finance
13. Ministry of Energy
14. Ministry of Minerals
15. Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
16. Ministry of Foreign Affairs and East African Cooperation
17. Ministry of Defence and National Service
18. Ministry of Home Affairs
19. Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
20. Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism
21. Ministry of Industry and Trade
22. Ministry of Education, Science and Technology
23. Ministry of Health
24. Ministry of Water and Irrigation
25. Ministry of Culture, Arts and Sports
26. Ministry of Community Development, Gender, ~~Women~~ and Special Groups

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar's Cabinet

President: His Excellency Dr. Hussein Mwinyi

First Vice President: Honorable Othman Masoud Othman from 02 March 2021 to date.

Second Vice President: Honorable Hemed Suleiman Abdullah from 09 November 2020 to date.

Ministers

1. Minister for State, President's Office – State House
2. Minister for State, President's Office, Regional Administration, Local Government and Special Department of RGoZ
3. Minister of State, President's Office, Constitution, Legal Affairs, Civil Services and Good Governance
4. Minister of State, President's Office, Work, Economy and Investment
- . Minister for State, Second Vice President's Office, Policy, Coordination and House of Representative
5. Minister for State, President's Office Finance and Planning
6. Minister for State, First Vice President's Office
7. Minister for Health
7. Minister for Tourism and Heritage
8. Minister for Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock

9. Minister for Education and Vocational Training
10. Minister for Construction, Communications and Transport
11. Minister for Trade and Industrial Development
12. Minister for Water, Energy and Minerals
13. Minister for Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children
14. Minister for Blue Economy and Fisheries
15. Minister for Land and Human Settlements Development
16. Minister for Information, Youth, Culture and Sports

2.1.2 The Parliament

The United Republic of Tanzania has a unicameral legislature called the “National Assembly”. As of December 2023, the National Assembly of Tanzania comprised 392 members of which ruling party (CCM) constitutes 364 members (239 Male and 125 Female), and the remaining 28 seats were distributed among opposition parties as follows:(CHADEMA - 20, ACT- 04, CUF - 03 and Attorney General - 01). During the reporting year, 264 members were elected representing approximately 67.3 percent of total Assembly. According to Constitution of Tanzania, the National assembly is required to have 393 members. However, following the death of Hon. Faustine Ndugulile in November 2024, the total number members were reduced to 392 as shown in Table 2.1 below.

Table 2.1 Composition of the National Assembly, Tanzania, 2024

Area	Type of Member					Total Members
	Elected	Reserved for Women	*Ex-Officio	House of Representative of Zanzibar	Nominated by the President	
Tanzania	263	113	1	5	10	392

Source: Office of the National Assembly, 2024

Table 2.2 Composition of the House of Representatives, Zanzibar, December 2023

Area	Type of Member				Total Members
	Elected	Reserved for Women	Ex-Officio	Nominated by the President	
Zanzibar	50	18	3	8	79

Source: Office of National Assembly, 2024

According to the Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC) the House of Representative comprises of 50 elected members, equivalent to 64.1 percent of total members. As of December 2023, total filled seats were 18 out of 20 special seats reserved for women. The President is mandated to nominate 10 representatives according to the Constitution of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar. As of December 2024, eight (8) representatives have been nominated, and the remaining two (2) seats

are waiting for Presidential appointment which will make a total of 82 required members. The Ex-Officials, in this case, are the Attorney General and speaker. The speaker (Honorable Zubeir Ali Maulid) is elected by the House of Representatives.

2.1.3 Judiciary

Judiciary is an autonomous state organ, with final authority in the interpretation of law and dispensation of justice. It derives its mandate from articles 107A and 107B of the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania of 1977 (the Constitution). The Judiciary is composed of the Court of Appeal of the United Republic of Tanzania (CoA), the High Court of the United Republic of Tanzania (HC), Courts of Resident Magistrate (RMs), District Courts (DCs) and Primary Courts (PCs). On the other hand, the Judiciary has jurisdiction to determine cases from other quasi-judicial bodies which do not form part of the formal court system. These bodies include: Ward Tribunals (WT) under the Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development; the District Land and Housing Tribunals (DLHT) under the Ministry of Land, Housing and Housing Development; Tax Revenue Appeals Tribunal (TRAT) and Capital Markets Tribunal under the Ministry of Finance; and the Commission for Mediation and Arbitration (CMA) under the Prime Minister's Office – Labour Youth Employment and Persons with Disabilities.

The Court of Appeal is the highest court in Tanzania, headed by the Chief Justice. The Court of Appeal of the United Republic of Tanzania is established under article 117(1) of the Constitution. It has jurisdiction to hear and determine appeals arising from decisions of the High Court of Tanzania, the High Court of Zanzibar, Magistrates with extended jurisdiction, the Tax Revenue Appeals Tribunal and the Capital Markets Tribunal.

The High Court is established under article 108(1) of the Constitution. It has jurisdiction to determine civil and criminal matters in accordance with the law of the land. It has sub registries, divisions and a center. The sub-registries of the High Court are established by the Chief Justice under section 4A of the Judicature and Application of Laws Act, Cap. 358. The following are sub-registries of the High Court: Arusha, Bukoba, Dar es Salaam Zone, Dodoma, Iringa, Geita, Kigoma, Mtwara, Songea, Sumbawanga, Mwanza, Musoma, Tanga, Moshi, Tabora, Morogoro, Shinyanga, Mbeya, Manyara and Temeke. There are four divisions and one Centre of the High Court. These are the High Court of Tanzania Commercial Division, the Labour Division of the High Court, the High Court of Tanzania Land Division, the Corruption and Economic Crimes Division of the High Court and the Mediation Centre of the High Court.

The Magistrates' Courts.

The general jurisdiction of the magistrates' courts is established under section 6 of the Judicature and Application of Laws Act, Cap. 358. These Magistrates' courts exercise their jurisdiction in accordance with the laws of the country, subject to specific limitations in cases where jurisdiction is

not exclusively conferred upon the High Court. Magistrates Courts consist of the Courts of Resident Magistrates, District Courts, Juvenile Court and the Primary Court.

Judiciary Leadership

Chief Justice: Hon. Prof. Ibrahim H. Juma: was the head of judiciary up to June 2024 and Hon. George Mcheche Masaju was appointed by the President to be head of Judiciary from July to date.

Jaji Kiongozi: Hon. Dr. Mustapher M. Siyani: Head of the High Court and the special assistant to the Chief Justice appointed by the President.

Chief Registrar: Hon. Eva K. Nkya: Reports to the Chief Justice. He facilitates communications with the Government regarding judicial issues, coordinates and supervises judicial functions.

The Chief Country Administrator: Prof. Elisante O. Gabriel: Reports to Chief Justice. He is the Accounting Officer responsible for daily administration of the judiciary activities including Judiciary fund.

As of December 2024, the total number of Courts at all levels in Tanzania Mainland were 1,152 showing a slight increase from 1,151 recorded in December 2023. The increase is attributed to the establishment of one additional District Courts from 136 in 2023 to 137 in 2024.

Table 2.3 Number of Courts by Level, Tanzania Mainland; 2019 -2024

Courts Level / Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Court of Appeal	1	1	1	1	1	1
High Court	21	21	22	24	25	25
Court of Resident Magistrate	29	29	29	29	29	29
District Court	112	117	119	136	136	137
Primary Court	960	960	960	960	960	960
Total	1,123	1,128	1,131	1,150	1,151	1,152

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2024

During the year under review, number of Judicial staff increased from 1,559 in 2023 to 1,651 in 2024 representing a 5.9 percent increase. Table 2.4 demonstrates the slight decrease in number of staff in Primary Court Magistrates by 15.6 percent and slightly increased number of staff in Resident Magistrate by 7.2 percent. The table also shows that more men (52.8%) than women (47.2%) worked in the judiciary system in 2024.

Table 2.4 Distribution of Judiciary Staff by Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 -2024

Staff Category/Gender	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Justices of Appeal	7	10	17	10	15	25	13	18	31	13	22	35	12	27	39
Judges of the high court	23	49	72	27	57	84	30	58	88	40	66	106	40	65	105
Registrars	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3
Deput Registrars	22	31	53	26	39	65	21	30	51	8	29	37	39	39	78
Resident Magistrates	486	505	991	545	553	1,098	559	564	1,123	575	573	1,148	604	627	1,231
Primary court Magistrates	127	168	295	118	153	271	102	138	240	102	129	231	84	111	195
Total	666	765	1,431	727	819	1,546	726	810	1,536	739	820	1,559	780	871	1,651

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2024

The population seeking court justice in Primary Court increased from 2021 to 2024. In 2024, total number of filed cases countrywide were 242,309 out of which, 171,324 (70.7%) were filed in Primary Courts. Table 2.5 presents the distribution of number of cases filed and decided across all court levels.

Table 2.5 Number of Cases Filed and Decided by Court Level, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 -2024

Court Level	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided
Court of Appeal	1,836	1,309	1,986	1,216	1,876	1,367	2,040	1,890	3,067	3,076	3,094	2,095
High Court	18,097	19,072	18,314	19,746	17,015	19,095	15,977	16,454	15,077	15,716	16,738	17,707
Court of Resident Magistrate	17,736	16,401	13,177	14,555	8,563	11,148	9,519	11,602	7,414	7,744	5,640	6,150
District Court	39,599	39,658	41,394	43,189	42,226	41,470	45,719	48,479	41,650	42,084	39,526	40,644
Primary Court	193,091	193,073	163,895	164,758	162,600	157,669	164,467	170,857	176,948	174,799	171,324	171,979
Commercial court							684	1,009	616	623	929	792
Land court							2,111	2,808	2,243	2,002	2,143	2,458
Labour Court							1,570	2,726	1,168	1,242	1,277	1,296
CECC							29	29	57	39	170	157
Juvenile Courts							1,482	1,446	1,606	1,491	1,468	1,530
Total	270,359	269,513	238,766	243,464	232,280	230,749	243,598	257,300	249,846	248,816	242,309	244,808

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2024

CHAPTER THREE

Population

3.0 Introduction

In August 2022, the United Republic of Tanzania conducted a Population and Housing Census with the reference date being the night of August 22/23, 2022. This was the Sixth and the first digital census conducted since the union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1964 and notably, the first to be carried out digitally. Previous post union census was conducted out in 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012.

The 2022 Population and Housing Census was carried out using the de facto system of enumeration, whereby all persons who spent the census night (the reference date) in the country were enumerated regardless of whether they were normal residents or not. Once enumerated, they were allocated to the place of enumeration.

Table 3.1 The 2022 and 2012 Population and Housing Censuses, Summary of Findings; Tanzania

Item	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
The 2022 PHC			
Total Population (in millions)	61.7	59.9	1.9
Annual Growth Rate (percent)	3.2	3.2	3.7
Population Under 15 Years (percent of total)	42.8	42.8	40.8
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.0	94.0
Population Density (persons per square kilometer)	70.0	68.0	768.0
The 2012 PHC			
Total Population (in millions)	44.9	43.6	1.3
Annual Growth Rate (percent)	2.7	2.7	2.8
Population Under 15 Years (percent of total)	43.9	43.9	42.5
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.0	94.0
Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) (deaths per 1,000 live births)	46.2	46.2	46.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR) (deaths per 100,000 live births)	432.0	435.0	307.0
Crude Death Rate (CDR) (deaths per 1,000 mid-year population)	9.3	9.4	7.0
Life Expectancy at Birth (years) for both sexes	61.8	61.7	65.2
Crude Birth Rate (CBR) (births per 1,000 mid-year population)	41.7	41.7	38.9
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	5.5	5.5	5.2
Population Density (persons per square kilometer)	51.0	49.0	530.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 & 2012 Population and Housing Censuses)

Table 3.2 Population Distribution by Sex, Number of Households, Household Size and Population Density by Region, Tanzania, 2022

Area	Number			Number of Households	Household Size	Persons per km ²
	Both Sexes	Males	Females			
Tanzania	61,741,120	30,053,130	31,687,990	14,297,184	4.3	70
Tanzania Mainland	59,851,347	29,137,638	30,713,709	13,916,924	4.3	68
Tanzania Zanzibar	1,889,773	915,492	974,281	380,260	5.0	768
Region (Tanzania Mainland)						
Dodoma	3,085,625	1,512,760	1,572,865	757,821	4.1	75
Arusha	2,356,255	1,125,616	1,230,639	615,182	3.8	63
Kilimanjaro	1,861,934	907,636	954,298	497,850	3.7	141
Tanga	2,615,597	1,275,665	1,339,932	635,514	4.1	98
Morogoro	3,197,104	1,579,869	1,617,235	829,888	3.9	45
Pwani	2,024,947	998,616	1,026,331	542,919	3.7	62
Dar es Salaam	5,383,728	2,600,018	2,783,710	1,550,066	3.5	3,865
Lindi	1,194,028	582,120	611,908	347,235	3.4	18
Mtwara	1,634,947	776,782	858,165	493,094	3.3	98
Ruvuma	1,848,794	902,298	946,496	466,823	4.0	29
Iringa	1,192,728	574,313	618,415	321,889	3.7	34
Mbeya	2,343,754	1,123,828	1,219,926	630,102	3.7	62
Singida	2,008,058	995,703	1,012,355	395,855	5.1	41
Tabora	3,391,679	1,661,171	1,730,508	598,659	5.7	45
Rukwa	1,540,519	743,119	797,400	330,023	4.7	68
Kigoma	2,470,967	1,186,833	1,284,134	479,109	5.2	67
Shinyanga	2,241,299	1,102,879	1,138,420	423,373	5.3	119
Kagera	2,989,299	1,459,280	1,530,019	702,412	4.3	118
Mwanza	3,699,872	1,802,183	1,897,689	751,631	4.9	391
Mara	2,372,015	1,139,511	1,232,504	470,883	5.0	109
Manyara	1,892,502	954,879	937,623	403,468	4.7	43
Njombe	889,946	420,533	469,413	246,503	3.6	42
Katavi	1,152,958	569,902	583,056	215,981	5.3	25
Simiyu	2,140,497	1,034,681	1,105,816	317,963	6.7	85
Geita	2,977,608	1,463,764	1,513,844	561,942	5.3	148
Songwe	1,344,687	643,679	701,008	330,739	4.1	59
Region (Tanzania Zanzibar)						
Kaskazini Unguja	257,290	126,341	130,949	54,810	4.7	547
Kusini Unguja	195,873	98,367	97,506	47,010	4.2	229
Mjini Magharibi	893,169	427,927	465,242	182,079	4.9	3,883
Kaskazini Pemba	272,091	131,484	140,607	48,575	5.6	474
Kusini Pemba	271,350	131,373	139,977	47,786	5.7	817

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Census)

Table 3.3 Population Distribution by Region and Sex Population Projection, Tanzania, 2024

Region	Population projection		
	Total	Male	Female
Tanzania	66,278,276	32,478,878	33,799,398
Tanzania Mainland	64,241,822	31,485,439	32,756,383
Dodoma	3,300,186	1,626,561	1,673,625
Arusha	2,524,141	1,217,221	1,306,920
Kilimanjaro	1,976,588	967,935	1,008,653
Tanga	2,790,841	1,370,451	1,420,390
Morogoro	3,405,761	1,690,175	1,715,586
Pwani	2,144,928	1,063,719	1,081,209
Dar es Salaam	5,739,734	2,784,936	2,954,798
Lindi	1,262,641	617,465	645,176
Mtwara	1,738,231	829,810	908,421
Ruvuma	1,982,240	972,141	1,010,099
Iringa	1,260,104	611,090	649,014
Mbeya	2,495,901	1,207,485	1,288,416
Singida	2,166,130	1,080,503	1,085,627
Tabora	3,657,677	1,804,150	1,853,527
Rukwa	1,680,335	817,901	862,434
Kigoma	2,669,703	1,296,670	1,373,033
Shinyanga	2,410,306	1,193,201	1,217,105
Kagera	3,226,032	1,584,665	1,641,367
Mwanza	3,992,565	1,958,571	2,033,994
Mara	2,565,172	1,243,346	1,321,826
Manyara	2,035,641	1,032,000	1,003,641
Njombe	939,503	446,784	492,719
Katavi	1,253,158	622,697	630,461
Simiyu	2,338,396	1,142,345	1,196,051
Geita	3,241,053	1,604,982	1,636,071
Songwe	1,444,855	698,635	746,220
Tanzania Zanzibar	2,036,454	993,439	1,043,015
Kaskazini Unguja	275,531	135,990	139,541
Kusini Unguja	209,534	105,510	104,024
Mjini Magharibi	962,135	464,313	497,822
Kaskazini Pemba	295,724	144,299	151,425
Kusini Pemba	293,530	143,327	150,203

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2024 Population projection)

Table 3.4 Number of Buildings by Type and Residential Address by Region, Tanzania, 2022

Area/Region	Total Buildings	Number of Buildings			Number of Residential	
		With Stores	Non Storey	Under Construction	With Physical Address	Without Physical Address
Tanzania	14,348,372	68,724	13,540,363	739,285	10,751,123	3,597,249
Tanzania Mainland	13,907,951	61,258	13,152,298	694,395	10,406,722	3,501,229
Dodoma	836,909	1,461	794,209	41,239	531,072	305,837
Arusha	553,702	7,180	515,560	30,962	410,498	143,204
Kilimanjaro	515,091	3,540	486,916	24,635	406,838	108,253
Tanga	676,397	4,282	638,604	33,511	482,127	194,270
Morogoro	762,454	1,331	724,320	36,803	536,095	226,359
Pwani	504,979	1,885	468,005	35,089	352,391	152,588
Dar es Salaam	913,707	32,219	827,644	53,844	638,673	275,034
Lindi	341,398	327	326,065	15,006	275,573	65,825
Mtwara	511,336	507	488,078	22,751	451,095	60,241
Ruvuma	448,328	408	434,989	12,931	370,620	77,708
Iringa	357,777	529	339,561	17,687	286,161	71,616
Mbeya	623,054	1,073	592,896	29,085	466,058	156,996
Singida	463,353	290	440,541	22,522	332,499	130,854
Tabora	680,103	400	648,178	31,525	482,033	198,070
Rukwa	302,368	173	290,707	11,488	198,424	103,944
Kigoma	458,567	318	444,481	13,768	353,519	105,048
Shinyanga	421,743	358	398,581	22,804	283,042	138,701
Kagera	716,458	701	684,987	30,770	598,332	118,126
Mwanza	868,430	2,481	801,826	64,123	637,231	231,199
Mara	636,185	510	595,721	39,954	490,774	145,411
Manyara	430,323	318	406,054	23,951	324,647	105,676
Njombe	279,349	322	270,529	8,498	244,920	34,429
Katavi	189,349	70	180,146	9,133	141,988	47,361
Simiyu	430,378	138	414,145	16,095	352,371	78,007
Geita	624,100	263	587,719	36,118	520,154	103,946
Songwe	362,113	174	351,836	10,103	239,587	122,526
Tanzania Zanzibar	440,421	7,466	388,065	44,890	344,401	96,020
Kaskazini Unguja	74,764	466	66,676	7,622	56,943	17,821
Kusini Unguja	64,453	850	54,117	9,486	49,243	15,210
Mjini Magharibi	177,450	5,453	154,249	17,748	130,218	47,232
Kaskazini Pemba	63,490	222	58,280	4,988	57,058	6,432
Kusini Pemba	60,264	475	54,743	5,046	50,939	9,325

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Census)

Table 3.5 Population Distribution by Age, Sex and Place of Residence, Tanzania Mainland 2022

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	59,851,347	29,137,638	30,713,709	39,232,999	19,247,420	19,985,579	20,618,348	9,890,218	10,728,130
0	1,910,218	947,649	962,569	1,316,963	652,576	664,387	593,255	295,073	298,182
1	1,725,248	861,938	863,310	1,198,213	597,911	600,302	527,035	264,027	263,008
2	1,810,848	903,116	907,732	1,263,982	629,636	634,346	546,866	273,480	273,386
3	1,881,246	936,659	944,587	1,323,966	659,470	664,496	557,280	277,189	280,091
4	1,879,871	935,609	944,262	1,326,798	660,003	666,795	553,073	275,606	277,467
0 - 4	9,207,431	4,584,971	4,622,460	6,429,922	3,199,596	3,230,326	2,777,509	1,385,375	1,392,134
5	1,787,956	904,033	883,923	1,267,143	642,049	625,094	520,813	261,984	258,829
6	1,730,731	861,598	869,133	1,236,782	617,755	619,027	493,949	243,843	250,106
7	1,759,985	886,667	873,318	1,246,010	629,981	616,029	513,975	256,686	257,289
8	1,718,817	847,416	871,401	1,196,906	592,050	604,856	521,911	255,366	266,545
9	1,657,248	802,863	854,385	1,165,182	566,917	598,265	492,066	235,946	256,120
5 - 9	8,654,737	4,302,577	4,352,160	6,112,023	3,048,752	3,063,271	2,542,714	1,253,825	1,288,889
10	1,623,772	833,113	790,659	1,156,860	599,646	557,214	466,912	233,467	233,445
11	1,390,579	699,024	691,555	978,629	497,341	481,288	411,950	201,683	210,267
12	1,763,620	889,704	873,916	1,259,034	643,551	615,483	504,586	246,153	258,433
13	1,430,075	716,047	714,028	1,003,115	511,751	491,364	426,960	204,296	222,664
14	1,558,167	781,722	776,445	1,092,237	562,294	529,943	465,930	219,428	246,502
10 - 14	7,766,213	3,919,610	3,846,603	5,489,875	2,814,583	2,675,292	2,276,338	1,105,027	1,171,311
15	1,234,835	623,284	611,551	836,543	438,587	397,956	398,292	184,697	213,595
16	1,247,926	619,940	627,986	822,343	426,702	395,641	425,583	193,238	232,345
17	1,254,091	633,959	620,132	799,292	422,103	377,189	454,799	211,856	242,943
18	1,283,023	622,321	660,702	816,238	408,055	408,183	466,785	214,266	252,519
19	1,063,622	501,046	562,576	651,811	316,165	335,646	411,811	184,881	226,930
15 - 19	6,083,497	3,000,550	3,082,947	3,926,227	2,011,612	1,914,615	2,157,270	988,938	1,168,332
20	1,271,602	583,318	688,284	784,486	365,349	419,137	487,116	217,969	269,147
21	868,361	406,767	461,594	511,148	243,780	267,368	357,213	162,987	194,226
22	1,360,957	618,362	742,595	804,637	369,578	435,059	556,320	248,784	307,536
23	973,053	447,879	525,174	550,022	257,518	292,504	423,031	190,361	232,670
24	906,229	417,911	488,318	511,534	240,122	271,412	394,695	177,789	216,906
20 - 24	5,380,202	2,474,237	2,905,965	3,161,827	1,476,347	1,685,480	2,218,375	997,890	1,220,485
25	1,061,499	498,996	562,503	618,296	292,268	326,028	443,203	206,728	236,475
26	881,211	408,739	472,472	493,607	231,467	262,140	387,604	177,272	210,332
27	907,574	434,150	473,424	505,006	243,631	261,375	402,568	190,519	212,049
28	956,995	447,454	509,541	540,185	252,609	287,576	416,810	194,845	221,965
29	762,719	356,709	406,010	423,369	198,614	224,755	339,350	158,095	181,255
25 - 29	4,569,998	2,146,048	2,423,950	2,580,463	1,218,589	1,361,874	1,989,535	927,459	1,062,076
30	1,119,942	523,511	596,431	655,815	304,130	351,685	464,127	219,381	244,746

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
31	561,554	276,169	285,385	319,004	157,763	161,241	242,550	118,406	124,144
32	935,209	458,493	476,716	534,684	262,071	272,613	400,525	196,422	204,103
33	572,900	275,541	297,359	318,787	153,875	164,912	254,113	121,666	132,447
34	635,291	306,802	328,489	365,237	176,880	188,357	270,054	129,922	140,132
30 - 34	3,824,896	1,840,516	1,984,380	2,193,527	1,054,719	1,138,808	1,631,369	785,797	845,572
35	753,908	366,029	387,879	450,319	216,435	233,884	303,589	149,594	153,995
36	643,598	306,802	336,796	378,895	180,107	198,788	264,703	126,695	138,008
37	558,766	269,471	289,295	325,681	156,117	169,564	233,085	113,354	119,731
38	689,401	327,017	362,384	415,832	194,868	220,964	273,569	132,149	141,420
39	457,850	213,926	243,924	269,337	125,015	144,322	188,513	88,911	99,602
35 - 39	3,103,523	1,483,245	1,620,278	1,840,064	872,542	967,522	1,263,459	610,703	652,756
40	794,685	375,294	419,391	498,345	231,514	266,831	296,340	143,780	152,560
41	343,656	168,475	175,181	207,222	101,331	105,891	136,434	67,144	69,290
42	656,053	324,750	331,303	399,290	195,676	203,614	256,763	129,074	127,689
43	445,482	217,426	228,056	265,652	129,352	136,300	179,830	88,074	91,756
44	387,059	189,145	197,914	235,932	114,562	121,370	151,127	74,583	76,544
40 - 44	2,626,935	1,275,090	1,351,845	1,606,441	772,435	834,006	1,020,494	502,655	517,839
45	591,731	297,006	294,725	378,974	187,502	191,472	212,757	109,504	103,253
46	392,736	191,920	200,816	243,888	118,589	125,299	148,848	73,331	75,517
47	404,296	197,931	206,365	250,444	120,549	129,895	153,852	77,382	76,470
48	499,639	240,189	259,450	332,763	158,023	174,740	166,876	82,166	84,710
49	333,095	162,408	170,687	212,063	102,543	109,520	121,032	59,865	61,167
45 - 49	2,221,497	1,089,454	1,132,043	1,418,132	687,206	730,926	803,365	402,248	401,117
50	583,844	273,753	310,091	397,552	182,217	215,335	186,292	91,536	94,756
51	219,552	110,002	109,550	144,255	71,332	72,923	75,297	38,670	36,627
52	424,129	213,876	210,253	280,504	139,234	141,270	143,625	74,642	68,983
53	253,646	122,879	130,767	164,200	79,089	85,111	89,446	43,790	45,656
54	314,330	158,159	156,171	207,950	104,296	103,654	106,380	53,863	52,517
50 - 54	1,795,501	878,669	916,832	1,194,461	576,168	618,293	601,040	302,501	298,539
55	265,525	131,612	133,913	179,464	87,537	91,927	86,061	44,075	41,986
56	260,855	129,579	131,276	178,515	88,146	90,369	82,340	41,433	40,907
57	215,233	103,492	111,741	144,848	68,804	76,044	70,385	34,688	35,697
58	284,460	140,327	144,133	195,391	95,978	99,413	89,069	44,349	44,720
59	184,281	91,364	92,917	124,683	62,062	62,621	59,598	29,302	30,296
55 - 59	1,210,354	596,374	613,980	822,901	402,527	420,374	387,453	193,847	193,606
60	360,181	160,639	199,542	258,819	114,997	143,822	101,362	45,642	55,720
61	190,035	97,002	93,033	133,314	68,470	64,844	56,721	28,532	28,189
62	248,528	120,197	128,331	173,074	83,102	89,972	75,454	37,095	38,359
63	154,309	76,151	78,158	104,107	51,577	52,530	50,202	24,574	25,628

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
64	167,103	85,614	81,489	112,786	57,872	54,914	54,317	27,742	26,575
60 - 64	1,120,156	539,603	580,553	782,100	376,018	406,082	338,056	163,585	174,471
65	193,841	89,062	104,779	138,630	62,949	75,681	55,211	26,113	29,098
66	113,433	54,745	58,688	77,217	36,928	40,289	36,216	17,817	18,399
67	129,428	58,386	71,042	91,534	40,764	50,770	37,894	17,622	20,272
68	162,777	77,681	85,096	115,942	55,011	60,931	46,835	22,670	24,165
69	84,956	40,579	44,377	58,765	27,851	30,914	26,191	12,728	13,463
65 - 69	684,435	320,453	363,982	482,088	223,503	258,585	202,347	96,950	105,397
70	242,652	102,606	140,046	179,896	75,924	103,972	62,756	26,682	36,074
71	66,152	33,607	32,545	47,262	24,058	23,204	18,890	9,549	9,341
72	143,910	64,963	78,947	105,069	46,896	58,173	38,841	18,067	20,774
73	77,981	39,329	38,652	56,017	28,308	27,709	21,964	11,021	10,943
74	80,065	40,613	39,452	57,123	28,966	28,157	22,942	11,647	11,295
70 - 74	610,760	281,118	329,642	445,367	204,152	241,215	165,393	76,966	88,427
75	115,448	49,838	65,610	86,326	37,401	48,925	29,122	12,437	16,685
76	61,676	29,352	32,324	45,046	21,347	23,699	16,630	8,005	8,625
77	75,048	32,214	42,834	55,561	23,696	31,865	19,487	8,518	10,969
78	73,577	32,742	40,835	55,986	25,050	30,936	17,591	7,692	9,899
79	39,754	18,408	21,346	29,657	13,817	15,840	10,097	4,591	5,506
75 - 79	365,503	162,554	202,949	272,576	121,311	151,265	92,927	41,243	51,684
80+	625,709	242,569	383,140	479,933	189,835	290,098	145,776	52,734	93,042

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - 2022 Population and Housing Census

Table 3.6 Population Distribution by Age, Sex and Place of Residence; Zanzibar 2022

Age	Number								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,889,773	915,492	974,281	963,498	472,031	491,467	926,275	443,461	482,814
0	57,364	28,602	28,762	30,404	15,075	15,329	26,960	13,527	13,433
1	49,612	24,910	24,702	27,339	13,666	13,673	22,273	11,244	11,029
2	54,637	27,418	27,219	29,770	14,896	14,874	24,867	12,522	12,345
3	56,707	28,187	28,520	30,723	15,307	15,416	25,984	12,880	13,104
4	58,419	29,270	29,149	31,835	16,153	15,682	26,584	13,117	13,467
0 - 4	276,739	138,387	138,352	150,071	75,097	74,974	126,668	63,290	63,378
5	55,552	28,050	27,502	30,488	15,476	15,012	25,064	12,574	12,490
6	50,058	24,965	25,093	27,597	13,906	13,691	22,461	11,059	11,402
7	51,064	25,651	25,413	27,841	14,047	13,794	23,223	11,604	11,619
8	56,430	27,988	28,442	30,580	15,367	15,213	25,850	12,621	13,229
9	50,739	24,975	25,764	27,544	13,611	13,933	23,195	11,364	11,831
9 - 10	263,843	131,629	132,214	144,050	72,407	71,643	119,793	59,222	60,571
10	47,612	24,244	23,368	26,280	13,639	12,641	21,332	10,605	10,727
11	42,598	21,355	21,243	23,102	11,755	11,347	19,496	9,600	9,896
12	49,778	25,217	24,561	27,656	14,362	13,294	22,122	10,855	11,267
13	44,756	22,258	22,498	24,690	12,545	12,145	20,066	9,713	10,353
14	46,282	22,902	23,380	25,197	12,668	12,529	21,085	10,234	10,851
10 - 15	231,026	115,976	115,050	126,925	64,969	61,956	104,101	51,007	53,094
15	39,241	19,690	19,551	20,943	10,732	10,211	18,298	8,958	9,340
16	39,681	19,133	20,548	20,650	10,224	10,426	19,031	8,909	10,122
17	41,432	19,821	21,611	20,723	10,281	10,442	20,709	9,540	11,169
18	42,758	20,643	22,115	21,087	10,688	10,399	21,671	9,955	11,716
19	35,782	16,747	19,035	16,994	8,236	8,758	18,788	8,511	10,277
15 - 19	198,894	96,034	102,860	100,397	50,161	50,236	98,497	45,873	52,624
20	42,634	20,065	22,569	20,571	9,839	10,732	22,063	10,226	11,837
21	31,655	14,898	16,757	14,398	6,845	7,553	17,257	8,053	9,204
22	43,030	19,986	23,044	19,888	9,344	10,544	23,142	10,642	12,500
23	37,086	17,029	20,057	16,781	7,756	9,025	20,305	9,273	11,032
24	31,346	14,568	16,778	13,895	6,544	7,351	17,451	8,024	9,427
20 - 24	185,751	86,546	99,205	85,533	40,328	45,205	100,218	46,218	54,000
25	36,042	17,164	18,878	16,839	7,969	8,870	19,203	9,195	10,008
26	30,818	14,455	16,363	13,771	6,463	7,308	17,047	7,992	9,055
27	33,137	15,666	17,471	15,139	7,150	7,989	17,998	8,516	9,482
28	31,064	14,647	16,417	14,451	6,962	7,489	16,613	7,685	8,928
29	27,090	12,570	14,520	12,426	5,788	6,638	14,664	6,782	7,882
25 - 29	158,151	74,502	83,649	72,626	34,332	38,294	85,525	40,170	45,355
30	38,022	17,492	20,530	18,981	8,757	10,224	19,041	8,735	10,306

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
31	20,105	9,701	10,404	9,754	4,687	5,067	10,351	5,014	5,337
32	30,995	14,881	16,114	14,713	7,173	7,540	16,282	7,708	8,574
33	21,302	10,171	11,131	9,943	4,869	5,074	11,359	5,302	6,057
34	20,617	10,050	10,567	9,687	4,830	4,857	10,930	5,220	5,710
30 - 34	131,041	62,295	68,746	63,078	30,316	32,762	67,963	31,979	35,984
35	26,004	12,398	13,606	13,470	6,414	7,056	12,534	5,984	6,550
36	21,725	10,111	11,614	10,711	5,049	5,662	11,014	5,062	5,952
37	21,255	9,733	11,522	10,782	4,926	5,856	10,473	4,807	5,666
38	20,827	9,808	11,019	9,980	4,872	5,108	10,847	4,936	5,911
39	15,006	6,859	8,147	7,156	3,277	3,879	7,850	3,582	4,268
35 - 39	104,817	48,909	55,908	52,099	24,538	27,561	52,718	24,371	28,347
40	26,563	12,554	14,009	13,410	6,392	7,018	13,153	6,162	6,991
41	11,183	5,307	5,876	5,339	2,587	2,752	5,844	2,720	3,124
42	21,448	10,105	11,343	10,602	5,012	5,590	10,846	5,093	5,753
43	13,942	6,618	7,324	6,235	3,029	3,206	7,707	3,589	4,118
44	11,436	5,519	5,917	5,015	2,461	2,554	6,421	3,058	3,363
40 - 44	84,572	40,103	44,469	40,601	19,481	21,120	43,971	20,622	23,349
45	19,131	9,487	9,644	9,355	4,665	4,690	9,776	4,822	4,954
46	11,539	5,536	6,003	5,151	2,461	2,690	6,388	3,075	3,313
47	16,198	7,104	9,094	8,580	3,516	5,064	7,618	3,588	4,030
48	11,977	5,838	6,139	5,236	2,644	2,592	6,741	3,194	3,547
49	9,703	4,564	5,139	4,366	2,034	2,332	5,337	2,530	2,807
45 - 49	68,548	32,529	36,019	32,688	15,320	17,368	35,860	17,209	18,651
50	19,598	9,240	10,358	9,865	4,598	5,267	9,733	4,642	5,091
51	6,895	3,370	3,525	3,039	1,467	1,572	3,856	1,903	1,953
52	14,757	6,743	8,014	7,702	3,392	4,310	7,055	3,351	3,704
53	8,555	4,113	4,442	3,766	1,755	2,011	4,789	2,358	2,431
54	8,079	4,020	4,059	3,622	1,806	1,816	4,457	2,214	2,243
50 - 54	57,884	27,486	30,398	27,994	13,018	14,976	29,890	14,468	15,422
55	9,324	4,538	4,786	4,541	2,229	2,312	4,783	2,309	2,474
56	7,501	3,754	3,747	3,456	1,711	1,745	4,045	2,043	2,002
57	10,666	4,308	6,358	6,304	2,415	3,889	4,362	1,893	2,469
58	9,729	4,905	4,824	4,733	2,454	2,279	4,996	2,451	2,545
59	5,769	3,055	2,714	2,740	1,467	1,273	3,029	1,588	1,441
55 - 59	42,989	20,560	22,429	21,774	10,276	11,498	21,215	10,284	10,931
60	10,174	4,969	5,205	5,230	2,645	2,585	4,944	2,324	2,620
61	3,957	2,155	1,802	1,863	1,047	816	2,094	1,108	986
62	8,732	4,059	4,673	4,868	2,223	2,645	3,864	1,836	2,028
63	4,478	2,437	2,041	1,938	1,134	804	2,540	1,303	1,237
64	3,581	2,004	1,577	1,593	952	641	1,988	1,052	936

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
60 - 64	30,922	15,624	15,298	15,492	8,001	7,491	15,430	7,623	7,807
65	5,870	3,066	2,804	2,954	1,576	1,378	2,916	1,490	1,426
66	2,470	1,332	1,138	1,159	615	544	1,311	717	594
67	6,737	2,431	4,306	4,326	1,472	2,854	2,411	959	1,452
68	2,693	1,458	1,235	1,274	709	565	1,419	749	670
69	1,876	1,096	780	839	512	327	1,037	584	453
65 - 69	19,646	9,383	10,263	10,552	4,884	5,668	9,094	4,499	4,595
70	7,078	3,260	3,818	3,941	1,907	2,034	3,137	1,353	1,784
71	1,380	783	597	631	382	249	749	401	348
72	4,602	2,095	2,507	2,712	1,237	1,475	1,890	858	1,032
73	1,651	907	744	761	433	328	890	474	416
74	1,401	794	607	607	369	238	794	425	369
70 - 74	16,112	7,839	8,273	8,652	4,328	4,324	7,460	3,511	3,949
75	2,832	1,345	1,487	1,512	762	750	1,320	583	737
76	1,122	557	565	579	276	303	543	281	262
77	3,308	1,112	2,196	2,195	737	1,458	1,113	375	738
78	972	496	476	510	273	237	462	223	239
79	585	310	275	323	174	149	262	136	126
75 - 79	8,819	3,820	4,999	5,119	2,222	2,897	3,700	1,598	2,102
80+	10,019	3,870	6,149	5,847	2,353	3,494	4,172	1,517	2,655

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - 2022 Population and Housing Census

CHAPTER FOUR

Labour Statistics

4.0 Introduction

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) collects employment data through two principal surveys: the Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) and the Employment and Earnings Survey (EES). The ILFS is a household-based survey that was previously conducted every five years but is now administered annually to provide more timely insights into labour market dynamics. In contrast, the EES is an establishment-based survey conducted annually within the formal sector, focusing on employment and earnings trends among registered establishments or businesses.

The most recent labour force data is drawn from the 2024 ILFS series, which covers three distinct geographic domains: rural areas, other urban areas and Dar es Salaam. This comprehensive coverage enables a nuanced understanding of employment patterns across different regions and socio-economic contexts.

Table 4.1 Current Labour Force Status of Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Age Group, Tanzania Mainland, 2024¹

Sex	Age Group	Employed	Unemployed	Outside Labour Force	Total
Male	15-24	3,252,169	276,851	1,843,014	5,372,034
	25-35	3,609,989	166,553	321,275	4,097,817
	36+	6,184,471	228,557	1,324,650	7,737,679
	Total	13,046,629	671,961	3,488,939	17,207,530
Female	15-24	2,807,979	367,242	2,450,168	5,625,390
	25-35	3,358,301	332,195	1,156,859	4,847,355
	36+	5,718,015	237,345	2,504,719	8,460,080
	Total	11,884,295	936,783	6,111,747	18,932,825
Both Sexes	15-24	6,060,147	644,094	4,293,182	10,997,423
	25-35	6,968,290	498,748	1,478,134	8,945,172
	36+	11,902,486	465,902	3,829,370	16,197,759
	Total	24,930,924	1,608,744	9,600,686	36,140,354

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

¹ Employment figures are based on Standard Definition of Employment

Table 4.2 Number of children 0-14 and Working Age Population (15+ Years) by Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Item				Number
	Rural	Other Urban	Dar es Salaam	Total
0 – 14 years	19,300,767	5,978,440	1,815,445	27,094,652
Working age population - 15+ years	23,110,943	9,192,934	3,836,477	36,140,354
Total	42,411,710	15,171,374	5,651,922	63,235,006

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.3 Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex, Age Group and Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Age Group				Number
	Rural	Other Urban	Dar es salaam	Total
Male				
15-24	3,663,246	1,250,358	458,430	5,372,034
25-35	2,410,214	1,144,085	543,518	4,097,817
36+	5,055,654	1,900,665	781,359	7,737,679
Total	11,129,115	4,295,108	1,783,307	17,207,530
Female				
15-24	3,491,685	1,492,778	640,927	5,625,390
25-35	2,772,052	1,404,551	670,751	4,847,355
36+	5,718,092	2,000,497	741,491	8,460,080
Total	11,981,829	4,897,826	2,053,170	18,932,825
Both Sex				
15-24	7,154,931	2,743,136	1,099,357	10,997,423
25-35	5,182,267	2,548,636	1,214,269	8,945,172
36+	10,773,746	3,901,162	1,522,851	16,197,759
Total	23,110,943	9,192,934	3,836,477	36,140,354

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.4 Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Broad Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Sector/Sex					Number	
	Male	Percentage	Female	Percentage	Total	Percentage
Public	578,472	4.4	345,610	2.9	924,082	3.7
Private	5,058,202	38.8	3,854,120	32.4	8,912,322	35.7
Agriculture	6,300,870	48.3	6,044,426	50.9	12,345,295	49.5
Household activities	1,109,085	8.5	1,640,139	13.8	2,749,224	11.0
Total	13,046,629	100.0	11,884,295	100.0	24,930,924	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.5 Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Status of Employment in Main Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Status of Employment in Main Activity	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Employees	2,805,894	21.5	1,524,224	12.8	4,330,119	17.4
Employers	1,260,559	9.7	565,618	4.8	1,826,177	7.3
Own-account workers	7,141,630	54.7	5,975,392	50.3	13,117,022	52.6
Contributing family workers	1,838,546	14.1	3,819,061	32.1	5,657,606	22.7
Total	13,046,629	100.0	11,884,295	100.0	24,930,924	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.6 Incidence of Precarious Work for Persons Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Area	Number		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rural	43.3	32.4	39.3
Urban	34.1	34.1	34.1
DSM	32.1	34.2	33.1
Total	36.4	33.7	35.3
Number	377,480	263,071	640,552

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.7 Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Sex, Current Status in Employment and Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2020/21 and 2024

Economic Activity Status	Percentage					
	2020/21			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Employed	68.7	56.7	62.4	72.5	58.9	65.3
Unemployed	5.5	7.7	6.7	4.7	6.7	5.7
Outside Labour Force	25.8	35.6	31	22.9	34.4	28.9
Total Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Number	8,404,483	9,237,060	17,641,544	9,469,851	10,472,745	19,942,595

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2020/21 and 2024

Table 4.8 Employed Youth (15-35 Years) by Status in Employment and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Status in Employment	Number					
	Male		Female		Both Sexes	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Employees	1,657,842	24.2	1,071,241	17.4	2,729,083	20.9
Employers	504,581	7.4	243,759	4.0	748,339	5.7
Own-account workers	3,022,027	44.0	2,488,610	40.4	5,510,637	42.3
Contributing family workers	1,677,708	24.4	2,362,671	38.3	4,040,379	31.0
Total	6,862,158	100.0	6,166,280	100.0	13,028,438	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Table 4.9 Number of Paid Employees Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Monthly Income Group (TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Income Group in TZS	Number		
	Male	Female	Sex Both Sexes
Under 65,001	160,840	132,296	293,136
65,001 – 150,000	979,055	679,661	1,658,715
150,001 – 300,000	882,418	522,547	1,404,965
300,001 – 500,000	641,490	231,738	873,228
500,001 – 900,000	460,437	203,383	663,820
900,001 – 1,200,000	117,578	79,174	196,752
1,200,001 – 1,500,000	95,681	44,983	140,664
1,500,001 and above	210,411	92,763	303,174
Total	3,547,909	1,986,544	5,534,454

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024

Note. National definition is adopted

Table 4.10 Distribution of Employed Persons Aged 15+ years by Economic Activity and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Industries	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	53.1	56.9	54.9
Mining and quarrying	2.3	0.3	1.3
Manufacturing	5.5	4.1	4.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.4	0.0	0.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction	6.4	0.3	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12.8	17.3	14.9
Transportation and storage	7.0	0.3	3.8
Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	7.5	4.3
Information and communication	0.3	0.1	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	0.4	0.6	0.5
Real estate activities	0.2	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	0.3	0.5
Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.8	2.6
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1.1	0.3	0.7
Education	2.0	1.8	1.9
Human health and social work activities	0.8	1.0	0.9
Others	3.1	5.9	4.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

CHAPTER FIVE

National Accounts, Government Finance and Tax Statistics

5.0 National Accounts, Government Finance and Tax Statistics

5.1 National Accounts Statistics

The periodic revision of national accounts statistics aims at enhancing the quality of national accounts estimates, better portray the status of economic activities in the country and ensure international comparability in accordance with the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008. During these revisions updated UN guidelines such as International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) and the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) are also accommodated during revisions of National Accounts Statistics. The history of national accounts compilation in Tanzania Mainland dates to 1954. Since then, improvements have been made to the methodologies used. Previous series of National Accounts main aggregates were based on the concepts and classification prescribed in the United Nations System of National Accounts of 1953, 1968, 1993 and 2008.

The first revision of national accounts statistics in Tanzania was done for the base year 1966 using 1953 SNA. The second revision was done for the base year 1976 using 1968 SNA. The third revision was for the base year 1992 using 1968 and partly 1993 SNAs. The fourth revision was for the base year 2001 based on 1993 SNA and the fifth revision was for the base year 2007 based on 1993 SNA and partially 2008 SNA. The sixth revision of National Accounts Statistics is for the base year 2015 and compilation based on 2008 SNA. Currently, revision of National Accounts is in progress for base year 2019 and compilation is based on 2008 SNA.

5.1.1 The Need for Change of the Benchmark and Revision of National Accounts

The benchmark estimates are for the reference year to which constant prices refer. For example, for GDP at 2015 prices, the benchmark year is 2015. The reasons for choosing a year as a benchmark include the availability of relevant data collected through different surveys in the country that had not yet been incorporated in the national accounts system. The revision of national accounts involves extrapolation of the benchmark year estimates to the years preceding or succeeding the benchmark year.

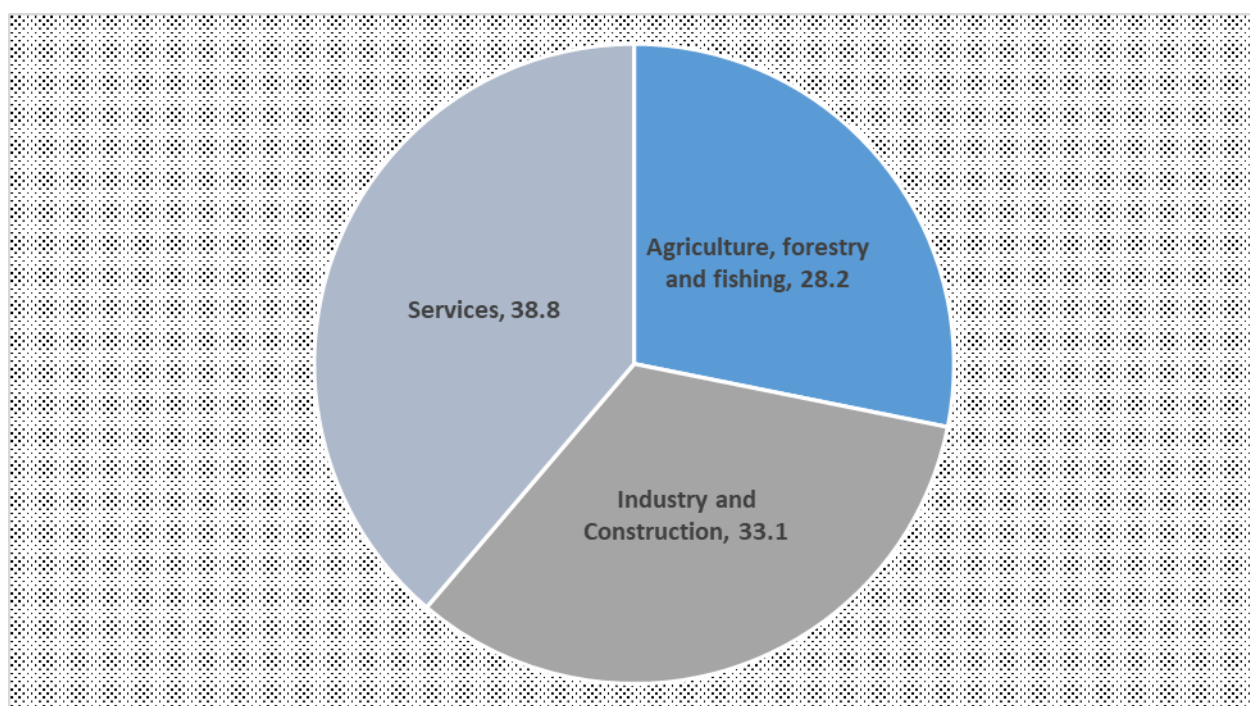
The change of 2007 to 2015 benchmark and revision of national accounts series for Tanzania Mainland were done mainly because the 2007 benchmark was out of date and did not reflect the structural changes that had occurred in the economy. The revision was therefore done in order to integrate changes that had taken place especially in the patterns of production, consumption and investment in the economy, and account for the relative price changes over time. As the base year becomes remote, such changes make the prices irrelevant; cause new products to appear in the

market and obsolescence causes old products to disappear; make new data available in different sectors from new household surveys; and make the need to accommodate revised requirements in accordance with the 2008 SNA.

Share to GDP by Broad Economic Categories

Figure 5.1 presents the distribution of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current prices by broad economic activity for Tanzania Mainland in 2024, prior to tax adjustments. The services activities contributed 38.8 percent to GDP, followed by industry and construction at 33.1 percent, and agriculture, forestry, and fishing at 28.2 percent.

Figure 5.1 Percent Share (Before Taxes Adjustment) of Gross Domestic Product at Current Price by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2024



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Below is a series of tables of National Accounts Statistics from 2019 to 2024. These figures have all been revised from 2019 to account for the revision of the Balance of Payments statistics

Table 5.1 Gross Domestic Product (2015 = 100) at Current Basic and Market Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2019– 2024.

Item	Million TZS					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP (at current basic prices)	124,786,234	135,258,749	144,790,632	158,082,423	173,948,675	191,909,227
Taxes on Products	9,753,960	10,125,604	11,376,505	12,737,610	12,805,009	13,937,266
GDP (at current market prices)	134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.2 GDP Estimates of 2015 at Current Prices and Level Change by Economic Activity Tanzania Mainland, Base Year 2007 and 2015.

Economic Activity	2015 GDP Estimates at Current Prices (Million TZS)			Level Change (percent)
	2007 Prices	2015 Prices	Level Change	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26,346,673	25,234,560	-1,112,113	-4.2
Crops	14,193,178	13,296,720	-896,458	-6.3
Livestock	7,135,172	7,167,798	32,626	0.5
Forestry	3,146,646	2,924,236	-222,410	-7.1
Fishing	1,871,677	1,845,806	-25,871	-1.4
Industry and Construction	22,093,973	23,103,647	1,009,673	4.6
Mining and quarrying	3,659,599	4,055,619	396,020	10.8
Manufacturing	4,768,917	7,411,672	2,642,754	55.4
Electricity supply	898,712	798,801	-99,911	-11.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	392,557	390,758	-1,799	-0.5
Construction	12,374,188	10,446,797	-1,927,391	-15.6
Services	36,334,588	38,146,529	1,811,943	5.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9,714,665	8,747,862	-966,802	-10.0
Transport and storage	3,864,156	6,929,895	3,065,739	79.3
Accommodation and food services	947,944	1,421,916	473,972	50.0
Information and communication	1,809,897	1,681,098	-128,799	-7.1
Financial and insurance activities	3,254,440	4,189,021	934,581	28.7
Real estate	2,932,490	2,949,598	17,108	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,103,124	518,123	-585,001	-53.0
Administrative and support service activities	2,160,207	2,183,917	23,710	1.1
Public administration and defence	5,852,605	4,548,604	-1,304,001	-22.3
Education	2,309,345	2,413,306	103,961	4.5
Human health and social work activities	1,275,702	1,419,090	143,387	11.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	241,508	248,510	7,002	2.9
Other service activities	690,814	717,898	27,084	3.9
Activities of households as employers;	177,691	177,691	0.0	0.0
FISIM	(1,037,814)	na	na	na
All economic activities	84,775,232	86,484,736	1,709,504	2.0
Taxes on products	7,116,789	7,864,579	747,790	10.5
GDP at market prices	90,854,208	94,349,316	3,495,108	3.8

Source: Revised National Accounts for Tanzania Mainland, Base Year, 2007 and 2015

Note: na means not applicable

Table 5.3 Percentage Shares of 2015 GDP at 2007 and 2015 Current Prices, by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland.

Economic Activity	Share of 2015 GDP	
	Base year 2007 (%)	Base year 2015 (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.8	26.7
Crops	13.5	14.1
Livestock	9.4	7.6
Forestry	2.4	3.1
Fishing	1.6	2.0
Industry & Construction	20.2	24.5
Mining and quarrying	3.5	4.3
Manufacturing	7.0	7.9
Electricity supply	0.9	0.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.9	0.4
Construction	7.9	11.1
Services	47.4	40.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.9	9.3
Transport and storage	5.9	7.3
Accommodation and Food Services	1.8	1.5
Information and communication	2.3	1.8
Financial and insurance activities	2.8	4.4
Real estate	6.0	3.1
Professional, scientific and technical	1.2	0.5
Administrative and support service	3.0	2.3
Public administration and defence	8.1	4.8
Education	3.2	2.6
Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.5
<i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	0.3	0.3
Other service activities	1.0	0.8
Activities of households as employers;	0.3	0.2
FISIM	-1.2	0.0
All economic activities	93.2	91.7
Taxes on products	6.8	8.3
GDP at market prices	100	100

Source: Revised National Accounts for Tanzania Mainland, Base Year, 2015

Table 5.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36,447,871	38,760,377	41,851,196	44,670,628	49,979,019	54,052,027
	Crops	20,042,975	21,894,155	23,522,138	25,552,414	30,346,783	33,060,956
	Livestock	10,345,069	10,609,888	11,256,597	11,467,065	11,666,916	12,721,071
	Forestry	3,637,659	3,716,159	4,186,423	4,598,830	4,799,057	4,908,004
	Fishing	2,379,172	2,494,162	2,836,934	3,003,291	3,114,645	3,311,971
	Agriculture support services	42,995	46,013	49,103	49,029	51,619	50,024
	Industry and Construction	37,385,883	42,476,524	45,334,983	52,068,150	56,185,595	63,460,183
B	Mining and quarrying	7,164,222	9,867,293	11,471,365	15,436,227	16,903,691	20,843,451
C	Manufacturing	10,512,034	11,207,276	11,237,325	12,170,060	13,182,066	14,940,873
D	Electricity supply	369,917	398,084	378,691	248,139	234,392	316,792
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	590,324	635,959	746,403	893,174	908,275	950,587
F	Construction	18,749,387	20,367,912	21,501,198	23,320,549	24,957,172	26,408,480
	Services	50,952,480	54,021,848	57,604,454	61,343,645	67,784,061	74,397,018
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,286,407	12,958,573	13,789,132	14,006,738	15,678,782	17,662,123
H	Transport and storage	9,622,792	10,701,520	10,860,302	11,397,028	13,523,735	15,383,800
I	Accommodation and food services	1,680,222	1,371,161	1,601,506	1,892,459	2,196,214	2,327,905
J	Information and communication	2,052,242	2,196,753	2,375,155	2,605,849	2,726,854	3,280,596
K	Financial and insurance activities	4,927,613	5,013,181	5,380,249	6,313,664	6,391,195	6,730,048
L	Real estate	3,869,528	4,348,618	4,581,584	4,784,774	5,086,175	5,483,924
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	753,302	822,440	1,088,002	1,175,442	1,264,549	1,355,768
N	Administrative and support service activities	3,340,939	3,692,864	4,022,127	4,297,339	4,937,308	5,359,593
O	Public administration and defence	5,354,893	5,530,738	5,875,519	6,243,146	6,581,823	6,781,526
P	Education	3,322,028	3,440,525	3,649,124	3,838,330	4,130,679	4,445,151
Q	Human health and social work activities	1,932,964	2,060,600	2,213,486	2,392,940	2,601,798	2,632,143
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	427,887	416,049	513,448	623,721	749,446	896,474
S	Other service activities	1,140,417	1,217,190	1,358,754	1,465,396	1,594,457	1,732,106
T	Activities of households as employers;	241,246	251,635	296,065	306,818	321,046	325,862
	All economic activities	124,786,234	135,258,749	144,790,632	158,082,423	173,948,676	191,909,227
	Taxes on products	9,753,960	10,125,604	11,376,505	12,737,610	12,805,009	13,937,266
	GDP at market prices	134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2024; 2025

Table 5.5 Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-monetary) at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market prices		119,842,758	129,664,277	139,270,744	152,694,776	166,243,573	183,424,973
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22,959,097	24,314,330	26,295,327	27,969,535	30,942,993	33,427,641
	Crops	10,831,438	11,831,835	12,711,615	13,808,798	16,399,726	17,866,495
	Livestock	7,457,872	7,648,783	8,115,002	8,266,730	8,410,805	9,170,757
	Forestry	2,344,246	2,394,834	2,697,890	2,963,661	3,092,695	3,162,904
	Fishing	2,282,546	2,392,865	2,721,717	2,881,317	2,988,148	3,177,461
	Agriculture support services	42,995	46,013	49,103	49,029	51,619	50,024
Industry and Construction		36,331,105	41,375,431	44,176,658	50,834,268	54,913,777	61,881,134
B	Mining and quarrying	7,164,222	9,867,293	11,471,365	15,436,227	16,903,691	20,843,451
C	Manufacturing	10,512,034	11,207,276	11,237,325	12,170,060	13,182,066	14,940,873
D	Electricity supply	369,917	398,084	378,691	248,139	234,392	316,792
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	412,410	448,050	525,861	629,265	639,904	669,713
F	Construction	17,872,522	19,454,727	20,563,416	22,350,577	23,953,725	25,110,304
Services		50,798,596	53,848,912	57,422,253	61,153,364	67,581,794	74,178,933
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,286,407	12,958,573	13,789,132	14,006,738	15,678,782	17,662,123
H	Transport and storage	9,622,792	10,701,520	10,860,302	11,397,028	13,523,735	15,383,800
I	Accommodation and Food Services	1,680,222	1,371,161	1,601,506	1,892,459	2,196,214	2,327,905
J	Information and communication	2,052,242	2,196,753	2,375,155	2,605,849	2,726,854	3,280,596
K	Financial and insurance activities	4,927,613	5,013,181	5,380,249	6,313,664	6,391,195	6,730,048
L	Real estate	3,715,644	4,175,682	4,399,384	4,594,494	4,883,908	5,265,840
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	753,302	822,440	1,088,002	1,175,442	1,264,549	1,355,768
N	Administrative and support service activities	3,340,939	3,692,864	4,022,127	4,297,339	4,937,308	5,359,593
O	Public administration and defence	5,354,893	5,530,738	5,875,519	6,243,146	6,581,823	6,781,526
P	Education	3,322,028	3,440,525	3,649,124	3,838,330	4,130,679	4,445,151
Q	Human health and social work activities	1,932,964	2,060,600	2,213,486	2,392,940	2,601,798	2,632,143
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	427,887	416,049	513,448	623,721	749,446	896,474
S	Other service activities	1,140,417	1,217,190	1,358,754	1,465,396	1,594,457	1,732,106
T	Activities of households as employers;	241,246	251,635	296,065	306,818	321,046	325,862
All economic activities		110,088,798	119,538,673	127,894,238	139,957,166	153,438,564	169,487,707
Taxes on products		9,753,960	10,125,604	11,376,505	12,737,610	12,805,009	13,937,266
B. non-monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		14,697,436	15,720,076	16,896,394	18,125,257	20,510,111	22,421,520
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13,488,774	14,446,046	15,555,869	16,701,094	19,036,026	20,624,386
	Crops	9,211,537	10,062,319	10,810,523	11,743,616	13,947,057	15,194,462
	Livestock	2,887,197	2,961,106	3,141,595	3,200,334	3,256,111	3,550,314
	Forestry	1,293,414	1,321,325	1,488,533	1,635,169	1,706,362	1,745,100
	Fishing	96,626	101,296	115,218	121,974	126,496	134,511
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	177,914	187,909	220,543	263,910	1,271,818	1,579,049
F	Construction	876,864	913,184	937,781	969,972	268,372	280,874
L	Real estate	153,883	172,936	182,200	190,281	1,003,447	1,298,175
GDP at market prices		134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.6 Shares of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

						Percent
	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 2024
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.1	26.7	26.8	26.2	26.8 26.3
	Crops	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.0	16.3 16.1
	Livestock	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.3 6.2
	Forestry	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6 2.4
	Fishing	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7 1.6
	Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0
	Industry and Construction	27.8	29.2	29	30.5	30.1 30.8
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.0 9.1
C	Manufacturing	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.0 7.1
D	Electricity supply	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1 0.1
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5 0.5
F	Construction	13.9	14	13.8	13.7	13.2 13.4
	Services	37.9	37.2	36.9	35.9	36.3 36.1
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.4 8.6
H	Transport and storage	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.7	7.2 7.5
I	Accommodation and Food Services	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2 1.1
J	Information and communication	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5 1.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4 3.3
L	Real estate	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7 2.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7 0.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6 2.6
O	Public administration and defence	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5 3.3
P	Education	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2 2.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4 1.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4 0.4
S	Other service activities	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9 0.8
T	Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 0.2
	All economic activities	92.8	93	92.7	92.5	93.1 93.2
	Taxes on products	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.9 6.8
	GDP at market prices	100	100	100	100	100 100

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.7 Shares of Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non- monetary), at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019– 2024

Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		89.1	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.0	89.1
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.4	16.6	16.2
	Crops	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.8	8.7
	Livestock	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.5
	Forestry	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
	Fishing	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
	Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry and Construction		27.0	28.5	28.3	29.8	29.4	30.1
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.1	10.1
C	Manufacturing	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3
D	Electricity supply	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
F	Construction	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.2
Services		37.8	37.0	36.8	35.8	36.2	36.0
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.6
H	Transport and storage	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.5
I	Accommodation and Food Services	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
J	Information and communication	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3
L	Real estate	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
O	Public administration and defence	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3
P	Education	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
S	Other service activities	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
T	Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
All economic activities		81.8	82.2	81.9	81.9	82.2	82.3
Taxes on products		7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.8
B. Non-Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.9
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.0
	Crops	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.5	7.4
	Livestock	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
	Forestry	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Fishing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
F	Construction	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
L	Real estate	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GDP at market prices		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.8 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

		(Mill. TZS)					
	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30,802,622	32,323,673	33,588,777	34,711,277	36,184,322	37,677,355
	Crops	16,351,312	17,174,743	17,795,481	18,272,899	19,040,214	19,796,537
	Livestock	8,676,074	9,107,854	9,562,643	10,042,417	10,546,695	11,078,903
	Forestry	3,495,187	3,608,190	3,735,011	3,852,199	4,016,557	4,161,840
	Fishing	2,240,466	2,391,399	2,452,672	2,500,504	2,535,084	2,594,124
	Agriculture support services	39,583	41,486	42,969	43,257	45,773	45,950
	Industry and Construction	34,912,847	37,251,857	39,085,652	41,147,936	43,234,380	45,565,454
B	Mining and quarrying	5,485,112	5,887,452	6,442,881	7,138,149	7,945,921	8,605,295
C	Manufacturing	10,184,558	10,646,279	11,155,762	11,624,144	12,128,562	12,712,638
D	Electricity supply	994,879	1,049,610	1,154,204	1,242,132	1,290,960	1,477,093
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	510,411	540,159	575,213	606,754	621,827	647,165
F	Construction	17,737,886	19,128,358	19,757,591	20,536,757	21,247,110	22,123,264
	Services	48,133,895	50,196,792	52,618,667	55,393,899	58,736,452	62,613,070
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	10,984,480	11,216,401	11,578,146	12,031,598	12,542,371	13,142,577
H	Transport and storage	9,493,191	10,293,276	10,658,344	11,061,950	11,510,657	11,990,434
I	Accommodation and Food Services	1,645,950	1,419,654	1,514,711	1,651,099	1,788,242	1,895,759
J	Information and communication	2,133,312	2,313,032	2,524,610	2,712,411	2,917,297	3,334,135
K	Financial and insurance activities	4,281,167	4,412,967	4,599,677	5,024,301	5,760,339	6,557,881
L	Real estate	3,505,485	3,663,972	3,827,460	3,997,460	4,168,722	4,347,172
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	821,636	881,833	942,013	996,609	1,051,696	1,102,104
N	Administrative and support service activities	3,311,753	3,569,800	3,817,047	3,993,799	4,191,805	4,452,483
O	Public administration and defence	5,238,491	5,438,146	5,713,411	6,024,203	6,358,312	6,674,839
P	Education	3,257,406	3,365,355	3,537,611	3,724,729	3,955,485	4,202,312
Q	Human health and social work activities	1,833,514	1,953,479	2,065,349	2,176,986	2,308,205	2,540,398
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	389,225	372,120	444,488	528,722	622,264	728,773
S	Other service activities	1,037,083	1,089,265	1,181,814	1,249,425	1,333,612	1,411,680
T	Activities of households as employers;	201,203	207,492	213,987	220,607	227,445	232,523
	All economic activities	113,849,364	119,772,323	125,293,096	131,253,112	138,155,154	145,855,878
	Taxes on products	9,289,875	8,951,215	9,658,417	9,994,080	10,365,863	10,779,441
	GDP at market prices	123,139,239	128,723,538	134,951,513	141,247,193	148,521,017	156,635,319

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.9 Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-monetary) at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Type of Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		117,953,902	123,282,166	129,347,848	135,459,199	142,543,071	150,307,903
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26,821,324	28,173,634	29,292,547	30,264,345	31,539,362	32,833,743
	Crops	13,975,902	14,689,553	15,230,588	15,636,606	16,293,217	16,940,423
	Livestock	7,435,167	7,820,592	8,221,672	8,634,167	9,067,730	9,525,306
	Forestry	3,147,670	3,248,720	3,363,649	3,469,185	3,617,201	3,748,039
	Fishing	2,223,002	2,373,283	2,433,668	2,481,130	2,515,441	2,574,024
	Agriculture support services	39,583	41,486	42,969	43,257	45,773	45,950
	Industry and Construction	33,819,773	36,076,540	37,899,047	39,933,072	42,032,997	44,218,887
B	Mining and quarrying	5,485,112	5,887,452	6,442,881	7,138,149	7,945,921	8,605,295
C	Manufacturing	10,184,558	10,646,279	11,155,762	11,624,144	12,128,562	12,712,638
D	Electricity supply	994,879	1,049,610	1,154,204	1,242,132	1,290,960	1,477,093
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	396,149	420,891	448,945	473,562	485,327	505,102
F	Construction	16,759,074	18,072,308	18,697,255	19,455,085	20,182,229	20,918,759
	Services	48,022,931	50,080,777	52,497,837	55,267,702	58,604,849	62,475,833
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	10,984,480	11,216,401	11,578,146	12,031,598	12,542,371	13,142,577
H	Transport and storage	9,493,191	10,293,276	10,658,344	11,061,950	11,510,657	11,990,434
I	Accommodation and Food Services	1,645,950	1,419,654	1,514,711	1,651,099	1,788,242	1,895,759
J	Information and communication	2,133,312	2,313,032	2,524,610	2,712,411	2,917,297	3,334,135
K	Financial and insurance activities	4,281,167	4,412,967	4,599,677	5,024,301	5,760,339	6,557,881
L	Real estate	3,394,521	3,547,957	3,706,630	3,871,263	4,037,119	4,209,935
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	821,636	881,833	942,013	996,609	1,051,696	1,102,104
N	Administrative and support service activities	3,311,753	3,569,800	3,817,047	3,993,799	4,191,805	4,452,483
O	Public administration and defence	5,238,491	5,438,146	5,713,411	6,024,203	6,358,312	6,674,839
P	Education	3,257,406	3,365,355	3,537,611	3,724,729	3,955,485	4,202,312
Q	Human health and social work activities	1,833,514	1,953,479	2,065,349	2,176,986	2,308,205	2,540,398
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	389,225	372,120	444,488	528,722	622,264	728,773
S	Other service activities	1,037,083	1,089,265	1,181,814	1,249,425	1,333,612	1,411,680
T	Activities of households as employers;	201,203	207,492	213,987	220,607	227,445	232,523
	All economic activities	108,664,027	114,330,951	119,689,431	125,465,119	132,177,208	39,528,462
	Taxes on products	9,289,875	8,951,215	9,658,417	9,994,080	10,365,863	10,779,441
B: Non- Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		5,185,336	5,441,372	5,603,665	5,787,994	5,977,946	6,327,416
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,981,298	4,150,038	4,296,231	4,446,932	4,644,960	4,843,612
	Crops	2,375,410	2,485,190	2,564,893	2,636,294	2,746,997	2,856,114
	Livestock	1,240,908	1,287,262	1,340,971	1,408,250	1,478,965	1,553,596
	Forestry	347,517	359,470	371,362	383,014	399,356	413,801
	Fishing	17,464	18,116	19,004	19,375	19,643	20,100
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	114,262	119,268	126,268	133,192	136,501	142,063
F	Construction	978,812	1,056,050	1,060,336	1,081,673	1,064,881	1,204,504
L	Real estate	110,964	116,016	120,830	126,197	131,603	137,237
	GDP at market prices	123,139,239	128,723,538	134,951,513	141,247,193	148,521,017	156,635,319

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.10 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

						Percent
	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 2024
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.3	4.2 4.1
	Crops	4.4	5.0	3.6	2.7	4.2 4.0
	Livestock	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0 5.0
	Forestry	4.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.3 3.6
	Fishing	1.5	6.7	2.6	2.0	1.4 2.3
	Agriculture support services	4.3	4.8	3.6	0.7	5.8 0.4
	Industry and Construction	11.4	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.1 5.4
B	Mining and quarrying	17.7	7.3	9.4	10.8	11.3 8.3
C	Manufacturing	5.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3 4.8
D	Electricity supply	7.2	5.5	10.0	7.6	3.9 14.4
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	2.5 4.1
F	Construction	13.3	7.8	3.3	3.9	3.5 4.1
	Services	5.9	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0 6.6
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	4.8	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.2 4.8
H	Transport and storage	8.7	8.4	3.5	3.8	4.1 4.2
I	Accommodation and Food Services	2.6	-13.7	6.7	9.0	8.3 6.0
J	Information and communication	7.2	8.4	9.1	7.4	7.6 14.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	4.5	3.1	4.2	9.2	14.6 13.8
L	Real estate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3 4.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.5 4.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	8.4	7.8	6.9	4.6	5.0 6.2
O	Public administration and defence	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.5 5.0
P	Education	6.9	3.3	5.1	5.3	6.2 6.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.0 10.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.2	-4.4	19.4	19.0	17.7 17.1
S	Other service activities	6.7	5.0	8.5	5.7	6.7 5.9
T	Activities of households as employers;	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1 2.2
	All economic activities	7.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.3 5.6
	Taxes on products	4.7	-3.6	7.9	3.5	3.7 4.0
	GDP at market prices	6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1 5.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.11 Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-Monetary) at 2015 Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

						Percent	
Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price		7.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.5	5.0	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.1
	Crops	4.6	5.1	3.7	2.7	4.2	4.0
	Livestock	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
	Forestry	4.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.6
	Fishing	1.6	6.8	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.3
	Agriculture support services	4.3	4.8	3.6	0.7	5.8	0.4
Industry and Construction		11.4	6.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2
B	Mining and quarrying	17.7	7.3	9.4	10.8	11.3	8.3
C	Manufacturing	5.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.8
D	Electricity supply	7.2	5.5	10	7.6	3.9	14.4
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	7.2	6.2	6.7	5.5	2.5	4.1
F	Construction	13.5	7.8	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.6
Services		5.9	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.6
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	4.8	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.8
H	Transport and storage	8.7	8.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
I	Accommodation and Food Services	2.6	-13.7	6.7	9.0	8.3	6.0
J	Information and communication	7.2	8.4	9.1	7.4	7.6	14.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	4.5	3.1	4.2	9.2	14.6	13.8
L	Real estate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	8.4	7.8	6.9	4.6	5.0	6.2
O	Public administration and defence	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.0
P	Education	6.9	3.3	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	10.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.2	-4.4	19.4	19	17.7	17.1
S	Other service activities	6.7	5	8.5	5.7	6.7	5.9
T	Activities of households as employers;	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2
All economic activities		7.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.6
Taxes on products		4.7	-3.6	7.9	3.5	3.7	4.0
Gross Domestic Product at market price		5.2	4.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	5.8
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.3
	Crops	3.4	4.6	3.2	2.8	4.2	4.0
	Livestock	4.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
	Forestry	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.6
	Fishing	1.4	3.7	4.9	2.0	1.4	2.3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	5.8	4.4	5.9	5.5	2.5	4.1
F	Construction	10.8	7.9	0.4	2.0	-1.6	13.1
L	Real estate	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
GDP at market prices		6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.12 Implicit Deflators of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity (2015 = 100); Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118	120	125	129	138	143
	Crops	123	127	132	140	159	167
	Livestock	119	116	118	114	111	115
	Forestry	104	103	112	119	119	118
	Fishing	106	104	116	120	123	128
	Agriculture support services	109	111	114	113	113	109
	Industry and Construction	107	114	116	127	130	139
B	Mining and quarrying	131	168	178	216	213	242
C	Manufacturing	103	105	101	105	109	118
D	Electricity supply	37	38	33	20	18	21
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	116	118	130	147	146	147
F	Construction	106	106	109	114	117	119
	Services	106	108	109	111	115	119
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	112	116	119	116	125	134
H	Transport and storage	101	104	102	103	117	128
I	Accommodation and Food Services	102	97	106	115	123	123
J	Information and communication	96	95	94	96	93	98
K	Financial and insurance activities	115	114	117	126	111	103
L	Real estate	110	119	120	120	122	126
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	92	93	115	118	120	123
N	Administrative and support service activities	101	103	105	108	118	120
O	Public administration and defence	102	102	103	104	104	102
P	Education	102	102	103	103	104	106
Q	Human health and social work activities	105	105	107	110	113	104
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	110	112	116	118	120	123
S	Other service activities	110	112	115	117	120	123
T	Activities of households as employers;	120	121	138	139	141	140
	All economic activities	110	113	116	120	126	132
	Taxes on products	105	113	118	127	124	129
	GDP at market prices	109	113	116	121	126	131

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.13 Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Type of Expenditure, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 202

(Mill. TZS)

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Final Consumption	92,439,966	100,179,732	107,062,882	115,880,862	123,827,382	127,869,868
Government final consumption	10,864,652	11,263,617	11,862,430	12,455,979	13,301,054	14,298,148
Household final consumption	81,252,021	88,581,903	94,824,443	103,000,650	110,049,275	113,029,048
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	323,293	334,212	376,009	424,233	477,052	542,672
Capital Formation	46,103,604	55,949,293	63,708,208	67,065,806	69,226,052	76,301,641
Gross fixed capital formation	50,010,814	60,119,039	67,221,823	68,247,459	71,482,457	77,126,778
Changes in valuables	1,273,337	1,838,290	1,954,173	1,916,891	2,004,727	2,607,299
Changes in inventories	-5,180,547	-6,008,036	-5,467,787	-3,098,544	-4,261,132	-3,432,436
Exports of goods and services	22,101,293	19,629,078	22,686,817	27,609,312	33,290,230	41,441,353
Export of goods	12,305,450	14,620,151	15,523,687	16,639,963	18,388,713	23,700,866
Export of services	9,795,843	5,008,927	7,163,130	10,969,349	14,901,517	17,740,487
Imports of goods and services	23,806,198	20,992,737	26,675,720	38,409,637	38,287,767	43,472,508
Import of goods	19,713,653	17,967,329	22,983,447	32,730,313	32,795,993	37,111,751
Import of services	4,092,545	3,025,408	3,692,272	5,679,323	5,491,774	6,360,757
Errors and Omissions	-2,298,472	-9,381,013	-10,615,051	-1,326,310	-1,302,212	3,706,139
GDP at market prices	134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.14 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Type of Expenditure, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Final Consumption	79,584,578	83,532,038	87,480,181	89,503,360	92,394,403	98,591,315
Government final consumption	10,196,780	10,457,021	10,804,144	11,149,850	11,831,714	13,621,838
Household final consumption	69,096,209	72,777,412	76,351,978	77,997,028	80,174,169	84,543,762
Non Profit Institutions Serving Households	291,589	297,605	324,059	356,482	388,521	425,715
Capital Formation	48,650,734	51,210,017	54,636,423	61,112,749	60,809,850	66,880,629
Gross fixed capital formation	53,293,526	56,436,601	58,860,660	63,270,605	63,960,884	69,140,700
Changes in valuables	925,034	1,096,591	1,161,299	1,043,459	1,024,048	1,132,087
Changes in inventories	-5,567,827	-6,323,175	-5,385,536	-3,201,316	-4,175,082	-3,392,158
Exports of goods and services	18,015,712	14,958,602	17,301,312	20,307,688	22,944,215	26,161,351
Export of goods	9,941,744	10,400,109	11,030,299	11,055,648	11,309,498	13,385,376
Export of services	8,073,968	4,558,493	6,271,013	9,252,039	11,634,717	12,775,975
Imports of goods and services	21,717,641	19,867,913	24,412,030	32,068,975	30,563,534	33,520,861
Import of goods	18,560,540	17,441,130	21,500,877	27,899,126	26,637,365	29,193,722
Import of services	3,157,101	2,426,783	2,911,153	4,169,849	3,926,170	4,327,139
Errors and Omissions	-1,394,144	-1,109,207	-54,373	2,392,371	2,936,083	-1,477,115
GDP at market prices	123,139,239	128,723,538	134,951,513	141,247,193	148,521,017	156,635,319

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.15 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Type of Expenditure; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Type of Expenditure	Percent					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Final Consumption	2.7	5.0	4.7	2.3	3.2	6.7
Government final consumption	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.2	6.1	15.1
Household final consumption	2.7	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.8	5.5
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	4.9	2.1	8.9	10.0	9.0	9.6
Capital Formation	7.7	5.3	6.7	11.9	-0.5	10.0
Gross fixed capital formation	13.8	5.9	4.3	7.5	1.1	8.1
Changes in valuables	19.2	18.5	5.9	-10.1	-1.9	10.6
Changes in inventories	127.8	13.6	-14.8	-40.6	30.4	-18.8
Exports of goods and services	18.0	-17.0	15.7	17.4	13.0	14.0
Export of goods	31.5	4.6	6.1	0.2	2.3	18.4
Export of services	4.7	-43.5	37.6	47.5	25.8	9.8
Imports of goods and services	-3.8	-8.5	22.9	31.4	-4.7	9.7
Import of goods	6.8	-6.0	23.3	29.8	-4.5	9.6
Import of services	-9.2	-23.1	20.0	43.2	-5.8	10.2
GDP at market prices	6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.16 GDP Expenditure Deflectors (2015=100); Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Type of Expenditure	Percent					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Final Consumption	116	120	122	129	134	130
Government final consumption	107	108	110	112	112	105
Household final consumption	118	122	124	132	137	134
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	111	112	116	119	123	127
Capital Formation	95	109	117	110	114	114
Gross fixed capital formation	94	107	114	108	112	112
Changes in valuables	138	168	168	184	196	230
Changes in inventories	93	95	102	97	102	101
Exports of goods and services	123	131	131	136	145	158
Export of goods	124	141	141	151	163	177
Export of services	121	110	114	119	128	139
Imports of goods and services	110	106	109	120	125	130
Import of goods	106	103	107	117	123	127
Import of services	130	125	127	136	140	147
GDP at market prices	109	113	116	121	126	131

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.17 Gross Capital Formation (GCF) at Current Market Prices by Type of Asset; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Asset	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Building and structures	42,221,028	49,747,719	55,339,606	56,289,401	57,488,804	61,422,001
Transport equipment	1,626,468	2,104,131	2,525,856	2,566,601	2,523,075	3,374,687
Machinery and equipment	2,951,572	4,057,780	4,577,241	4,591,367	6,452,530	6,948,222
Other Machinery and equipments	1,501,925	2,014,715	2,322,447	2,279,644	2,294,783	2,478,163
Animal resources yielding repeat products	476,835	609,366	729,533	726,652	683,694	717,001
Intellectual property products/ R&D/ professional services	1,232,987	1,585,327	1,727,139	1,793,793	2,039,571	2,186,702
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	50,010,814	60,119,039	67,221,823	68,247,459	71,482,457	77,126,778
Changes in Valuables	1,273,337	1,838,290	1,954,173	1,916,891	2,004,727	2,607,299
Changes in Inventories	-5,180,547	-6,008,036	-5,467,787	-3,098,544	-4,261,132	-3,432,436
Gross Capital Formation	46,103,604	55,949,293	63,708,208	67,065,806	69,226,052	76,301,641

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.18 Gross Capital Formation at 2015 Prices by Type of Asset; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Asset	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Building and structures	44,798,699	46,631,376	48,634,282	52,329,858	51,643,709	54,162,029
Transport equipment	2,108,988	2,148,677	2,143,604	2,365,663	3,085,376	5,336,422
Machinery and equipment	3,048,264	3,789,868	4,050,012	4,245,799	5,191,264	5,325,054
Other Machinery and equipment	1,549,217	1,843,357	1,925,453	2,103,267	1,795,030	1,923,105
Animal resources yielding repeat products	468,173	524,605	548,111	586,026	550,319	577,128
Intellectual property products/ R&D/ professional services	1,320,184	1,498,719	1,559,197	1,639,992	1,695,187	1,816,962
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	53,293,526	56,436,601	58,860,660	63,270,605	63,960,884	69,140,700
Changes in Valuables	925,034	1,096,591	1,161,299	1,043,459	1,024,048	1,132,087
Changes in Inventories	-5,567,827	-6,323,175	-5,385,536	-3,201,316	-4,175,082	-3,392,158
Gross Capital Formation	48,650,734	51,210,017	54,636,423	61,112,749	60,809,850	66,880,629

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.19 Gross Capital Formation at Current Market Prices by Public and Private Sectors; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

(Mill. TZS)

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	50,010,814	60,119,039	67,221,823	68,247,459	1,482,457	77,126,778
1. Central Government	12,602,717	15,570,831	16,939,888	16,738,193	17,155,790	18,913,260
2. Parastatals	1,050,226	1,442,857	1,645,300	1,744,776	1,858,544	2,027,813
3. Institutions	1,200,259	1,563,095	1,749,614	1,748,131	1,930,026	2,193,548
4. Private	35,157,613	41,542,256	46,887,021	48,016,360	50,538,097	53,992,156
B. Changes in valuables	1,273,337	1,838,290	1,954,173	1,916,891	2,004,727	2,607,299
C. Changes in Inventories	-5,180,547	-6,008,036	-5,467,787	-3,098,544	-4,261,132	-3,432,436
D. Gross Capital Formation	46,103,604	55,949,293	63,708,208	67,065,806	69,226,052	76,301,641

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2017 – 2023; 2024

Table 5.20 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Prices by Economic Activity; Zanzibar, 2019-2024**(Bill. TZS)**

ISIC	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
	GDP at market prices	3,077.54	3,116.33	3,275.32	3,498.84	3,758.63	4,026.36
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	619.4	639.8	656.4	682.9	698.4	721.4
AA	Crops	254.9	258.1	263.8	279.8	287.8	306.2
AB	Livestock	171.7	185.7	191.4	195.8	187.3	167.1
AC	Forestry	45.9	43.8	45.6	46.9	50.0	50.0
AD	Fishing	147	152.1	155.6	160.3	173.4	198.0
B	Mining and quarrying	36.4	34.2	36.6	39.9	44.1	51.5
C	Manufacturing	259.9	276.8	280.9	303.7	324.7	335.4
D	Electricity and gas	14.5	14.1	12.6	15.4	17.3	19.2
E	Water supply and sewerage	26.0	26.5	28.5	30.5	31.9	33.9
F	Construction	228.9	243.8	249	274.3	289.5	307.7
G	Trade and repairs	212.5	228.2	265.3	276.4	311.3	347.4
H	Transport and storage	127.5	119.1	130.2	135.2	147.6	147.6
I	Accommodation and food services	562.7	491	545.1	609.1	658.8	749.3
IA	Accommodation	457.9	405.9	450.4	505.8	545.4	617.5
IB	Food and beverage services	104.8	85.0	94.7	103.2	113.3	131.8
J	Information and communication	56.3	54.5	45.6	46.7	41.7	43.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	98.3	100.4	111.7	115.8	179.0	203.6
L	Real estate activities	164.2	175.4	187.6	200.9	215.4	231.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6
N	Administrative and support services	27.4	26.1	23.8	23.4	27.4	29.0
O	Public administration	207.3	234.7	247.1	267.4	273.0	284.0
P	Education	84.4	92.5	92.2	101.3	105.0	112.4
Q	Human health and social work	32.8	33.2	34.0	37.0	42.9	46.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.7
S	Other service activities	40.1	45.3	49.1	52.2	56.8	61.2
T	Domestic services	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9
	Less FISIM	-25.5	-28.5	-29.3	-31.2	-43.1	-59.1
	Adjustment to market prices						
	Taxes on products	291.3	296.0	295.8	304.8	322.7	345.3

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2024; April 2025

Table 5.21 Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity; Zanzibar, 2019-2024

		Percent					
	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
	GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.2	22.8	27.1	25.9	24.9	24.3
AA	Crops	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.8
AB	Livestock	7.7	7.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	10.5
AC	Forestry	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
AD	Fishing	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.7
B	Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
C	Manufacturing	6.6	7.7	7.0	8.1	8.0	7.8
D	Electricity and gas	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
E	Water supply and sewerage	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
F	Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	10.4	10.0
G	Trade and repairs	5.0	5.0	4.7	6.5	5.6	6.1
H	Transport and storage	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
I	Accommodation and food services	20.2	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.3	16.9
IA	Accommodation	16.9	13.6	13.3	13.5	12.8	13.9
IB	Food and beverage services	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.0
J	Information and communication	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	6.2	5.7
L	Real estate activities	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N	Administrative and support services	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
O	Public administration	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.4
P	Education	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
Q	Human health and social work	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
S	Other service activities	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
T	Domestic services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Less FISIM	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6
	Taxes on products	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.4	7.8	8.7

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2024; April 2025

Table 5.22 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Market Prices; Zanzibar, 2019-2024

Economic Activity	Percent					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
GDP at market prices	7.0	1.3	5.1	6.8	7.4	7.1
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	2.6	3.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	3.3
Crops	-5.8	1.3	2.2	6.1	2.8	6.4
Livestock	17.0	8.2	3.0	2.3	-4.3	-10.8
Forestry	3.8	-4.4	4.0	2.9	6.4	0.1
Fishing	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.0	8.1	14.2
Mining and quarrying	-1.7	-6.0	9.9	9.1	10.4	17.0
Manufacturing	18.9	6.5	1.1	8.1	6.9	3.3
Electricity and gas	5.2	-2.8	8.0	22.3	12.4	11.2
Water supply and sewerage	12.6	1.9	6.9	7.0	4.6	6.3
Construction	3.1	6.5	8.9	10.2	5.5	6.3
Trade and repairs	8.0	7.4	14.9	4.2	12.6	11.6
Transport and storage	4.7	-6.6	9.3	3.8	9.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.5	-12.7	6.6	11.7	8.2	13.7
Accommodation	11.8	-11.3	6.5	12.3	7.8	13.2
Food and beverage services	10.0	-18.9	7.5	9.0	9.8	16.3
Information and communication	5.5	-3.2	-16.3	2.5	-10.8	4.9
Financial and insurance	3.0	2.2	9.9	3.7	54.6	13.7
Real estate activities	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
Professional, scientific and technical	-2.9	1.1	5.0	1.4	3.5	6.6
Administrative and support services	6.9	-4.6	6.6	-1.5	17.0	5.9
Public administration	11.7	13.2	5.3	8.2	2.1	4.0
Education	7.5	9.7	-0.3	9.8	3.7	7.0
Human health and social work	2.5	1.4	2.4	8.9	15.8	8.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.3	-4.9	1.1	1.9	33.8	8.5
Other service activities	11.5	12.9	6.9	6.2	8.8	7.8
Domestic services	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2
Less FISIM	2.6	11.7	2.8	6.5	38.1	37.1
Adjustment to market prices						
Taxes on products	1.7	1.6	1.2	3.0	5.9	7.0

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2024; April 2025

Note: r = revised, p = Provisional

5.2 Government Revenue and Expenditure

Table 5.23 Trends in Government Finance, Tanzania Mainland, 2019/20 -2023/24

					Million TZS
Item	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22r	2022/23	2023/24
A. Domestic Revenue (incl. revenue from LGA's)	21,070	20,595	24,396	26,278	31,381
Domestic Revenue	20,353	19,838	23,506	25,257	30,237
1. Tax Revenue	17,623	17,624	20,931	21,411	25,490
Import Duty and Excise Duty	3,782	4,043	4,367	4,584	5,370
Value Added Tax (VAT)	5,184	5,218	6,298	7,067	8,371
Imports	2,421	2,584	3,345	3,640	3,967
Domestic	2,763	2,633	2,953	3,427	4,404
Income Tax	6,524	6,016	7,549	7,760	9,008
Other Taxes	2,380	2,571	3,713	3,073	3,846
Refunds Accounts	-247	-223	-996	-1,073	-1,106
2. Non-Tax Revenue	2,730	2,213	2,575	3,845	4,747
3. Revenue from LGAs	717	757	889	1,021	1,144
B. Total Expenditure	23,510	26,585	31,816	36,157	38,082
1. Recurrent Expenditure	14,201	14,884	15,999	20,475	24,005
2. Development Expenditure	9,309	11,702	15,817	15,682	14,077
Local Funds	6,840	9,252	12,387	13,971	10,795
Foreign Funds	2,469	2,450	3,430	1,712	3,282
C. Deficit/Surplus (A-B)	-2,440	-5,991	-7,420	-9,880	-6,701
D. Financing	2,440	5,991	7,420	8,168	6,701
1. External Sources	2,656	3,354	3,819	3,681	4,803
Grants	832	527	623	506	981
Basket Support	212	175	86	90	130
Import Support/OGL Loans	185	287	1,299	1,851	2,128
Project Loans	1,633	1,670	2,818	1,115	2,227
Concessional Loans	1,822	3,121	1,809	3,012	2,100
Amortization (foreign)	-2,028	-2,427	-2,816	-2,894	-2,764
2. Internal Sources	-216	2,636	3,601	4,487	1,898
Non-Bank Borrowing	782	1,550	1,004	2,171	210
Bank Borrowing	-405	1,809	1,846	2,426	1,689
Rollover	3,977	3,263	3,044	3,514	3,542
Adjustment to Cash	-577	-716	754	-98	0
Amortization (local)	-3,977	-3,263	-3,044	-3,514	-3,542
Expenditure Float	-16	-7	-2	-13	0

Source: Ministry of Finance; Economic Survey 2023; June 2024

Revenue

During 2022/23 the Government continued to implement its priorities focused in the Third Five Year Development Plan (FYDP III) 2021/22 - 2025/26 with the role “Building Competitive Economy and Industry for People Developments”. The Budget focuses on the implementation of five priority areas identified in the Five-year plan. In 2022/23 the Government collected TZS 26,278 billion as domestic revenue including revenue from LGAs. Out of that tax revenue was TZS 21,411 billion, non-tax revenue (grants, property income, sale of goods and services, fines and penalties) was TZS 3,845 billion and revenue from LGAs was TZS 1,021 billion. Over the years, domestic revenue has increased due to improved efficiency in tax administration, particularly in the collection of Value Added Tax (VAT) on both imported and domestic goods, and income tax.

Tax Revenue

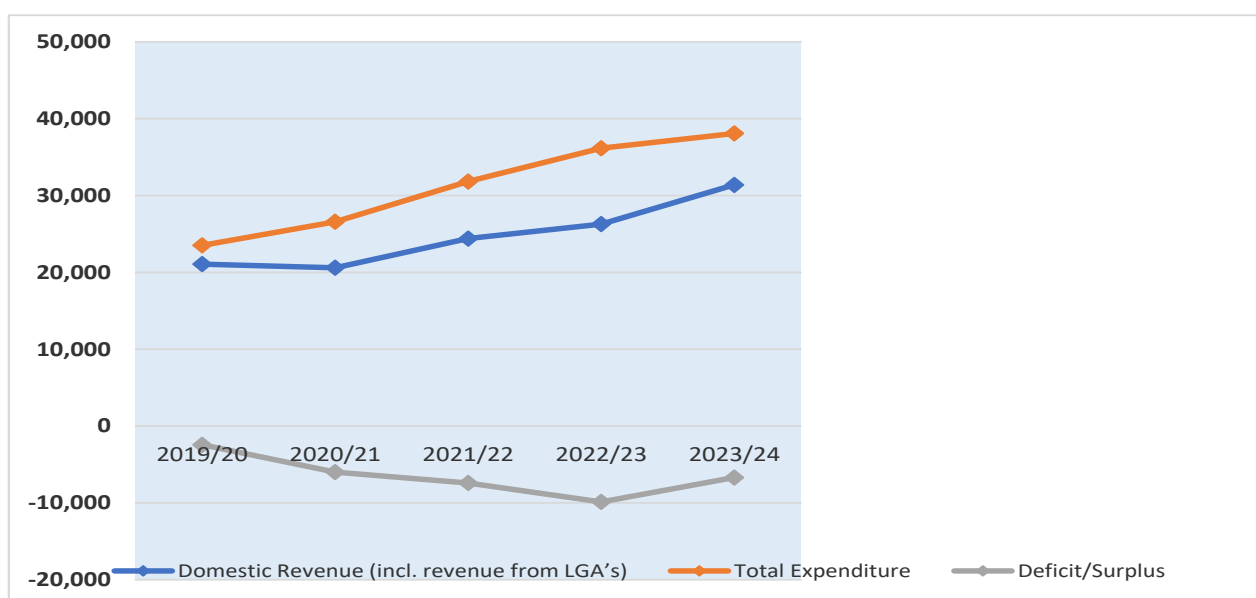
In 2022/23 tax revenue contributed about 81.5 percent of total domestic revenue (including revenue from Local Government Authorities).

Direct Tax

These are taxes levied directly on people’s income from employment, business, and ownership of property or investment. This is a tax which cannot be shifted to someone else by the taxpayer. It covers income tax, corporate tax, property tax, Pay as You Earn (PAYE), skills and development levy, individual tax, withholding tax, rental and gaming tax. Revenue collected through income taxes was TZS 7,760 billion government revenue in 2022/23, equivalent to 29.5 percent of total government revenue.

5.2.1 Government Expenditure

In 2023/24, the Government spent a total amount of TZS 38,082.1 billion. Out of this amount, recurrent expenditure was TZS 24,004.8 billion and development expenditure was TZS 14,077.2 billion

Figure 5.2 Trends in Government Finance, Tanzania Mainland, 2018/19 – 2023/24

Source: Ministry of Finance

CHAPTER SIX

Agriculture

6.0 General Information

In 2024, agriculture remained a key pillar of Tanzania's economy, contributing 26.3 percent to GDP and growing by 4.1 percent. Favourable weather conditions, supportive government policies, and tax reforms under the 2024/25 budget contributed to this growth. These factors were complemented by increased food production which rose to 22.8 million tonnes and strong export performance agricultural exports reached between USD 54 and 55 billion, driven primarily by cashew nuts and tobacco.

The fisheries sector also experienced growth with total fish production reaching 472,579 tonnes valued at TZS 2.94 trillion of this 181,656 tonnes were exported generating USD 878.9 million.in revenue. The Forestry sector recorded 6.2 percent growth in the third quarter, attributed to sustainable harvesting practices. Meanwhile, livestock exports amounted to USD 61.4 million, and milk production increased by 10.3 percent. Despite these gains, the livestock sector still requires substantial investment to achieve sustainable development.



Table 6.1 Production of Traditional Export Crops (000 Tonne); Tanzania Mainland, 2007 –2024

Year	Cashew nuts	Coffee	Tea	Tobacco	Cotton	Sisal
2007	92,573	33,708	34,763	50,784	199,954	33,039
2008	99,107	58,052	34,770	55,356	200,662	33,000
2009	74,169	40,000	33160	60,900	267,004	26,363
2010	121,070	60,575	31,646	130,000	163,518	24,091
2011	160,000	33,219	33,000	126,624	225,938	33,406
2012	121,704	65,556	32,810	120,000	225,938	25,690
2013	127,947	71,200	33,700	86,359	357,130	34,875
2014	123,449	47,301	33,000	100,000	246,767	37,571
2015	197,933	41,674	35,750	87,737	203,312	39,204
2016	155,416	60,921	32,629	60,691	149,455	42,314
2017	265,238	48,329	26,975	58,639	132,934	36,533
2018	313,826	45,245	34,010	50,522	222,039	40,635
2019	225,053	68,147	37,193	70,824	348,910	33,271
2020	232,681	60,651	28,715	37,546	348,958	36,379
2021	210,786	73,027	27,510	58,508	122,836	36,170
2022	240,158	66,837	24,825	70,699	144,792	44,151
2023	254,500	66,071	13,525	178,521	282,510	56,733
2024	528,262	77,417	22,337	117,464	282,510	61,216
Percent Change 2023/24	107.6	23.0	-6.1	-4.4	0.1	7.9

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2023 & Economic Survey 2024

Table 6.2 Production of Food Crops; Tanzania Mainland, 2016–2024

000 Tonne										Percent Change 2023/24
Crop Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Maize	6,149	6,681	6,273	5,652	6,711	7,039	6,537	8,011	10,084	25.9
Paddy	2,229	1,594	2,220	2,063	3,038	2,688	1,857	2,332	3,046	30.6
Wheat	76	50	57	63	77	70	62	87	119	36.8
Sorghum/Millet	1,003	1,064	988	1,117	1,043	1,077	1,033	1,020	1,339	31.4
Cassava (dry)	2,205	1,342	2,791	2,728	2,427	2,486	2,349	2,575	2,317	-10.0
Beans/Legumes	1,959	2,318	1,823	1,888	1,895	2,236	2,302	2,803	2,495	-11.0
Banana	1,061	845	1,132	1,135	1,358	1,443	1,413	1,224	1,152	-5.9
Sweet Potatoes	1,044	2,008	1,608	1,644	1,647	1,626	1,846	1,798	2,252	-4.2

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2023 & Economic Survey 2024

Table 6.3 Production of Main Cash Crops; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2016–2024

Tons									
Crops	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cloves	4,678.7	8,277.2	675.2	1,691.0	3,072.1	7,840.8	4,734.1	2,654.6	1,167.4
Clove stems	974.7	1,630.6	172.8	150.8	542.3	1,664.6	768.78	554.4	185.1
Seaweed	11,114.5	10,980.9	10,424.9	9,663.2	8,784.6	10,530.8	12,593.7	16,652.8	19,716.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock and Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar

Table 6.4 Production of Food Crops; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2017–2024

Tonne								
Crop	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Maize	1,586.0	1,480.0	1,600.0	1,907.0	1,627.9	1,501.2	2,121.2	2,004.6
Sorghum	290.0	127.0	151.0	163.0	139.5	231.2	282.7	326.9
Paddy (rain fed)	35,791.0	44,458.0	41,062.0	35,887.0	25,511.0	23,683.0	29,992.5	29,767.5
Paddy (irrigation)	3,891.0	3,049.0	5,401.0	4,441.0	4,842.0	4,264.5	7,279.2	11,634.5
Cassava	142,714.0	156,078.0	177,299.0	158,465.0	181,668.0	202,519.5	220,411.8	117,871.7
Banana	73,243.0	52,189.0	65,321.0	66,840.0	61,094.4	52,337.3	96,975.8	62,808.3
Sweet potatoes	34,203.0	52,582.0	53,996.0	57,284.0	36,812.8	40,285.9	53,914.4	46,586.6
Yams	2,678.0	2,730.0	3,065.0	2,912.0	7,746.3	6,692.0	9,241.3	14,383.4
Tania	6,239.0	3,647.0	4,905.0	4,404.0	4,385.9	3,852.5	4,554.4	7,758.6
Ground nuts	414.0	635.0	433.0	308.0	372.0	624.2	698.0	519.4
Pigeon peas	1,272.0	2,675.0	3,175.0	3,787.0	1,606.1	2,142.5	2,748.3	2,738.8
Cowpeas/Green gram	2,479.0	1,785.0	1,859.0	1,568.0	1,242.1	1,198.8	6,086.3	1,895.9
Bulrush Millet	48.0	39.0	54.0	41.0	40.1	40.7	77.3	64.6
Pumpkins	1,342.0	1,695.0	2,875.0	3,072.0	1,407.2	2,807.4	6,730.9	4,524.2
Total	306,190.0	323,169.0	361,196.0	341,079.0	328,495.3	342,180.7	411,121.6	302,885.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources, Livestock and Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar.

Table 6.5 Production of Livestock and Poultry Products; Tanzania Mainland, 2018–2024

Product	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Percentage Change 2023/24
Meat									
Beef	Tonne	471,692	506,798	486,736	508,355	526,351	544,984	612,809	12.4
Goat/Lamb	Tonne	92,999	110,563	95,964	102,137	107,791	113,782	162,693	42.9
Pork	Tonne	37,191	23,140	38,377	41,468	44,420	47,583	55,912	17.5
Chicken	Tonne	78,110	41,000	80,601	86,206	91,404	96,916	132,442	36.7
Total Meat	Tonne	679,992	681,501	701,679	738,166	769,966	803,264	963,856	19.9
Milk									
Traditional dairy cattle	Litres (000)	1,608,099	1,874,923	2,101,789	2,170,461	2,345,650	2,400,000	2,637,863	9.9
Graded breed dairy cattle	Litres (000)	792,044	803,538	900,766	930,923	1,102,422	1,200,000	1,299,246	8.2
Total Milk	Litres (000)	2,400,134	2,678,461	3,002,555	3,101,384	3,448,072	3,600,000	3,937,109	9.4
Chicken eggs	Number (000)	3,156,692	3,575,621	4,051,179	4,510,345	4,949,772	5,500,000	6,409,224	16.5

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2024

Table 6.6 Production of Hides and Skin (tonne); Tanzania Mainland, 2017–2024

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Percentage Change 2023/24
Hides	13,395	13,905	14,449	14,510	20,340	21,180	21,120	22,080	4.5
Skin	21,925	23,176	24,503	24,648	30,773	32,076	32,010	33,330	4.1
Total	35,320	37,080	38,952	39,159	51,113	53,256	53,130	55,410	4.3

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2024

Table 6.7 Quantity and Value of Fish Catches in Marine and Fresh Waters, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2024

Year	Total Fish Catches		Fish Catches – Marine water		Fish Catches- Fresh water	
	Weight (tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)	Weight (Tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)	Weight (Tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)
2015	362,645	1,481.70	52,723	210.9	309,922	1,270.90
2016	362,595	1,486.40	53,823	211.9	308,772	1,274.50
2017	387,543	1,743.90	55,170	248.3	332,373	1,495.70
2018	376,351	1,768.90	53,231	250.2	323,120	1,518.70
2019	470,309	2,210.50	105,205	494.5	365,104	1,716.00
2020	473,592	2,368.00	63,764	318.8	409,828	2,049.10
2021	477,018	2,775.80	62,914	357.3	414,105	2,418.50
2022	471,512	3,159.10	66,873	448.8	404,639	2,711.10
2023	479,977	3,359.80	64,097	448.7	415,880	2,911.20
2024	522,788	4,352.74	63,988	502.0	458,799	3,850.70
Percentage Change 2023/24	8.9	29.6	-0.2	11.9	10.3	32.3

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2024

Table 6.8 Production of Oil and Garden Crops Tanzania Mainland, 2017-2023

Tonne									Percent Change 2023/24
Crop	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Oil Crops									
Sunflower	3,112,500	543,261	561,297	649,437	478,900	425,653	1,132,298	1,217,026	7.5
Groundnuts	2,215,257	370,356	376,520	631,465	895,219	936,799	586,216	620,603	5.9
Sesame oil	1,291,724	133,704	227,821	228,920	236,162	79,170	266,994	240,010	-10.1
Palm oil	42,277	40,500	42,176	42,387	58,791	60,790	62,125	51,834	-16.6
Soya	6,135	21,321	22,953	31,460	44,106	5,152	13,584	48,532	257.3
Garden Crops									
Fruits	5,243,343	3,703,124	4,576,948	5,582,117	5,199,312	5,407,284	6,530,302	6,212,065	-4.9
Vegetable	1,298,388	1,595,489	1,926,927	1,852,676	2,011,684	2,212,852	1,777,878	1,232,526	-30.7
Flowers	11,615	12,622	13,240	1,710	1,338	1,351	577	534	-7.4
Spices	22,062	22,062	38,987	123,508	92,389	101,628	129,517	68,377.1	-47.2

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2024

Table 6.9 Number of Large-Scale Farms for the Agricultural Years, Tanzania Mainland, 1987/88 – 2022/23

Region	Number						
	1987/88	1994/95	2002/03	2007/08	2019/20	2022/23	2023/24
Dodoma	4	19	15	27	20	20	20
Arusha	133	325	142	104	69	62	62
Kilimanjaro	24	87	96	63	77	62	62
Tanga	65	128	109	113	158	110	106
Morogoro	44	74	110	73	58	42	34
Pwani	19	54	76	67	54	38	40
Dar es Salaam	-	-	80	32	50	57	51
Lindi	9	14	9	14	67	39	38
Mtwara	5	26	36	38	31	61	58
Ruvuma	22	43	46	43	8	18	23
Iringa	73	65	68	105	44	56	50
Mbeya	11	34	46	38	40	58	65
Singida	5	35	27	29	11	22	25
Tabora	1	18	17	12	9	37	35
Rukwa	4	8	11	8	15	13	13
Kigoma	6	6	34	6	8	33	32
Shinyanga	15	21	30	3	34	37	37
Kagera	6	16	11	35	57	34	29
Mwanza	22	53	76	42	30	14	22
Mara	12	13	17	26	18	21	34
Manyara	-	-	156	90	31	36	35
Njombe	na	na	na	-	22	26	25
Katavi	na	na	na	-	14	15	14
Simiyu	na	na	na	-	45	77	80
Geita	na	na	na	-	29	35	32
Songwe	na	na	na	-	19	17	16
Total	480	1,039	1,212	968	1,018	1,040	1,038

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20, 2007/08, 2002/03, 1994/94 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2023/24 Reports)

Table 6.10 Cereal Crops Statistic Tanzania Mainland, 2007/2008, 2019/2020 and 2022/23 Agricultural Year

Crop	Rainy Season	Area Planted (ha)			Area Harvested (ha)			Quantity Harvested (tonne)			Yields (tonnes/hectare)		
		2007/08	2019/20	2022/23	2007/08	2019/20	2022/23	2007/08	2019/20	2022/23	2007/08	2019/20	2022/23
Maize	Long	20,399	13,492	15,493	19,569	11,977	12,648	319,711	26,218	31,708	16	2.2	2.5
	Short	3,076	2,196	3,527	2,470	1,510	2,604	24,414	5,644	3,042	10	3.7	1.2
Sorghum	Long	693	-	1,246	679	-	861	2,013	-	802	3	-	0.9
	Short	98	-	46	96	-	27	88	-	35	1	-	1.3
Finger Millet	Long	690	-	-	690	-	-	1,388	-	-	2	-	-
	Short	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Bulrush Millet	Long	41	-	-	34	-	-	2,313	-	-	68	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat	Long	12,589	12,227	-	12,345	9,772	-	161,215	9,321	-	13	1.0	-
	Short	8	188	-	8	104	-	640	143	-	80	1.4	-
Paddy	Long	4,361	10,756	8,421	4,288	10,628	7,946	52,915	60,440	30,062	12	5.7	3.8
	Short	1,087	1,704	3,927	1,014	1,524	3,626	25,452	2,451	790	25	1.6	0.2
Barley	Long	1,727	-	-	1,717	-	-	9,829	-	-	6	-	-
	Short	-	80	-	-	80	-	-	140	-	-	1.8	-
Total	Long	40,500	36,475	25,160	39,322	32,377		549,384	95,979		120	8.8	
	Short	4,270	4,168	7,500	3,589	3,218		50,596	8,378		117	8.5	
Grand total		44,770	40,643	32,660	42,911	35,595		599,980	104,357		238	17.3	

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20 & 2007/08 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2022/23 Reports)

Table 6.11 Agriculture Households Engaged in Agricultural Activities 2023/24 Agricultural Year, Tanzania

Region	Number of Agricultural Households	Crop Production		Livestock Keeping		Aquaculture Farming	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Dodoma	554,229	551,662	6.3	286,646	5.7	-	-
Arusha	337,893	296,443	3.4	262,856	5.2	-	-
Kilimanjaro	335,038	328,350	3.8	275,279	5.5	1,296	0.4
Tanga	462,705	453,930	5.2	176,358	3.5	431	0.1
Morogoro	560,402	559,499	6.4	232,381	4.6	-	-
Pwani	260,870	251,786	2.9	156,526	3.1	-	-
Dar Es Salaam	240,302	222,971	2.6	62,229	1.2	899	0.4
Lindi	278,495	278,495	3.2	102,795	2.0	-	-
Mtwara	394,185	394,185	4.5	170,418	3.4	-	-
Ruvuma	376,482	375,248	4.3	95,298	1.9	7,107	1.9
Iringa	237,593	236,712	2.7	165,747	3.3	798	0.3
Mbeya	392,784	391,172	4.5	187,423	3.7	481	0.1
Singida	308,865	308,197	3.5	220,430	4.4	-	-
Tabora	445,287	444,154	5.1	288,393	5.7	-	-
Rukwa	247,755	246,950	2.8	167,166	3.3	-	-
Kigoma	319,041	315,866	3.6	144,918	2.9	-	-
Shinyanga	275,616	274,062	3.1	212,311	4.2	459	0.2
Kagera	547,688	544,333	6.3	347,040	6.9	-	-
Mwanza	401,817	398,934	4.6	219,364	4.3	-	-
Mara	322,745	316,782	3.6	249,899	4.9	-	-
Manyara	307,998	302,003	3.5	198,386	3.9	-	-
Njombe	195,500	195,500	2.2	147,505	2.9	-	-
Katavi	150,931	150,672	1.7	98,110	1.9	-	-
Simiyu	258,204	257,762	3.0	199,475	3.9	-	-
Geita	363,210	361,957	4.2	185,886	3.7	-	-
Songwe	245,965	245,727	2.8	197,415	3.9	2,406	1.0
Tanzania Mainland	8,821,600	8,703,351	100	5,050,256	100	13,877	0.2
Kaskazini Unguja	27,789	26,144	18.0	13,042	13.9	-	-
Kusini Unguja	27,721	27,252	18.7	18,405	19.6	1,103	4.0
Mjini Magharibi	32,235	29,846	20.5	14,642	15.6	-	0.0
Kaskazini Pemba	33,005	33,005	22.7	25,364	27.0	4,720	14.3
Kusini Pemba	29,444	29,386	20.2	22,358	23.8	950	3.2
Zanzibar Tanzania	150,194	145,632	100	93,811	100	6,773	4.5
Tanzania	8,971,794	8,848,983	-	5,144,067	-	20,650	0.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHAPTER SEVEN

Industry

7.0 General Information

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) gathers industrial data through the Industrial Census, the Annual Survey of Industrial Production, and the Quarterly Survey. The Annual Survey, conducted since 1965, monitors industrial establishments with 10 or more employees. In contrast the more comprehensive Industrial Census, last conducted in 2013, covers all establishments with at least one employee. The Quarterly Survey, introduced in 1986, tracks key indicators such as production, employment, and investment. In addition NBS compiles the Producer Price Index (PPI) and Index of Industrial Production (IIP), focusing on sectors B to E (ISIC Rev.4) which collectively account for over 80% of total industrial output. The 2024 Industrial Census is currently underway with results expected later this year. Tanzania's electricity primarily sourced from hydropower, natural gas, thermal, and biomass sources, with solar energy increasingly adopted in rural areas. The national grid is managed by TANESCO (Tanzania Electrical Supply Company) with, support from independent producers, while electricity imports remain minimal. Major gas fields in Songosongo (Lindi) and Mnazi Bay (Mtwara) supply energy through a pipeline to Dar es Salaam, playing a key role in powering industries and households.



Table 7.1 Production of Natural Gas at Songosongo, Mnazi Bay and Kiliwani North, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2024

Year	Songo Songo	Mnazi Bay	Kiliwani North	Cubic Feet (Million)	
				Total	
2015	31,384.1	5,792.1	Na	37,176.2	
2016	29,747.4	15,792.1	2,783.5	48,323.0	
2017	29,496.6	17,960.3	3,597.6	51,054.4	
2018	28,510.3	30,412.5	27.8	58,950.6	
2019	37,619.8	26,201.5	0	63,821.3	
2020	33,150.0	23,934.2	0	57,084.2	
2021	35,095.2	29,829.0	0	64,924.1	
2022	46,117.0	32,943.0	0	79,060.0	
2023	45,976.4	39,196.8	-	85,173.2	
2024	33,695.4	35,842.9	0	69,538.3	

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

Table 7.2 Revenue (USD) from Gas Sales at Songosongo and Mnazi Bay, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2024

Year	Gas Plant		Total
	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	
2015	43,854,236	1,921,965	45,776,201
2016	38,172,718	13,818,715	51,991,433
2017	22,795,142	19,466,121	42,261,263
2018	22,406,171	40,683,088	63,089,259
2019	28,097,086	35,952,953	64,050,039
2020	20,995,963	34,122,450	55,118,413
2021	16,018,066	42,886,054	58,904,120
2022	26,933,872	44,355,811	71,269,683
2023	45,264,440	79,265,141	124,529,581
2024	33,054,000	111,041,488	144,095,489

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TP)

Table 7.3 Monthly average Oil Price in the World Market (f.o.b), 2020 – 2024

Month	USD (Metric Ton)											
	Petrol				Diesel				Kerosene			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
January	496	808	787	587	443	738	836	1,135	448	743	880	838
February	562	912	787	611	504	826	781	1,150	504	826	820	885
March	617	1069	776	626	513	1040	739	1,165	513	1038	754	861
April	618	1030	797	659	506	1094	710	1,180	512	1044	739	879
May	644	1168	703	599	548	1117	635	1,165	555	1098	675	793
June	680	1168	723	602	586	1117	662	1,150	589	1098	692	787
July	720	949	775	624	595	1054	740	1,135	600	1035	766	803
August	697	879	847	620	564	1013	870	1,120	570	1015	903	729
September	732	761	866	552	614	936	916	1,105	617	929	952	744
October	793	749	773	548	710	1004	856	1,090	721	956	876	761
November	775	764	767	587	679	924	778	1,075	690	931	825	777
December	718	686	720	631	634	802	722	1,060	644	830	781	793

Source: Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table 7.4 Monthly Average Oil Price in the Domestic Market, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 – 2024

Month	TZS/Litre											
	Petrol				Diesel				Kerosene			
	2021	2022*	2023	2024	2021	2022*	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
January	1,834	2,501	2,819	3,084	1,695	2,325	3,295	3,078	1,650	2,335	3,203	3,510
February	1,887	2,480	2,819	3,051	1,829	2,338	3,105	3,029	1,769	2,291	3,061	2,840
March	1,981	2,540	2,968	3,163	1,911	2,403	3,130	3,126	1,863	2,208	3,098	2,840
April	2,123	2,861	2,781	3,257	1,996	2,692	2,847	3,210	1,863	2,682	2,929	2,840
May	2,169	3,148	2,871	3,314	2,038	3,258	2,871	3,196	1,957	3,112	2,830	2,840
June	2,249	2,994	2,873	3,261	2,073	3,131	2,662	3,112	1,957	3,299	2,829	3,261
July	2,405	3,220	2,736	3,210	2,215	3,143	2,544	3,115	2,121	3,442	2,829	3,261
August	2,427	3,410	3,199	3,231	2,251	3,322	2,935	3,131	2,176	3,765	2,668	3,257
September	2,427	2,969	3,213	3,140	2,251	3,125	3,259	3,011	2,176	3,335	2,943	3,121
October	2,439	2,886	3,281	3,011	2,261	3,083	3,448	2,846	2,188	3,275	2,943	2,943
November	2,439	2,886	3,274	2,943	2,243	3,052	3,374	2,844	2,188	3,111	3,423	2,943
December	2,510	2,827	3,158	2,898	2,392	3,247	3,226	2,779	2,235	3,252	3,423	2,831

Source : Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority

Note: Price for petrol and diesel from June 2023 to December 2023 is the oil price after subsidy**Table 7.5 Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2024**

Mineral	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Diamonds	Carat	381,302	416,750	147,191	62,545	442,016	132,636	373,253
Gold	Kg	39,304	48,408	55,805	59,638	56,943	54,760.32	61,680.
Gemstone	Kg	284,321	1,929,714	23,564,525	7,197,217	12,752,080	55,954,780	46,299,069
Salt	Tonne	36,392	99,510	83,974	112,995	181,818	159,020	82,953
Gypsum	Tonne	241,260	256,529	443,926	598,053	604,408	549,836	821,221
Pozzolana	Tonne	157,406	263,064	160,078	216,934	226,038	351,988	287,137
Kaolin	Tonne	129,383	15,343	98,454	100,950	46,973	75,247	86,055
Silver ore	Kg	12,041	12,550	13,187	9,324	13,602	14,481	3,129
Copper	Pound	-	-	3,761,086	3,352,630	6,827,931	5,285,443	1,654,151
Bauxite	Tonne	7,140	-	25,995	38,142	40,921	61,353	79,148
Tanzanite (raw)	Kg	-	-	51,543	177,145	14,487	32,871	28,823
Tanzanite (processed)	Carat	-	-	118,773	120,458	57,864	34,904	17,470
Coal	Tonne	627,652	712,136	689,959	976,319	2,511,419	3,256,481	3,904,542.
Limestone	000 Tonne	5,805	5,527	6,788	8,506	7,741	10,129	9,731.18

Carat = 0.205 gm**Source:** Ministry of Minerals

Table 7.6 Quantity and Value of Minerals Exported, Tanzania, 2021 – 2024p

Mineral	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
		Quantity				Value (000 USD)			
Diamonds (rough)	000 Carats	47,337	326	194	373.17	8,473	65,903	31,474	59,243
Gold	000 Gms	42,902	62,512	62,781	59,471	2,831,840	2,850,345	3,021,627	3,431,080
Gemstone	000 Gms	166,728	93,351	101,153	64,493	7,426	2,480	2,622	1,916
Salt	Tonne	21,095	22,225	34,350	27,298	2,360	2,375	3,509	3,237
Phosphate	Tonne	15,632	40,710	9,934	10,953	3,442	6,944	3,646	2,997
Tin	Tonne	155	564	440	408	4,603	12,505	7,061	6,941
Gypsum	Tonne	9,129	8,300	10,486	22,575	936	941	1,802	3,895
Graphite	Tonne	2,887	7,271	13,475	38,140	1,264	2,909	5,394	22,693
Silver	000 Gms	10,532	802	1,214	1,067	9,284	629	886	1,141
Industrial mineral	Tonne	595,765	1,141,651	1,948,848	27,846	23,341,059	57,165,093	441,053,717	
Bauxite	Tonne	12,570	14,790	14,430	4,520	630	758	795	660
Total						26,211,317	60,110,882	444,132,533	

1 USD = Tanzanian shillings 2,613.86

Source: Ministry of Minerals

Table 7.1 Production in Selected Private Industries by Type of Product, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2018 – 2024

Product	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Beverages*	Litres (000)	20,166	22,031	22,291	22,269	22,616	23,014	23,935
Bread	Number (000)	209,439	231,540	237,918	239,242	240,814	247,750	261,426
Sugar	Tonne	3,339	6,467	0	7,262	4,760	27,000	8,534
Wheat Flour	Tonne	26,963	30,230	35,513	36,843	45,704	50,565	57,139
Wheat Grain	Tonne	11,554	6,757	17,533	10,045	10,920	15,817	17,686
Dairy Products	Litre (000)	7,709	7,874	8,041	2,242	-	-	
Noodles (<i>Tambi</i>)	Kg	295,701	373,053	387,414	380,182	282,353	288,847	287,980
Door UPVC	Sq. meter	239	222	40	0	-	-	-
Window UPVC	Sq. meter	121	111	150	0	-	-	-
Garments Dash Dash (<i>Nguo</i>)	Pcs	2,973	2,971	1,392	4,125	5,913	5,122	975
Jewellery (Gold/Silver)	Gm	5,684	5,282	8,315	20,369	20,037	26,966	21,259
Essential Oil Product	Number	224,045	230,318	234,924	290	1,540	12,823	16,649

* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician

Table 7.2 Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Commodity	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Adhesives and ind. Detergents	Tonne	3,675	3,860	4,175	4,381	4,239	4,047
Alumin wares	Tonne	1,569	1,250	1,497	1,434	1,839	1,181
Animal feeds	Tonne	2,322	3,202	13,781	20,406	28,236	24,540
Biscuits	Tonne	18,113	22,430	30,399	29,653	27,509	26,612
Black tea	Tonne	47,641	43,222	45,310	43,977	39,468	32,557
Blankets	Number (000)	375	396	422	215	0	-
Blended tea	Tonne	31,549	41,533	39,509	38,103	51,248	45,494
Bottled beer	Litres (000)	391,299	385,851	380,464	456,035	498,611	646,552
Brooms/brushes	Number (000)	4,289	4,301	4,276	3,588	4,005	5,512
Canned fruits and vegetables	Tonne	5,085	11,232	15,113	18,169	35,033	33,418
Canvas	Metres (000)	2,256	2,376	2,537	2,658	669	137
Capsules	Million Piece	143	87	110	99	407	581
Cement	Tonne (000)	6,515	6,496	6,531	7,598	7,673	7,700
Chibuku	Litres (000)	20,350	21,712	23,266	24,366	23,757	7,699
Chipboards	Tonne	-	-	-	-	0	-
Cigarettes	Number (000)	8,369	7,320	7,021	12,201	11,868	9,928
Coffee beans, cured	Tonne	71,355	52,964	49,916	37,795	45,128	59,229
Corrugated iron sheets	Tonne	100,963	107,836	114,421	129,038	118,767	125,555
Cotton yarn	Tonne	4,821	4,176	3,569	3,651	3,332	4,308
Crown corks	Number mill.	277	199	179	154	151	107
Electric cables	Tonne	4,904	3,896	9,280	21,800	14,405	14,677
Electrical motors	Number	609	478	93	86	116	115
Fish products	Tonne	39,958	41,299	32,133	35,827	25,668	21,245
Fishnet and products	Tonne	254	261	273	461	604	411
Foam mattresses	Number (000)	8,762	9,626	7,122	20,940	24,216	23,851
Galvanized pipes	Tonne	13,962	12,390	15,590	13,278	10,031	6,844
Glass	Tonne	17,612	18,081	18,273	72,020	71,411	83,084
Industrial and medical gases	Cu.m. (000)	1,882	2,434	1,914	968	718	1,922
Instant Coffee	Tonne	745	542	241	320	235	177
Knitted fabrics	Sq.m (000)	22,449	22,797	21,897	22,212	20,465	24,900
Knitted garm	Number (000)	5,383	4,030	2,945	2,718	3,077	4,545
Leather goods	Number (000)	248	515	684	323	237	413
Lime	Tonne	127,455	98,814	119,874	95,946	94,981	108,499
Maize flour	Tonne	24,214	23,999	22,725	31,739	19,392	12,089
Metal containers	Number (000)	3,101	2,298	3,670	5,626	5,981	5,949
Mosquito coils	Tonne	-	-	-	-	0	-
Motor bodies and trailers	Number	303	319	320	284	435	781
Paints	Litres (000)	58,024	56,755	64,614	64,028	75,423	77,364
Paper products	Tonne	19,788	13,429	19,082	24,183	21,708	22,359
Plastic articles	Tonne	26,713	27,450	31,072	38,975	44,674	45,880
Polythene bags	Number (000)	77,364	87,727	77,029	103,074	121,213	101,372

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.8 (cont'd): Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Commodity	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pyrethrum extr	Tonne	145	154	164	173	325	239
Radiators	Number	203	291	299	305	337	345
Rolled steel	Tonne	203,018	233,067	248,074	277,079	309,181	375,552
Safety matches	Gross (000)	2,066	6,692	10,645	7,483	5,888	4,657
Sisal ropes and twines	Tonne	9,287	8,187	8,583	6,171	5,093	4,846
Soap and laundry / toilet detergents	Tonne	186,846	195,944	149,148	101,237	109,926	108,094
Soft drinks	Litres (000)	725,114	839,078	944,854	1,010,777	1,054,721	1,554,047
Spirits	Litres (000)	32,366	33,287	22,066	22,489	31,024	41,903
Standardized milk	Litres (000)	33,955	36,151	22,066	33,308	32,105	19,987
Steel sheets/billets	Tonne	63,296	48,911	45,723	56,102	34,394	23,105
Sugar	Tonne	441,068	450,748	433,061	478,342	436,320	381,233
Syrups	Litres (000)	3,777	5,810	3,406	2,478	615	2,136
Tablets	Million. Pieces	2,561	2,298	2,577	2,907	5,628	4,203
Textile bags	Number (000)	957	1,017	991	1,575	1,453	1,449
Timber	Cu.m.	42,563	34,237	29,867	25,305	17,788	22,688
Tobacco, cured	Tonne	80,353	88,819	84,334	36,499	69,469	77,480
Transformers	Number	1,771	2,148	2,943	2,536	3,404	6,207
Vegetable oils and fats	Tonne	305,416	254,808	169,695	198,457	294,989	257,356
Wheat flour	Tonne	680,393	767,476	737,652	684,708	839,266	858,021
Wire products	Tonne	6,337	7,756	21,662	15,721	24,766	30,481

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.3: Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

			Index (2018Q4 = 100)				
ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
7	Mining of metal ores	2020	97.1	96.1	99.6	101.3	98.5
		2021	105.8	112.1	115.0	117.6	112.7
		2022	121.5	107.5	104.0	122.1	113.8
		2023	98.6	97.5	97.5	97.0	97.6
		2024	87.9	92.8	92.4	98.7	93.0
8	Other mining and quarrying	2020	108.0	101.8	109.3	112.6	108.0
		2021	103.1	100.7	113.3	116.2	108.3
		2022	101.6	103.2	105.3	83.6	98.4
		2023	114.7	97.1	106.8	105.1	105.9
		2024	104.8	107.7	109.7	89.0	102.8
B	Mining and quarrying	2020	99.0	97.1	101.3	103.3	100.2
		2021	105.4	110.2	114.7	117.4	111.9
		2022	118.0	106.7	104.3	115.4	111.1
		2023	101.4	97.4	97.5	97.0	98.3
		2024	90.9	95.4	95.4	97.0	94.7
10	Manufacture of food products	2020	97.2	100.4	106.5	104.4	102.1
		2021	102.7	99.1	105.7	102.6	102.5
		2022	95.2	84.5	96.8	100.9	94.3
		2023	106.7	98.5	102.3	99.9	101.9
		2024	92.8	96.7	97.8	92.7	95.0
11	Manufacture of beverages	2020	101.9	101.5	107.8	107.2	104.6
		2021	103.8	104.3	109.9	111.7	107.4
		2022	108.1	93.0	109.1	115.4	106.4
		2023	118.4	112.0	114.0	114.5	114.7
		2024	113.4	119.5	141.0	155.9	132.4
12	Manufacture of Tobacco Products	2020	99.6	92.4	117.8	103.7	103.4
		2021	94.8	93.0	118.0	109.4	103.8
		2022	126.3	70.8	115.9	61.7	93.7
		2023	72.3	108.7	120.1	102.6	100.9
		2024	66.0	103.6	123.0	100.2	98.2
13	Manufacture of Textiles	2020	101.1	102.0	102.3	102.6	102.0
		2021	102.1	100.6	105.4	108.6	104.2
		2022	91.2	77.1	102.2	82.6	88.3
		2023	79.6	104.4	102.3	101.6	97.0
		2024	90.0	91.7	77.5	83.8	85.7
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	2020	100.3	102.0	109.4	105.7	104.4
		2021	103.0	98.8	97.4	103.8	100.8
		2022	112.4	92.6	116.1	96.4	104.4
		2023	81.5	98.0	101.4	103.0	96.0
		2024	98.5	102.0	104.5	106.3	102.8
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2020	107.1	108.8	90.1	93.3	99.8
		2021	104.2	95.9	90.5	93.6	96.1
		2022	69.9	87.3	89.1	86.3	83.2
		2023	84.8	86.9	92.0	99.0	90.7
		2024	98.0	90.4	90.8	72.3	87.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.9 (cont'd) : Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2020	106.8	104.5	105.1	103.3	104.9
		2021	104.1	107.5	108.8	110.3	107.7
		2022	105.1	185.8	160.6	114.6	141.5
		2023	105.8	113.2	113.2	124.6	114.2
		2024	116.2	126.2	139.3	115.3	124.3
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2020	102.1	100.2	94.9	96.5	98.4
		2021	102.3	101.5	104.6	104.2	103.1
		2022	103.4	108.0	95.4	98.6	101.3
		2023	102.2	102.8	99.6	102.3	101.7
		2024	109.9	100.8	84.0	101.8	99.1
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2020	108.7	102.6	107	104.6	105.7
		2021	106.7	106.3	105.0	107.0	106.3
		2022	111.8	111.0	96.4	114.1	108.3
		2023	109.2	112.6	112.7	111.1	111.4
		2024	107.3	107.1	106.6	111.1	108
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	2020	100.8	106.1	106.9	104.0	104.5
		2021	105.4	102.6	109.5	105.4	105.7
		2022	105.3	111.0	96.6	94.5	101.9
		2023	86.5	101.7	109.0	103.6	100.2
		2024	102.5	110.9	117.9	121.1	113.1
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	2020	102.9	109.0	106.7	104.8	105.8
		2021	107.5	108.5	109.6	112.2	109.5
		2022	148.5	132.2	132.1	96.1	127.2
		2023	81.5	107.5	100.7	111.5	100.3
		2024	108.9	120.0	121.1	116.8	116.7
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2020	101.4	103.8	106.9	104.2	104.1
		2021	103.5	102.1	100.7	109.3	103.9
		2022	122.9	105.6	99.9	79.4	101.9
		2023	91.1	92.4	101.1	101.4	96.5
		2024	97.9	125.1	125.8	119.0	116.9
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2020	102.6	102.6	108.1	109.1	105.6
		2021	108.4	106.5	110.5	113.1	109.6
		2022	113.5	114.7	118.2	120.7	116.8
		2023	107.9	106.4	115.0	101.8	107.8
		2024	94.5	98.1	118.6	114.7	106.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.9 (cont'd) : Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

		Index (2018Q4 = 100)					
ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
24	Manufacture of basic metals	2020	101.3	101.6	100.8	102.7	101.6
		2021	101.9	104.2	105.8	100.4	103.1
		2022	91.1	106.3	108.5	137.5	110.9
		2023	108.4	107.5	107.6	103.5	106.8
		2024	104.7	100.4	94.3	96.3	99.0
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2020	103.1	104.3	103.1	105.2	103.9
		2021	102.0	103.2	103.7	107.3	104.0
		2022	116.7	97.5	105.4	99.4	104.7
		2023	107.8	107.8	109.9	111.3	109.2
		2024	110.2	117.1	111.3	112.2	112.7
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	2020	107.6	108.3	100.9	106.6	105.9
		2021	97.2	97.1	113.9	96.4	101.1
		2022	58.9	97.1	107.4	88.3	87.9
		2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2020	110.5	107	104.6	107.0	107.2
		2021	108.2	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.6
		2022	175.0	132.9	148.8	122.1	144.7
		2023	101.3	103.9	101.4	104.5	102.8
		2024	96.2	81.8	93.5	99.0	92.6
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2020	106.8	108.7	102.3	101.1	104.7
		2021	105.3	104.5	104.9	109.1	106.0
		2022	129.9	104.6	109.1	188.6	133.1
		2023	134.1	115.9	100.0	106.5	114.1
		2024	106.8	109.1	102.3	102.3	105.1
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2020	104.8	107.5	108.3	106.6	106.8
		2021	106.3	95.5	108.0	105.8	103.9
		2022	133.6	97.0	106.9	92.4	107.5
		2023	94.3	104.9	102.9	106.6	102.2
		2024	102.2	111.9	116.7	111.7	110.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.9 (cont'd) : Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

			Index (2018Q4 = 100)				
ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
31	Manufacture of furniture	2021	101.0	103.5	99.6	104.3	102.1
		2022	92.3	108.2	112.3	95.0	102.0
		2023	103.0	108.4	109.7	106.6	106.9
		2024	104.6	110.5	115.9	124.4	113.8
32	Other manufacturing	2020	101.0	102.8	104.3	105.4	103.4
		2021	105.4	102.8	105.6	106.6	105.1
		2022	100.0	118.1	102.5	105.5	106.5
		2023	105.0	106.0	103.9	103.1	104.5
		2024	102.0	105.9	108.3	112.1	107.1
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2020	107.2	100.1	108.6	104.0	105.0
		2021	104.2	106.8	105.6	104.4	105.2
		2022	68.1	102.5	101.5	99.7	93.0
		2023	105.7	117.1	113.1	110.2	111.5
		2024	113.4	114.4	100.2	101.3	107.3
C	Manufacturing	2020	101.1	101.5	105.6	104.3	103.1
		2021	103.1	102.0	107.7	107.4	105.1
		2022	105.5	99.9	109.3	103.7	104.6
		2023	103.5	105.3	109.1	106.5	106.1
		2024	99.9	107.5	117.0	116.4	110.2
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2020	98	99.9	102.7	109.6	102.6
		2021	104.5	107	109.3	108.2	107.3
		2022	107.6	111.5	113.8	116.0	112.2
		2023	117.1	117.8	119.3	118.5	118.2
		2024	113.3	114.9	116.6	140.9	121.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2020	98.0	99.9	102.7	109.6	102.6
		2021	104.5	107.0	109.3	108.2	107.3
		2022	107.6	111.5	113.8	116.0	112.2
		2023	117.1	117.8	119.3	118.5	118.2
		2024	113.3	114.9	116.6	140.9	121.4
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	2020	99.9	100.9	103.4	104.2	102.1
		2021	101.1	99.4	101.1	107.6	102.3
		2022	105.9	101.9	107.5	113.4	107.2
		2023	112.6	103.9	118.8	116.8	113.0
		2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2020	99.9	100.9	103.4	104.2	102.1
		2021	101.1	99.4	101.1	107.6	102.3
		2022	105.9	101.9	107.5	113.4	107.2
		2023	112.6	103.9	118.8	116.8	113.0
		2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
D & E	Utility	2020	98.2	100.0	102.8	109.0	102.5
		2021	104.1	106.1	108.4	108.2	106.7
		2022	107.4	110.4	113.1	115.7	111.7
		2023	116.6	116.2	119.2	116.8	117.2
		2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
	Overall Index	2020	100.1	100.0	104.0	104.6	102.2
		2021	103.9	104.9	109.8	110.4	107.2
		2022	109.4	103.3	108.4	108.6	107.4
		2023	104.6	104.5	107.1	105.3	105.4
		2024	98.9	104.9	110.6	113.9	107.1

Table 7.4 Producer Price Index by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

		Index (2018Q4=100)					
ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
7	Mining of metal ores	2020	128.5	128.4	128.6	128.6	128.5
		2021	128.5	128.5	128.5	130.4	129.0
		2022	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
		2023	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
		2024	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
8	Other mining and quarrying	2020	100.2	100.2	121.1	121.2	110.7
		2021	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2
		2022	121.2	121.2	120.7	120.7	121.0
		2023	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.6
		2024	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8
B	Mining and quarrying	2020	123.5	123.4	127.2	127.3	125.4
		2021	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.8	127.6
		2022	128.8	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.8
		2023	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
		2024	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
10	Manufacture of food products	2020	98.9	99.2	103.3	105.5	101.7
		2021	109.9	112.8	114.6	116.8	113.5
		2022	115.6	120.3	126.5	128.8	122.8
		2023	124.7	122.7	119.4	121.9	122.2
		2024	122.1	123.8	125.2	125.2	124.1
11	Manufacture of beverages	2020	103.8	103.9	102.0	102.1	103.0
		2021	101.8	102.1	100.2	101.7	101.5
		2022	112.8	115.2	115.1	115.0	114.5
		2023	116.3	117.3	117.9	118.3	117.4
		2024	122.0	120.1	120.2	117.7	120.0
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	2020	105.2	127.5	127.7	126.7	121.8
		2021	127.7	127.7	127.2	124.9	126.9
		2022	128.0	128.0	128.0	130.8	128.7
		2023	130.9	130.9	135.3	135.3	133.1
		2024	135.3	139.9	124.9	127.4	131.8
13	Manufacture of textiles	2020	100.1	100.8	99.9	103.0	101.0
		2021	104.0	100.6	100.9	101.6	101.8
		2022	102.9	103.6	103.6	108.5	104.7
		2023	110.7	108.3	109.6	109.4	109.5
		2024	109.4	109.4	109.4	108.1	109.1
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	2020	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1
		2021	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
		2022	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	2023	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
		2024	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.1	100.4
		2020	104.9	104.9	104.9	100.4	103.8
		2021	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
		2022	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1
		2023	127.3	127.3	117.1	117.1	122.2
		2024	117.1	117.1	133.2	133.2	125.2
		2020	100.3	100.2	119.0	109.1	107.2
		2021	119.2	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.3
		2022	118.4	118.5	118.1	117.3	118.1
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2023	117.2	117.2	118.7	118.7	118.0
		2024	118.7	118.0	118.7	118.8	118.5
		2020	100.5	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6
		2021	99.2	99.2	99.1	108.2	101.4
		2022	98.7	98.7	103.2	104.0	101.2
		2023	104.3	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.5
		2024	104.0	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.9
		2020	97.3	97.3	97.9	96.1	97.2
		2021	96.9	96.6	97.9	97.2	97.2
		2022	98.2	98.1	97.4	99.9	98.4
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2023	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6
		2024	97.1	97.1	97.1	95.5	96.7
		2020	95.5	95.5	98.0	97.1	96.5
		2021	99.5	90.4	94.6	99.6	96.0
		2022	99.9	99.3	103.8	118.0	105.3
		2023	119.2	119.4	122.2	124.3	121.3
		2024	124.4	124.9	128.7	132.1	127.5
		2020	100.4	101.6	99.1	98.5	99.9
		2021	98.2	105.2	106.6	109.1	104.8
		2022	110.3	110.3	110.3	95.2	106.5
18	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	2023	94.9	96.2	96.6	97.5	96.3
		2024	97.5	96.9	96.9	94.1	96.4
		2020	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.1
		2021	107.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	105.4
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
19	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
20	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
21	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
		2022	100.6	100.3	100.3	102.2	100.9
		2023	102.3	106.8	106.8	104.6	105.1
		2024	106.9	106.1	106.0	102.6	105.4
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2020	95.9	96.1	94.3	98.2	96.1
		2021	99.0	100.7	97.3	99.2	99.1
		2022	99.2	101.7	104.0	103.0	102.0
		2023	106.4	108.2	111.1	115.0	110.2
		2024	118.2	114.2	113.7	116.1	115.6
24	Manufacture of basic metals	2020	96.9	95.2	94.6	98.3	96.3
		2021	97.9	99.7	102.9	110.5	102.8
		2022	112.6	112.9	113.7	109.9	112.3
		2023	111.1	107.2	106.9	106.6	107.9
		2024	106.9	106.6	106.6	105.6	106.4
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2020	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3
		2021	103.6	105.0	105.7	103.7	104.5
		2022	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.1
		2023	108.2	112.8	113.3	113.1	111.8
		2024	113.1	113.1	111.8	112.0	112.5
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	2020	81.6	81.6	81.6	87.5	83.1
		2021	78.2	76.0	100.4	101.2	89.0
		2022	93.1	99.1	99.1	121.4	103.2
		2023	99.1	99.1	97.0	99.2	98.6
		2024	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.3
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2020	99.7	99.7	101.2	105.1	101.4
		2021	108.1	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.2
		2022	109.7	110.4	104.5	104.5	107.3
		2023	103.8	104.8	107.6	107.6	105.9
		2024	108.9	108.9	107.3	111.4	109.1
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2020	94.7	94.7	95.5	98.0	95.7
		2021	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
		2022	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.6	96.2
		2023	99.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7
		2024	99.9	104.4	104.4	103.3	103.0
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2020	92.0	92.0	91.1	91.0	91.5
		2021	91.0	97.7	97.7	97.7	96.0
		2022	86.3	86.3	86.3	86.3	86.3
		2023	86.3	86.3	86.5	86.6	86.4
		2024	86.6	86.6		86.6	86.9
31	Manufacture of furniture	2020	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.3

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
		2021	101.2	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.1
		2022	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
		2023	102.8	99.9	99.9	100.8	100.9
		2024	100.8	100.8	100.8	102.7	101.3
32	Other manufacturing	2020	99.1	99.1	104.7	104.1	101.8
		2021	106.2	112.7	113.1	111.8	111.0
		2022	117.0	119.1	115.9	115.9	117.0
		2023	118.9	119.9	121.0	121.0	120.2
		2024	141.1	140.7	140.7	140.7	140.8
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2020	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6
		2021	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2022	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2023	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2024	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
C	Manufacturing	2020	96.9	95.2	94.6	98.3	96.3
		2020	99.8	101.1	102.0	103.2	101.5
		2021	104.9	106.5	106.9	108.8	106.8
		2022	110.6	112.8	115.0	115.3	113.4
		2023	114.9	114.4	114.1	115.3	114.7
		2024	116.7	116.6	116.3	116.0	116.4
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2020	101.8	101.8	103.2	103.4	102.6
		2021	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4
		2022	103.4	103.4	103.4	101.8	103.0
		2023	101.8	101.8	101.8	104.3	102.4
		2024	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	2020	109.3	109.3	110.7	110.7	110.0
		2021	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7
		2022	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.8	111.7
		2023	111.7	115.3	119.4	119.3	116.4
		2024	147.0	147.0	147.0	151.9	148.3
D & E	Utility	2020	102.2	102.2	103.7	103.8	103.0
		2021	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9
		2022	103.9	103.9	103.9	102.4	103.5
		2023	102.4	102.6	102.9	105.3	103.3
		2024	104.7	104.7	104.7	105.0	104.8
	Overall Index	2020	104.8	105.6	107.1	107.9	106.4
		2021	109.0	110.0	110.2	111.7	110.2
		2021	112.8	114.2	115.6	115.5	114.5
		2023	115.2	115.0	114.9	116.0	115.3
		2024	116.8	116.8	116.6	116.4	116.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.5 Number of Persons Engaged in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

		Number				
ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
05	Mining of coal and lignite	108	119	131	128	133
07	Mining of metal ores	13,337	14,671	16,139	16,255	16,608
08	Other mining and quarrying	29,081	31,990	35,191	35,154	36,443
09	Mining support service activities	61	67	74	72	67
B	Mining and quarrying	42,586	46,847	51,535	51,609	53,251
10	Manufacture of food products	105,051	115,559	127,118	131,959	137,485
11	Manufacture of beverages	23,792	26,172	28,790	29,293	28,487
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	5,832	6,415	7,057	7,351	7,309
13	Manufacture of textiles	12,097	13,307	14,638	15,023	14,731
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	5,595	6,155	6,771	6,922	6,762
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	3,395	3,735	4,109	4,305	4,303
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	6,033	6,636	7,300	7,509	7,379
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,595	3,955	4,351	4,405	4,263
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	4,819	5,301	5,831	5,978	5,856
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	347	382	420	365	301
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	10,297	11,327	12,460	12,229	11,471
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1,609	1,770	1,947	1,872	1,832
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	6,713	7,384	8,123	8,699	8,868
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	15,871	17,459	19,205	19,423	18,778
24	Manufacture of basic metals	5,050	5,555	6,111	6,351	6,302
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,828	4,211	4,632	3,922	3,654
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	273	300	330	495	631
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	1,839	2,023	2,225	2,346	2,359
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	716	788	867	958	1021
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1,333	1,466	1,613	1,702	1,712
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	615	677	745	729	682
31	Manufacture of furniture	8,944	9,839	10,823	10,982	10,652
32	Other manufacturing	8,240	9,064	9,971	10,023	9,633
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	470	517	569	523	496
C	Manufacturing	236,356	259,997	286,006	293,364	294,967
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,047	6,652	7,318	7,475	7,297
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,047	6,652	7,318	7,475	7,297
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	12,293	13,523	14,876	16,096	16,556
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	396	436	480	498	494
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12,689	13,959	15,356	16,594	17,050
Total		297,678	327,455	360,215	369,042	372,565

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.6 Number of Employees in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2024

		Number				
ISIC Rev. 4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
05	Mining of hard coal	108	119	131	128	133
07	Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	12,654	13,920	15,313	15,454	14,911
08	Other mining and quarrying	18,405	20,246	22,273	25,619	26,079
09	Mining support service activities	33	36	40	46	47
B	Mining and quarrying	31,198	34,321	37,757	41,247	41,170
10	Manufacture of food products	62,099	68,311	75,144	91,228	96,620
11	Manufacture of beverages	14,618	16,080	17,688	19,148	18,555
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	5,539	6,093	6,702	7,059	6,677
13	Manufacture of textiles	10,591	11,650	12,815	12,923	11,733
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	4,769	5,246	5,771	5,697	5,063
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	2,240	2,464	2,710	3,266	3,441
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	3,526	3,879	4,267	5,911	6,802
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,022	3,324	3,657	3,951	3,822
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,877	4,265	4,692	4,668	4,181
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	315	347	382	312	298
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6,269	6,896	7,586	8,357	8,219
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1,344	1,478	1,626	1,815	1,804
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	4,841	5,325	5,858	6,610	6,628
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	9,015	9,917	10,909	11,684	11,218
24	Manufacture of basic metals	3,315	3,647	4,012	4,940	5,283
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2,914	3,205	3,526	3,681	3,454
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	251	276	304	448	533
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	1,356	1,492	1,641	1,969	2,068
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	596	656	722	919	1005
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1,221	1,343	1,477	1,527	1,420
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	486	535	589	649	638
31	Manufacture of furniture	5,615	6,177	6,795	7,645	7,649
32	Other manufacturing	7,107	7,818	8,600	9,123	8,885
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	266	293	322	482	478
C	Manufacturing	155,193	170,717	187,795	214,012	216,474
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,117	4,529	4,982	6,775	6,914
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,117	4,529	4,982	6,775	6,914
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	11,364	12,501	13,752	15,920	16,286
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	196	216	238	313	349
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	11,560	12,717	13,990	16,233	16,635
Total		202,069	222,284	244,524	278,267	281,193

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.7 Labour Costs in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

(Mill. TZS)

ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
5	Mining of coal and lignite	523	425	467	461	486
7	Mining of metal ores	436,599	354,580	390,037	418,241	438,729
8	Other mining and quarrying	77,481	62,926	69,218	73,388	75,569
9	Mining support service activities	80	81	81	83	87
B	Mining and quarrying	514,684	418,012	459,803	492,173	514,871
10	Manufacture of food products	712,505	578,654	636,518	695,223	728,342
11	Manufacture of beverages	498,351	404,731	445,203	493,186	494,321
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	91,101	73,987	81,386	95,496	96,856
13	Manufacture of textiles	33,593	27,283	30,011	64,491	66,105
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	138,138	112,188	123,406	128,443	129,894
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	7,869	6,391	7,030	7,077	7,636
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	14,417	11,709	12,880	13,560	13,824
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	17,574	14,273	15,700	15,217	16,786
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	136,347	113,194	124,403	129,120	130,228
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2,658	2,159	2,374	2,866	3,142
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	37,171	30,188	33,207	42,862	43,139
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	16,382	13,304	14,635	15,046	16,463
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	32,435	26,342	28,976	33,787	36,115
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	114,537	93,020	102,322	122,641	133,765
24	Manufacture of basic metals	21,098	17,135	18,848	23,786	26,876
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	97,974	79,569	87,525	98,353	102,158
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	6,214	5,046	5,551	7,748	9,305
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	16,092	13,069	14,375	14,473	15,634
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	6,532	5,305	5,836	5,687	6,582
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	6,845	5,559	6,115	8,098	9,433
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	78,506	63,758	70,133	72,522	74,093
31	Manufacture of furniture	25,947	21,073	23,180	22,269	23,984
32	Other manufacturing	10,265	8,337	9,170	10,407	12,895
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,977	2,418	2,660	2,544	2,672
C	Manufacturing	2,125,531	1,728,692	1,901,444	2,124,902	2,200,248
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	180,122	146,284	160,912	174,750	176,458
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	180,122	146,284	160,912	174,750	176,458
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	65,674	53,337	58,671	66,910	70,315
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	1,085	882	969	1,008	1,980
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	66,759	54,219	59,640	67,918	72,295
Total		2,887,095	2,347,207	2,581,799	2,859,743	2,963,872

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.8 Wages and Salaries in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 - 2024

(Mill. TZS)

ISIC Rev 4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
05	Mining of coal and lignite	396	375	418	416	423
07	Mining of metal ores	90,510	85,708	95,366	101,973	105,047
08	Other mining and quarrying	56,773	53,761	59,820	60,693	60,952
09	Mining support service activities	70	66	74	76	76
B	Mining and quarrying	147,750	139,910	155,678	163,158	166,498
10	Manufacture of food products	460,346	435,923	479,089	512,416	527,987
11	Manufacture of beverages	385,396	364,949	401,087	452,203	486,943
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	60,743	57,521	63,216	65,069	68,485
13	Manufacture of textiles	25,557	24,201	26,598	29,002	30,384
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	118,353	112,074	123,172	126,397	127,405
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	5,709	5,406	5,942	6,650	7,119
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	11,662	11,044	12,137	12,305	13,067
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	12,432	11,772	12,938	14,500	15,539
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	119,536	110,733	121,806	128,949	129,664
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	1,908	1,807	1,986	2,105	2,152
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	26,987	25,555	28,085	29,806	30,501
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	10,774	10,203	11,213	9,932	11,070
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	23,254	22,020	24,200	25,587	26,096
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	84,187	79,721	87,615	109,053	126,245
24	Manufacture of basic metals	13,606	12,884	14,160	19,761	24,537
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	81,794	77,454	85,124	97,310	101,934
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	3,689	3,493	3,839	4,728	5,434
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	8,769	8,304	9,125	12,126	14,635
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3,871	3,665	4,028	4,279	4,383
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	5,826	5,517	6,063	7,854	9,331
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	65,956	62,457	68,642	70,790	72,565
31	Manufacture of furniture	17,926	16,975	18,656	20,697	21,998
32	Other manufacturing	7,675	7,268	7,988	9,005	9,696
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,188	2,072	2,277	2,328	2,402
C	Manufacturing	1,558,148	1,473,018	1,618,986	1,772,852	1,869,572
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	150,988	142,978	156,985	161,489	163,592
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	150,988	142,978	156,985	161,489	163,592
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	43,085	40,799	44,839	49,903	53,179
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	737	697	767	938	1072.918
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	43,822	41,496	45,606	50,841	54,252
Total		1,900,706	1,797,402	1,977,255	2,148,340	2,253,914

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.9 Gross Output in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 - 2024

(Mill. TZS)

ISIC Rev. 4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
05	Mining of coal and lignite	2,787	2,205	2,426	2,510	2,610
07	Mining of metal ores	3,888,028	3,076,441	3,384,085	3,462,771	3,563,357
08	Other mining and quarrying	1,037,344	820,808	902,889	929,719	962,464
09	Mining support service activities	7,723	6,111	6,722	6,820	6,961
B	Mining and Quarrying	4,935,884	3,905,565	4,296,122	4,401,820	4,535,392
10	Manufacture of food products	8,089,858	6,401,181	7,041,298	7,390,526	7,787,617
11	Manufacture of beverages	3,418,407	2,704,849	2,975,333	3,293,575	3,634,153
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	321,362	254,281	279,709	291,201	304,565
13	Manufacture of textiles	436,687	345,533	380,087	392,033	406,477
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	534,895	423,241	465,566	477,704	492,871
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	76,935	60,876	66,964	72,170	77,854
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	243,002	192,278	211,505	225,820	241,620
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	264,964	209,655	230,621	265,982	303,207
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	447,586	354,157	389,573	396,756	406,437
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	60,849	48,147	52,962	65,279	78,076
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	763,283	603,955	664,350	749,229	839,266
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	171,743	135,893	149,483	198,161	248,365
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	570,776	451,632	496,795	532,241	571,198
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,892,180	1,497,206	1,646,927	1,761,902	1,888,484
24	Manufacture of basic metals	323,410	255,901	281,491	318,048	356,798
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	615,289	486,854	535,539	599,915	668,399
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	36,567	28,934	31,827	30,781	29,919
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	155,993	123,431	135,774	145,455	156,095
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	40,654	32,168	35,384	42,217	49,353
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	79,402	62,827	69,110	80,820	93,102
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	121,044	95,777	105,355	109,716	114,782
31	Manufacture of furniture	388,659	307,530	338,284	356,011	376,049
32	Other manufacturing	457,412	361,932	398,125	402,752	409,898
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	11,822	9,354	10,289	11,494	12,778
C	Manufacturing	19,522,776	15,447,592	16,992,351	18,209,788	19,547,363
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,512,834	1,988,305	2,187,136	2,193,094	2,212,651
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,512,834	1,988,305	2,187,136	2,193,094	2,212,651
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	632,325	500,334	550,367	567,763	588,778
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	8,252	6,529	7,182	8,456	9,790
E	Water collection, treatment and supply	640,577	506,863	557,549	576,219	598,568
	Total	27,612,070	21,848,325	24,033,158	25,380,921	26,893,974

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.10 Value Added by Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 - 2024

(Million TZS)

ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
05	Mining of coal and lignite	524	400	440	476	508
07	Mining of metal ores	2,987,309	2,280,248	2,507,881	2,737,118	2935424
08	Other mining and quarrying	465,302	355,152	390,627	412,590	435303
09	Mining support service activities	5,581	4,259	4,686	6,075	7102
B	Mining and Quarrying	3,458,717	2,640,059	2,903,634	3,156,259	3,378,337
10	Manufacture of food products	3,643,546	2,780,574	3,058,799	3,191,916	3,347,585
11	Manufacture of beverages	2,371,518	1,809,781	1,990,917	2,186,233	2,352,086
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	105,976	80,873	88,968	126,327	154,548
13	Manufacture of textiles	224,475	171,303	188,449	294,141	377,287
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	453,440	346,032	380,668	406,503	431,279
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	28,591	21,819	24,003	25,358	26,759
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	191,874	146,425	161,080	164,072	170,006
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	197,734	150,896	166,000	171,587	179,105
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	368,789	281,432	309,603	342,500	369,850
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	7,828	5,974	6,572	7,480	8,192
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	425,408	324,839	357,135	375,902	395,822
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	70,140	53,526	58,884	62,093	65,463
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	318,415	242,990	267,313	278,348	291,614
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,273,378	971,745	1,069,015	1,289,368	1,453,820
24	Manufacture of basic metals	96,377	73,548	80,910	95,807	107,036
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	342,486	261,358	287,521	299,650	314,069
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	21,136	16,129	17,743	20,858	23,218
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	62,243	47,499	52,254	56,322	60,034
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	10,082	7,694	8,464	10,107	11,338
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	22,716	17,335	19,071	21,178	22,913
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	121,229	92,512	101,773	103,766	107,573
31	Manufacture of furniture	220,507	168,273	185,118	189,614	197,024
32	Other manufacturing	43,085	32,879	36,170	43,828	49,532
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	11,936	9,158	10,020	11,096	11,955
C	Manufacturing	10,632,907	8,114,594	8,926,450	9,774,054	10,528,108
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	800,277	610,707	671,841	693,696	723,701
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	800,277	610,707	671,841	693,696	723,701
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	497,064	379,380	417,290	434,407	455,018
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	2,748	2,097	2,307	2,715	3,024
E	Water collection, treatment and supply	499,813	381,477	419,597	437,122	458,042
	Total	15,391,712	11,746,837	12,921,522	14,061,131	15,088,188

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (Annual Survey of Industrial Production)

Table 7.11 Number of Employees, Labour Cost, Value Added for Establishments with 10 or more Workers by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2022 and 2024

Region	Number of Employees			Total Labour Cost (Mill. TZS)			Value Added (Mill.TZS)		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Dodoma	2,646	3,010	3,041	32,307	35,784	37,086	161,695	175,955	188,807
Arusha	20,753	23,617	23,865	109,692	121,501	125,925	549,002	597,421	641,058
Kilimanjaro	15,584	17,734	17,920	138,942	153,900	159,504	695,389	756,716	811,986
Tanga	11,764	13,388	13,529	173,140	191,779	198,762	866,546	942,971	1,011,848
Morogoro	36,863	41,950	42,391	73,455	81,363	84,326	367,623	400,046	429,267
Pwani	11,475	13,059	13,197	104,214	115,434	119,638	521,575	567,576	609,034
Dar es Salaam	78,897	89,785	90,730	1,482,477	1,642,073	1,701,864	7,419,575	8,073,943	8,663,683
Lindi	1,179	1,341	1,355	658	729	756	3,301	3,591	3,852
Mtwara	3,411	3,882	3,923	24,584	27,231	28,223	123,036	133,886	143,664
Ruvuma	2,201	2,506	2,533	4,956	5,489	5,688	24,814	27,002	28,974
Iringa	5,867	6,676	6,746	58,643	64,956	67,321	293,496	319,381	342,710
Mbeya	7,026	7,995	8,079	119,307	132,151	136,963	597,112	649,774	697,235
Singida	2,719	3,094	3,126	4,291	4,753	4,926	21,470	23,364	25,071
Tabora	865	984	994	23,664	26,212	27,167	118,434	128,879	138,292
Rukwa	1,810	2,060	2,082	13,669	15,142	15,695	68,409	74,442	79,879
Kigoma	2,205	2,509	2,535	2,303	2,550	2,642	11,531	12,548	13,465
Shinyanga	3,242	3,689	3,727	23,505	26,036	26,985	117,636	128,011	137,361
Kagera	4,224	4,806	4,856	10,945	12,122	12,562	54,773	59,604	63,958
Mwanza	12,932	14,716	14,870	137,424	152,219	157,762	687,787	748,447	803,116
Mara	4,144	4,715	4,764	12,009	13,302	13,786	60,093	65,393	70,170
Manyara	6,026	6,857	6,929	5,717	6,333	6,564	28,617	31,141	33,416
Njombe	3,227	3,672	3,710	10,911	12,086	12,526	54,613	59,430	63,770
Katavi	1,671	1,902	1,922	2,347	2,600	2,695	11,746	12,782	13,716
Simiyu	2,054	2,336	2,359	8,762	9,706	10,060	43,862	47,731	51,218
Geita	704	806	819	434	479	495	2,157	2,347	2,518
Songwe	1,035	1,178	1,191	3,443	3,813	3,951	17,230	18,750	20,120
Total	244,524	278,267	281,193	2,581,799	2,859,743	2,963,872	12,921,522	14,061,131	15,088,188

Source: National Bureau of Statistics**Table 7.12 Electricity Installed Capacity, Generated, and Sold, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2024**

Year	National Grid Installed Capacity (MW)					Generated (GWh)	Imports (GWh)	Sold (Gwh)
	Thermal*	Hydro	Gas	Biomass	Total			
2016	173.4	566.8	607.0	10.5	1,357.7	6,990.7	101.5	5,871.5
2017	70.4	567.7	615.0	10.5	1,263.6	7,009.5	105.8	5,956.2
2018	77.0	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,554.0	7,237.3	117.5	6,290.7
2019	77.0	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,554.0	7,691.9	114.5	6,642.7
2020	88.8	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,565.7	7,748.6	114.3	6,622.3
2021r	88.1	574.6	1,021.3	10.5	1,694.6	8,356.5	144.0	7,312.2
2022p	88.1	574.6	1,103.8	10.5	1,777.1	9,267.9	145.9	7,729.6
2023	88.5	601.6	1,148.8	10.5	1,849.1	10,007.0	189.8	8,837.9
2024	88.8	836.6	1,148.8	10.5	2,084.7	11,762.8	213.4	9,823.9

Source: Tanzania Electric Supply Company (TANESCO)

Table 7.13 Electricity Sales by Type of Use, Tanzania, 2016 -2024

Year	Tanzania Mainland			Tanzania Zanzibar (T5)	Total	Power System Loss	Total Gross electricity Generated and imports
	Domestic (D1)	Domestic (T1)	Commercial and Industrial (T2, T3 and T8)				
2016	345.3	2,263.4	2,887.2	375.6	5,871.5	1,220.7	7,092.2
2017	301.5	2,371.0	2,893.3	390.4	5,956.2	1,159.1	7,115.3
2018	319.8	2,481.9	3,075.0	414.0	6,290.7	1,064.1	7,354.8
2019	307.2	2,655.7	3,198.0	481.5	6,642.4	1,085.9	7,806.4
2020	314.0	2,632.6	3,165.8	509.9	6,622.3	1,110.0	7,862.9
2021r	339.9	2,900.0	3,527.0	546.3	7,313.2	1,181.7	8,580.8
2022p	351.0	3,063.1	3,730.6	584.9	7,729.6	1,787.3	9,516.9
2023	393.6	3,313.2	3,919.2	606.0	8,232.0	1,775.0	8,837.9
2024	430.5	3,719.6	4,964.6	709.2	9,823.9	612.7	11,851.4

Source: Tanzania Electric Supply Company (TANESCO)

MW Megawatt

GWH Gigawatt-Hour = Million KWH

r = Revised

Table 7.14 Electricity Installed Capacity in MW and Units Generated in Gwh by Station and Imports, Tanzania Mainland, 2022 – 2024

National Grid/Station	2022		2023		2024	
	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation
Hydro Stations						
Kidatu (Morogoro)	204.0	1,252.0	204.0	1,209.1	204.0	1,071.5
Mtera	80.0	573.7	80.0	520.8	80.0	411.1
Hale (Tanga)	21.0	28.6	21.0	27.2	21.0	25.0
New Pangani	68.0	119.3	68.0	146.8	68.0	364.1
Nyumba ya Mungu	8.0	20.1	8.0	19.7	8.0	49.9
Kihansi	180.0	502.0	180.0	600.8	180.0	728.1
Uwemba Min Hydro	0.8	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.8	2.0
Mwenga	4.0	10.9	4.0	15.3	4.0	26.3
Yovi	1.0	5.1	1.0	4.7	1.0	5.0
Matembwe	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
Darakuta	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.5
Other stations						
Rusumo			27.0	16.3	27.0	50.9
Luponde	0.9	5.4	0.9	5.8	0.9	1.7
Andoya	1.0	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
Tulila	5.0	28.3	5.0	29.9	5.0	27.0
Sub-total: Hydro	574.6	2,552.2	601.6	2,600.4	836.6	4,657.4
Gas Stations						
Ubungo Gas PP- I	102.0	481.5	102.0	454.8	102.0	401.6
Tegeta Gas PP	45.0	276.5	45.0	268.1	45.0	262.5
Ubungo Gas PP – II	129.0	994.1	129.0	1,034.7	129.0	904.6
Ubungo Gas PP – III	120.0	669.6	112.5	722.5	92.5	638.8
Kinyerezi I	150.0	860.1	150.0	765.6	150.0	730.2
Kinyerezi II	248.2	1,747.3	248.2	1,791.3	248.2	1,746.5
Kinyerezi 1 extension		40.9	135.0	812.2	135.0	819.0
Songas	189.0	1,482.4	189.0	1,411.5	189.0	1,399.2
Somanga	7.5	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.5	9.4
Mtwara	30.6	116.4	30.6	111.1	20.0	24.1
Sub-total: Gas	1021.3	6,676.9	1,148.8	7,381.0	1,148.8	7,046.9
Thermal Stations						
Zuzu	7.4	2.6	7.4	1.6	7.4	5.3
Biharamulo	4.1	0.9	4.1	0.2	4.1	-
Ngara	2.5	3.2	2.5	0.8	2.5	-
Nyakato	63	17.5	63.0	11.0	63.0	45.2
Ludewa	1.6	-	1.3	0.0	1.3	-
Tunduru	1.7	-	1.7	0.0		
Songea	5.8	-	5.8	0.0	5.8	-
Namtumbo	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	-
Mbinga	1.0	-	1.0	0.0	2.0	-
Madaba	0.5	-	0.5	0.0	0.5	-
Liwale	0.9	-	0.9	0.0	-	-
Sub-total: Thermal	88.1	24.3	88.5	13.67	88.8	50.5

Source: Tanzania Electricity Company (TANESCO)

Table 7.20 (cont'd): Electricity; Installed Capacity in MW and Units Generated in Gwh by Station and Imports, Tanzania Mainland, 2022 – 2024

National Grid/Station	2022		2023		2024	
	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation
Biomass						
TPC	9.0	12.1	9.0	1.9	9.3	7.8
TANWAT	1.5	2.4	1.5	9.7	1.5	0.2
Sub-total: Biomass	10.5	14.5	10.5	12	10.5	8.0
Total National Grid	1,694.5	9,267.9	1,849.1	10,007.0	2,084.7	11,762.8
Off Grid						
Bukoba	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.7	2.6	0.0
Inyonga	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	3.3
Kasulu	3.8	11.6	3.8	4.5	3.8	0.0
Kibondo	2.5	6.2	2.5	7.7	2.5	0.0
Kigoma	8.8	33.6	8.8	28.1	8.8	40.5
Loliondo	2.3	4.5	2.3	6.9	2.3	0.0
Mafia	3.2	15.9	3.2	12.8	3.2	7.9
Mpanda	5.0	10.6	5.0	8.9	5.0	31.7
Sumbawanga	5.0	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.0	1.6
Solawazi (Kigoma)	5.0	-	5.0	0.2	5.0	3.6
Sub-total: Isolated	38.8	85.0	38.8	71.6	38.8	88.6
Imports from Neighbouring Countries	na	164.0	na	189.8	na	213.4
Total Off -Grid	38.8	248.9	38.8	261.4	38.8	301.9
Total Grid and Off Grid	1,733.4	9,516.9	1,887.9	10,268.4	2,123.6	12,064.7

Source: Tanzania Electricity Company (TANESCO)

Table 7.15 Quantity of Electricity Sold by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2017 – 2024

Region	Sales (GWH)							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Dodoma	150.0	161	179.7	177.7	228.7	249.3	297.2	336.8
Arusha	366.0	383.3	406.3	385.6	395.6	413.9	452.1	496.5
Manyara	32.0	32.4	34.8	35.2	53.5	59.0	67.3	52.5
Kilimanjaro	179.0	181.7	185.2	183.9	195.2	206.3	218.7	260.9
Tanga	330.4	353.9	351.3	342.2	375.5	408.7	446.5	501.3
Morogoro	242.7	274.9	268.0	266.8	298.5	307.5	329.7	327.3
Pwani	302.1	393.1	450.7	517.9	597.9	635.7	714.8	826.7
Dar es Salaam	2,413.0	2,481.6	2,596.5	2,534.0	2,652.0	2,805.9	3,538.0	3,897.2
Lindi	23.0	25.8	29.7	30.5	33.8	36.2	41.6	44.8
Mtwara	48.0	52.8	55.9	55.9	58.6	60.9	66.5	69.0
Ruvuma	35.0	41.9	50.3	53.7	56.9	59.4	66.5	76.5
Iringa	98.0	103.7	108.9	109.1	117.3	123.8	133.6	147.3
Mbeya	178.0	186.9	201.6	209.9	226.9	231.5	231.8	244.4
Singida	44.0	45.7	49.5	53.1	58.1	65.1	69.5	88.7
Tabora	56.0	60.7	68.4	69.7	76.4	77.9	80.9	89.1
Rukwa	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	31.1	32.5	39.0	45.1
Kigoma	35.0	40.2	40.3	41.0	47.5	52.3	59.6	69.6
Shinyanga	372.0	339.5	354	352.2	421.7	411.2	395.3	440.2
Kagera	77.0	90.6	80.3	79.2	96.8	108.1	119.2	154.9
Mwanza	283.0	287.7	295.2	300.9	325.6	344.5	348.4	371.7
Mara	157.0	165.8	163.9	188.1	195.5	215.1	241.2	246.2
Njombe	36.0	35.4	39.1	42.0	45.7	47.8	53.0	59.7
Katavi	11.0	11.2	13.6	16.3	21.8	24.0	27.8	36.3
Geita	43.0	49.2	53.0	60.8	77.7	83.0	96.9	123.2
Simiyu	18.0	22.4	24.2	24.8	28.6	31.0	34.3	39.8
Songwe	10.0	29.3	33.2	40.4	50.2	54.4	62.8	68.9
Total Mainland	5,566.2	5,876.6	6,160.9	6,199.5	6,766.9	7,144.7	8,232.0	9,114.7
Total Zanzibar	390.0	414.0	481.5	474.9	546.3	584.9	605.9	709.2
Total Tanzania	5,956.2	6,290.6	6,642.4	6,674.4	7,313.2	7,729.6	8,837.9	9,823.9

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

Table 7.16 Quantity of Electricity Distributed, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2019– 2024

Description	KWh '000					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Domestic (ZECO 0)	1,484	205	13	25	28	37
Commercial and Domestic (ZECO 1)	18,090	4,763	2,494	1,710	1,853	1,513
Small Industry (ZECO 2)	8,206	9,713	8,914	14,163	21,529	21,307
Large and Medium Industry (ZECO 3)	150,982	109,447	142,154	163,800	182,981	206,380
Street Lights (ZECO 4)	0	0	0	0	-	0
TUKUZA	243,338	269,384	286,136	323,762	354,507	442,495
Total	422,100	393,512	436,711	503,460	560,898	671,732

Source: Zanzibar Electricity Corporation (ZECO)

CHAPTER EIGHT

Construction

8.0 General information

Tanzania's construction sector continued to play a central role in national development by transforming resources into essential infrastructure such as roads, bridges, airports, and buildings. Its structured approach to planning and execution supports the country's expanding infrastructure needs and contributes significantly to economic growth.



Cement remains vital to Tanzania's construction sector, forming the base material for concrete production used in residential, commercial, healthcare, communication infrastructure, and underpinning key infrastructure such as housing, rail, energy, and water systems projects. In 2024, cement production reached 7.7 million tonnes, reflecting strong demand driven by ongoing investments in national development projects.



Table 8.1 Production and Consumption of Cement; Tanzania Mainland, 2007– 2024

Tonnes

Year	Imported	Exported	Production	Consumption	% Change in Consumption
2007	101,827	52,170	1,629,890	1,679,547	10.9
2008	356,468	99,688	1,755,862	2,012,642	19.8
2009	516,182	57,569	1,940,845	2,399,458	19.2
2010	566,828	189,321	2,312,055	2,689,562	12.1
2011	768,343	217,944	2,408,765	2,959,164	10.0
2012	1,013,986	145,793	2,557,798	3,425,991	15.8
2013	1,218,453	154,481	2,369,819	3,433,791	0.2
2014	1,428,995	142,001	2,795,687	4,082,681	18.9
2015r	896,872	129,083	3,140,160	4,404,187	7.9
2016	513,307	253,506	4,047,712	4,307,513	-2.2
2017	188,599	226,588	4,397,684	4,359,696	1.2
2018	341,179	196,449	4,540,309	4,685,039	7.5
2019	448,579	410,607	5,290,878	5,328,850	13.7
2020	716,929	493,867	5,605,626	5,828,688	9.4
2021	690,474	441,828	6,614,359	6,863,004	17.7
2022	566,826	632,726	7,598,073	7,532,173	9.8
2023*	809,199	531,699	7,673,016	7,950,515	5.6
2024	398,039	391,961	7,699,840	7,705,918	-3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Economic Survey, 2024

Table 8.2 Number of Government Houses and Plots Countrywide as of December, 2024

Region	Plots	Public Servant Houses	Commercial Houses	Leader Houses	Rest Houses	State Lodges	Workshops	Ex-PO- RALG
Arusha	118	66	88	19	2	3	1	11
Dar es Salaam	414	222	183	85	1	8	2	556
Dodoma	409	1010	39	18	16	6	1	78
Geita	20	5	1	5	0	0	0	44
Iringa	162	49	1	12	1	3	1	132
Kagera	96	57	11	21	2	3	2	184
Katavi	11	19	0	0	0	1	0	33
Kigoma	115	30	11	21	4	1	0	121
Kilimanjaro	133	43	45	21	3	1	1	183
Lindi	91	105	3	18	5	1	1	79
Manyara	135	41	0	13	5	0	0	61
Mara	83	48	1	14	1	2	1	102
Mbeya	39	31	35	24	2	0	1	17
Morogoro	437	34	8	27	2	0	1	152
Mtwara	192	37	51	25	5	2	2	183
Mwanza	314	224	51	16	8	1	2	255
Njombe	56	17	2	9	1	3	0	63
Pwani	71	23	11	19	1	0	0	93
Rukwa	82	39	33	10	2	0	0	0
Ruvuma	102	29	5	18	7	1	1	73
Shinyanga	132	47	9	18	2	3	0	78
Simiyu	60	13	1	8	3	0	0	19
Singida	105	16	4	17	2	1	0	119
Songwe	16	6	0	0	0	0	0	70
Tabora	82	25	5	16	2	1	1	105
Tanga	397	146	78	27	3	2	1	612
Total	3,872	2,382	688	481	80	43	19	3,423

Source: Tanzania Building Agency; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.3 Number of Government Houses and Plots Countrywide; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	Public Servant Houses	Commercial Houses	Leader Houses	Rest Houses	State Lodges	Workshops	Plots
2020	1,496	4,257		80	43	20	3,729
2021	1,622	4,600		80	43	19	3,124
2022	2,401	4,111	481	80	43	19	3,872
2023	2,382	688	481	80	43	19	3,872
2024	2,382	688	481	80	43	19	3,423

Source: Tanzania Building Agency; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.4 Number of Registered Contractors by Type and Class as of December, 2024

Type/Class	I			II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Total
	L	F	Total							
Building	133	50	183	151	99	384	1294	1271	1086	4468
Civil Works	104	71	175	110	123	391	1310	1930	758	4797
Electrical	57	58	115	78	28	157	333	170	336	1217
Mechanical	11	22	33	14	7	50	107	89	63	363
Specialist Building	8	3	11	7	5					23
Specialist Civil	24	20	44	87	1445					1576
Specialist Electrical	60	26	86	220	202					508
Specialist Mechanical	60	38	98	157	199					454
Subtotal - Permanent	457	288	745	824	2108	982	3044	3460	2243	13406
Temporary	34	87	121	14	14	25	14	2	0	190
Grand Total	491	375	866	838	2122	1007	3058	3462	2243	13596

Source: Contractors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.5 Number of Registered Contractors by Type, 2017-2024

Years/Type	Buildings	Civil Works	Electrical	Mechanical	Specialists	Temporary Contractors
2017	324	325	80	18	128	50
2018	222	255	58	18	129	110
2019	226	255	72	25	225	117
2020	234	251	73	27	243	79
2021	229	284	91	28	236	76
2022	360	430	109	37	305	100
2023	499	629	136	50	391	102
2024	483	609	160	57	429	74

Source: Contractors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.6 Number of Engineering Consulting Firms Registration by Category, 2017-2024

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Local Firm	13	10	10	17	8	13	14	12
Foreign Firm	9	9	6	5	3	3	6	6
Total	22	19	16	22	11	16	20	18

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.7 Number of Local and Foreign Registered Engineering Consulting Firms as of December 2020-2024

Discipline	Number of Local Registered Firms					Number of Foreign Registered Firms				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Civil/Structural/Water/Geo-tech	13	6	10	8	8	2	3	2	4	4
Mechanical/Electrical/ Electromechanical	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2
Telecommunication & ICT/Computer	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining/Petroleum/Oil & Gas	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Total	17	8	13	14	12	5	5	3	6	6

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.8 Number of Registered Engineering Consulting Firms as of December 2020-2024

Discipline	Number of Registered Firms				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Civil/Structural/Water/Geo-tech	15	9	12	12	12
Mechanical/Electrical/ Electromechanical	5	2	4	4	5
Telecommunication & ICT/Computer	1	0	0	2	0
Environmental	1	1	0	0	0
Mining/Petroleum/Oil & Gas	0	1	0	2	1
Total	22	13	16	20	18

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

Table 8.9 Cumulative Professionals Registered Architects, Interior Designers and Related Fields – December, 2017 2024

Year	Architech	Quantity Surveyors	Building Surveyors	Landscape Architects	Interior Designers	Architectural Technologist	Construction Managers	Project Managers
2017	452	402	15	2	4	5	20	2
2018	476	453	19	4	9	9	27	3
2019	516	499	21	4	10	11	34	3
2020	537	545	23	5	11	11	35	3
2021	580	639	24	6	17	15	35	6
2022	591	627	27	7	20	24	36	6
2023	610	684	25	14	24	37	39	9
2024	645	773	35	19	26	54	44	15

Source: Architects and Quantity Surveyors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2024

CHAPTER NINE

Trade

9.0 General Information

International trade refers to the exchange of goods and services between countries or across international borders. International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) is concerned with recording and reporting of data on the physical goods (merchandise) that are traded between countries. These statistics provide detailed information about imports and exports and are a key part of understanding a country's trade performance and economic growth. It measures quantities and values of goods that add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. Customs data is the main source of IMTS. Merchandise trade data are compiled according to the United Nations (UN) recommended methodological framework for collection and compilation of IMTS: Concepts and Definitions 2010 and its Compilers Manual (IMTS 2010-CM).

Table 9.1 Value of Foreign Trade, Tanzania, 2019– 2024

Million. TZS

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Table						
Export (FOB)	11,378,808	13,882,712	14,384,874	15,637,519	17,299,166	22,584,941
Domestic Export	10,824,002	13,673,643	14,178,681	15,337,701	16,979,274	21,961,114
Re – Export	554,806	209,069	206,192	299,818	319,891	623,827
Imports (CIF)	20,939,079	19,631,818	24,862,261	36,239,349	36,294,408	40,983,162
Total Value of Foreign Trade	32,317,886	33,514,530	39,247,135	51,876,868	53,593,574	63,568,103
Balance of Merchandise Trade	-9,560,271	-5,749,106	-10,477,387	-20,601,830	-18,995,243	-18,398,222
Exchange Rate (TZS per US\$)	2,288.2	2,294.2	2,297.8	2,303.0	2,382.1	2,597.3

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.2 Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports, Tanzania, 2020– 2024

Commodity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Change 2023/24
Quantity (000 Tonnes)						
Coffee	64.0	68.0	55.2	84.4	82.2	-2.6
Cotton	72.6	48.8	48.9	69.6	52.6	-24.5
Sisal	11.2	12.6	14.9	12.5	21.2	69.4
Tea	24.1	24.2	21.1	22.2	15.7	-29.0
Tobacco	42.6	37.7	49.3	82.0	108.5	32.2
Cashewnuts	320.9	154.4	234.0	219.6	428.3	95.0
Cloves	3.6	7.0	5.9	4.7	2.8	-39.4
Diamonds (Carat)	154,331.1	47,430.0	306,319.9	201,923.0	369,311.2	82.9
Gold (gms)	66,871,114.9	59,392,496.2	64,091,782.5	79,706,632.9	56,357,186.9	-29.3
Value (Mill TZS)						
Coffee	331,453.0	354,768.0	369,434.0	542,637.0	759,504.0	40.0
Cotton	199,823.0	185,917.0	237,123.0	245,860.0	180,338.0	-26.7
Sisal	40,071.0	46,126.0	55,781.0	48,071.0	60,747.0	26.4
Tea	73,987.0	75,173.0	68,778.0	73,261.0	50,066.0	-31.7
Tobacco	339,428.0	291,367.0	409,480.0	824,917.0	1,328,985.0	61.1
Cashew nuts	824,634.0	363,012.0	520,400.0	507,084.0	1,401,112.0	176.3
Cloves	38,915.6	118,412.6	96,607.8	60,967.4	43,408.1	-28.8
Diamonds	46,080.0	19,443.0	143,782.0	57,050.0	138,593.0	142.9
Gold	6,752,407.0	6,257,279.0	6,499,100.0	7,270,054.0	8,851,091.0	21.7

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.3 Quantity and Value of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, Tanzania, 2019– 2024

Goods	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Percent Change 2023/24
Traditional goods (US\$ million)							
Coffee							
Value (US\$ million)	152.2	145.2	155.2	161.2	227.9	292.9	28.5
Quantity ('000*Tonne)	76.2	64.0	68.0	55.2	84.4	82.2	-2.6
Price (US\$ Price per tonne)	1996.5	2076.4	2601.8	2919.6	2700.8	3564.3	32.0
Cotton							
Value (US\$ million)	91.8	87.5	81.3	103.4	101.9	69.3	-32.0
Quantity ('000 tonne)	79.0	72.6	48.8	48.9	69.6	52.6	-24.5
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1162.2	976.2	1677.7	2113.2	1463.4	1318.0	-9.9
Sisal							
Value (US\$ million)	19.3	17.6	20.2	24.3	20.4	23.4	14.6
Quantity ('000 tonne)	12.2	11.2	12.6	14.9	12.5	21.2	69.4
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1581.7	1566.2	1613.5	1629.1	1628.9	1102.3	-32.3
Tea							
Value (US\$ million)	45.7	32.4	32.9	30.0	31.1	19.4	-37.6
Quantity ('000 tonne)	31.7	24.1	24.2	21.1	22.2	15.7	-29.0
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1444.2	1345.5	1301.4	1420.3	1403.6	1234.9	-12.0
Tobacco							
Value (US\$ million)	146.5	148.7	127.5	178.5	340.5	509.5	49.6
Quantity ('000 tonne)	42.6	42.6	37.7	49.3	82.0	108.5	32.2
Price (US\$ per tonne)	3440.9	3494.2	3538.4	3624.1	4149.8	4695.9	13.2
Cashew nut							
Value (US\$ million)	353.1	359.6	159.0	226.9	206.4	541.7	162.4
Quantity ('000 tonne)	295.6	320.9	154.4	234.0	219.6	428.3	95.0
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1194.6	1120.6	1123.4	970.0	939.9	1264.7	34.6
Clove							
Value (US\$ million)	9.1	17.1	51.8	42.1	25.1	17.1	-32.0
Quantity ('000 tonne)	1.8	3.6	7.0	5.9	4.7	2.8	-39.4
Price (US\$ per tonne)	5047.8	4770.0	5493.2	7104.0	5356.9	6011.1	12.2
Sub-total (Traditional goods)	817.7	808.1	627.9	766.5	953.4	1473.3	54.5

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.4 Export Price (USD per Tonne) of Principal Commodities, Tanzania, 2019– 2024

Commodity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Percent Change 2023/24
Coffee	4,585,610	5,178,939	5,217,177	6,692,686	6,429,800	9,243,000	43.8
Cotton	2,690,875	2,753,527	3,806,866	4,846,836	3,530,423	3,428,467	-2.9
Sisal	3,901,618	3,575,866	3,657,568	3,734,604	3,841,269	2,865,989	-25.4
Tea	3,292,541	3,070,579	3,101,340	3,254,080	3,302,729	3,180,280	-3.7
Tobacco	9,143,243	7,975,654	7,727,540	8,312,638	10,053,861	12,248,961	21.8
Cashew nuts	2,759,651	2,570,147	2,351,759	2,224,266	2,309,110	3,271,367	41.7
Cloves	16,005,679	10,868,651	16,801,625	16,293,998	12,996,777	15,278,639	17.6
Diamonds	313,503	298,578	409,930	469,384	282,534	369,311	30.7
Gold	62,185	100,976	105,355	101,403	91,210	157,053	72.2

* Except for Diamond and Gold, whose prices are quoted per carat and gram respectively.

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.5 Export Price (TZS/Tonne) of Principal Commodities, Tanzania, 2019- 2024

Commodity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Percent Change 2023/24
Coffee	2,017	2,269	2,602	2,920	2,701	3,564	32.0
Cotton	1,147	1,206	1,678	2,113	1,463	1,318	-9.9
Sisal	2,109	1,566	1,614	1,629	1,629	1,102	-32.3
Tea	1,446	1,346	1,301	1,420	1,404	1,235	-12.0
Tobacco	3,441	3,494	3,538	3,624	4,150	4,696	13.2
Cashewnuts	1,193	1,121	1,123	970	940	1,265	34.6
Cloves	7,000	4,770	5,493	7,104	5,357	2,841	-47.0
Diamonds	138	131	180	205	117	144	23.3
Gold	27	44	46	44	38	61	58.1

* Except for Diamond and Gold, whose prices are quoted per carat and gram respectively

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.6 Domestic Exports by Country of Destination, Tanzania, 2018– 2024

	Mill. TZS						
Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Western Europe	1,658,067	2,274,786	3,020,066	1,981,820	1,986,259	2,397,388	2,421,061
Austria	1,221	5,676	8,784	846	2,315	460	1,458
Belgium	541,542	161,961	284,387	231,684	407,551	502,487	786,783
Germany	91,979	3,124	116,555	91,212	86,548	161,883	165,395
Denmark	10,114	32,702	8,500	8,804	10,877	15,862	11,581
Spain	38,209	54,213	444,772	38,538	61,317	57,677	93,534
Finland	4,578	22,728	3,224	19,364	38,470	6,314	5,144
France	49,917	113,297	48,973	40,485	94,507	66,234	88,307
United Kingdom	35,505	172,926	33,602	44,496	44,032	46,021	40,708
Greece	9,249	5,720	7,694	15,845	15,014	9,620	25,633
Ireland	1,041	569	637	515	7,703	759	677
Italy	63,125	1,226	50,341	77,712	84,710	112,965	136,910
Luxembourg	0	78,247	35	787	1,339	27	57
Netherlands	171,922	11,780	15	180,319	269,203	270,041	308,392
Norway	1,549	539,505	530	185	1,597	50	61
Portugal	46,678	321,374	17,998	20,333	29,777	42,751	52,130
Sweden	7,161	6,276	5,518	5,474	5,837	12,350	4,093
Switzerland	584,277	743,462	1,988,502	1,205,221	825,464	1,091,888	700,198
Eastern Europe	82,560	43,785	256,007	72,995	208,212	264,073	125,767
Bulgaria	4,214	3,263	211,473	15,695	5,264	19,938	7,562
Czech Rep	510	894	1,964	1,076	0	306	503
Hungary	209	557	2,107	35	593	7,260	5,600
Poland	39,185	17,197	16,877	21,748	179,054	209,063	57,276
Romania	8,992	7,840	6,318	18,152	10,321	13,522	31,685
Russia	29,450	14,034	17,268	16,290	12,979	13,983	23,141
Yugoslavia	0	0	-	-	0	5	-
Northern America	153,943	144,665	114,588	97,590	184,918	243,112	297,726
Canada	15,644	25,307	7,256	8,347	13,977	9,959	35,318
USA	138,299	119,358	107,332	89,243	170,941	233,153	262,408
Asia and Oceania	2,441,959	2,866,570	2,221,936	3,330,503	4,198,989	5,204,837	6,048,996
Australia	8,758	7,765	8,784	8,976	10,662	10,205	13,367
Bangladesh	50,376	35,047	16,266	23,199	63,468	59,224	66,068
China	327,660	532,207	545,593	624,454	673,248	1,011,073	1,152,848
Hong Kong	88,664	80,389	292,711	140,155	404,868	107,985	110,142
Indonesia	52,811	1,547	24,573	42,800	64,764	80,795	189,241
India	1,665,165	1,975,728	1,206,533	2,305,581	2,702,310	3,717,710	4,258,193
Japan	150,137	146,042	127,476	154,220	204,003	160,405	259,136

Source: Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

Table 9.7 Direct Imports by Country of Origin, Tanzania, 2018 – 2024

Country	Mill. TZS						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Korea (DPRK) North	1854	659	124	6	45	534,69056	2
Korea (Republic) South	70,274	43,682	50,111	23,273	61,797	47,609	71,255
Thailand	26,260	43,504	27,308	7,840	13,825	9,295	9,983
Africa	4,124,586	6,049,000	8,168,967	8,901,965	5,866,574	6,034,987	9,981,935
Angola	5,990	8,322	992	9,475	480,485	6,335	11,473
Burundi	107877	200178	409,836	387,216	1,782	402,651	158,503
Botswana	842	1,486	26	1,129	642,192	889	2,065
Democratic Republic of Congo	304,105	375,183	329,389	473,753	1,125	741,863	810,988
Cote D'ivoire	1,281	3,307	484	972	1,679	1,710	4,590
Algeria	2,218	2,214	4,588	4,867	14,506	4,072	14,162
Egypt	11347	15401	7,004	8,057	136	11,487	91,574
Eritrea	78	0	0	8,057	3,206	2	54
Ethiopia	7,503	12,840	5,663	979	22,887	8,476	9,643
Ghana	7,881	15,853	6,002	6,968	874,672	12,528	23,276
Kenya	482,430	614,903	526,288	908,067	1	414,924	833,592
Libya	555	628	102	1,088	515	2,598	1,994
Malawi	104,455	130,758	107,648	146,405	139,255	153,540	200,647
Mozambique	15,379	74,313	48,022	35,402	80,685	41,890	96,435
Namibia	815	1,872	746	4,871	1,657	3,807	1,496
Nigeria	13,303	18,617	22,008	22,684	34,166	28,921	55,848
Re Union	1188	5970	2,795	2,481	2,964	967	2,558
Rwanda	179,648	434,792	475,369	482,780	602,124	445,110	425,233
Seychelles	21	15	604	765	1,215	322	722
Sudan	1,856	4,837	1,711	28,254	2,885	3,740	18,826
Somalia	2,189	5,408	3,593	1,277	2,451	2,447	8,592
Swaziland	4614	13432	134	335	577	971	351
Uganda	238,750	281,559	436,887	631,412	605,560	734,843	754,103
South Africa	1,662,380	2,211,922	2,652,547	2,095,867	2,131,018	2,684,850	5,940,150
Zambia	114,324	130,237	124,298	156,846	183,378	233,357	424,393
Zimbabwe	19,784	42,724	48,944	33,967	35,454	92,685	90,666
Others Countries	833,773.00	1,442,229.00	2,953,287	3,447,994	3,192,568	3,154,769	12,521,766
Total	8,461,115	11,378,806	13,859,107	14,384,874	15,637,519	17,299,166	22,584,941

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2024

CHAPTER TEN

Transport and Storage

10.0 General information

This section presents information on all major modes of transport and communication including air transport, railway and road transport, shipping, as well as posts and telecommunication services.

Reliable data on road transport remains scarce due to fragmented nature of the sector. Unlike other modes of transport such as rail or air, which are typically dominated by limited number of well-established formal enterprises, road transport is characterized by a high degree of informality. Operators in this sector are small-scale businesses or individual proprietors who often lack standardized accounting practices and formal registration. As a results conventional data collection methods such as postal survey yield low response rate and inconsistent reporting.

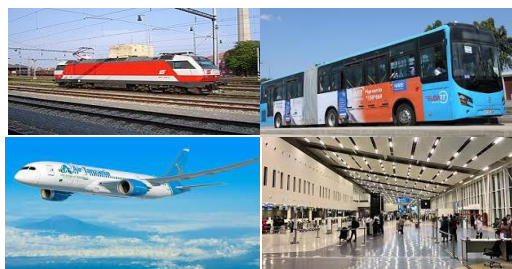


Table 10.1 Air Tanzania Corporation Limited (ATCL); Operating Statistics, 2018 -2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ton-Kilometers:								
Available	000	32,095	32,927	65,968	68,806	71,872	133,124	204,221
Used	000	17,526	18,944	33,655	38,930	48,464	81,137	127,320
% Utilization	%	55	58	51	57	67	61	62
Seats-Kilometers:								
Available	000	231,943	321,771	557,216	552,682	690,408	1,227,755	1,766,296
Used	000	158,203	220,433	347,101	417,706	552,968	788,162	1,171,348
% Utilization	%	68	69	62	75	80	64	66
Passengers	000	279	627	434	657	929	1,066	940,653
Excess load	Ton	55	96	86	75	54	0	0
Load carried	Ton	220	696	438	526	3,030	2,992	4,054
Postal mail	Ton	119	295	61	21	72	91	158

Source: Air Tanzania Corporation Ltd (ATCL), 2024

Table 10.2 Tanzania Railways Limited (TRL): Operating Statistics, 2018 -2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Railway length MGR	Kms	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707	2,707
Railway length SGR							641	641
Locomotive engines (Serviceable Fleet)	Number	30	30	30	30	30	29	
Steam	Number	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Diesel engines:	Number	30	30	30	30	34	29	32
Mainline	Number	28	28	28	28	20	18	12
Shunting	Number	2	2	2	2	14	11	20
Wagons (serviceable)	Number	327	329	380	360	332	382	418
Passengers coaches	Number	71	71	115	99	59	89	88
General use	Number	18	22	22	22	22	6	7
Oil tanks/containers	Number	95	93	147	136	172	208	236
Tank wagons	Number	27	27	91	77	66	66	75
Others	Number	116	116	27	18	13	13	12
Transportation:								
Passengers	,000	6,012	3,449	3,069	1,958	2720	2540	2805
Freight	000 tonnes	357	374	340	380	397	373	285

Source: Tanzania Railway Corporation (TRL), 2024

Table 10.3 Tanzania Zambia Railway (TAZARA), Operating Statistics, 2018-2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Railway length	Kms	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860
Locomotive engines:	Number	18	18	17	17	13	12	11
Main line	Number	13	13	13	14	10	9	9
Shunting	Number	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Passenger rolling stock:	Number	60	61	47	45	45		
Passenger coaches	Number	51	52	35	35	35	35	35
Restaurant unit	Number	4	4	5	3	3	3	3
Luggages	Number	5	5	7	7	7	7	7
Freight rolling stock:	Number	1,118	1,113	803	803	783	783	
Luggages	Number	998	992	659	659	639	639	639
Livestock	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil tanks	Number	70	72	94	94	94	94	94
Refrigerated units	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other units	Number	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Brake units	Number	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Ballast units	Number	15	14	14	14	14	14	14
Transportations:								
Freight(tonnes)	000 tonnes	268	155	224	257	159	180	211
Passengers	0'00	154	510	534	254	786	704	812

Source: Tanzania Zambia Railway Authority, 2024

Table 10.4 Shipping Statistics: Dar es Salaam Port, 2018-2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of ships	Number	1,744	1,516	1,407	1,610	1,586	1,918	1,802
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	32,513	31,200	28,532	32,293	31,621	33,758	31,718
Total passengers	,000	1,901	2,035	1,307	1,610	2,387	2,410	1,896
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	14,401	16,385	15,280	17,068	20,077	22,945	24,521
Off-loading		11,682	13,836	12,473	13,914	16,134	18,813	19,212
General cargo	000 Dwt	6,199	7,876	7,113	8,185	9,699	11,468	11,457
Petroleum	000 Dwt	5,483	5,959	5,360	5,729	6,435	7,345	7,755
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loading:	000 Dwt	2,719	2,550	2,807	3,154	3,825	4,069	4,847
General cargo	000 Dwt	2,353	2,422	2,680	3,091	3,680	3,950	4,806
Petroleum	000 Dwt	99	82	127	63	24	95	29
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	117	15	-
Trans shipments	000 Dwt	267	46	-	-	4	9	12

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2024

Table 10.5 Shipping Statistics: Tanga Port, 2018 – 2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of ships	Number	144	120	108	156	210	209	395
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	780	568	633	984	875	1,282	1,052
Total passengers	,000	45,820	68	49	92	102	54	54
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	646	619	621	839	982	969	1,143
Off-loading		502	511	519	683	684	690	818
General cargo	000 Dwt	183	181	285	232	94	170	373
Petroleum	000 Dwt	319	331	234	451	590	521	445
Loading:	000 Dwt	144	108	102	156	242	278	442
General cargo	000 Dwt	144	108	102	156	126	149	279
Petroleum	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	116	129	163

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2024

Table 10.6 Shipping Statistics: Mtwara Port, 2018-2024

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of ships	Number	69	132	72	125	251	322	260
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	589	598	304	607	1,175	1,344	526
Total passengers	,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	363	270	155	204	1,261	1,671	2,380
Off-loading		69	40	21	35	136	192	106
General cargo	000 Dwt	69	2	10	23	29	135	57
Petroleum	000 Dwt	-	37	11	12	107	58	49
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loading:	000 Dwt	294	230	134	169	1,131	1,481	2,274
General cargo	000 Dwt	294	230	134	169	1,131	1,481	2,274
Petroleum	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2024

Table 10.7 Trunk and Regional Roads by Condition as of December, Tanzania Mainland, 2021– 2024

Road Type	Good		Fair		Poor		Total	
	Km	Percent	Km	Percent	Km	percent	Km	Percent
21-Dec								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,437	67	1,557	19	1,167	14	8,161	100
Unpaved	717	44	435	27	481	29	1,632	100
Sub- Total	6,154	63	1,992	20	1,648	17	9,793	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	839	39	1,116	51	216	10	2,171	100
Unpaved	5,729	28	12,393	62	1,989	10	20,112	100
Sub-Total	6,568	29	13,509	61	2,205	10	22,283	100
Total	12,722	40	15,501	48	3,853	12	32,076	100
22-Dec								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,662	63	1,855	21	1,452	16	8,969	100
Unpaved	504.24	23	1518.07	69	167.22	8	2,190	100
Sub- Total	6,166	55	3,373	30	1,619	15	11,158	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	872.08	46	493	26	548.1	28	1,913	100
Unpaved	5,606	25	14,953	68	1,639	7	22,198	100
Sub-Total	6,478	27	15,446	64	2,187	9	24,111	100
Total	12,644	36	18,819	53	3,806	11	35,269	100
23-Dec								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,372	60	2,643	30	916	10	8,931	100
Unpaved	1137.58	60	656.75	35	105.24	6	1,900	100
Sub- Total	6,510	60	3,299	30	1,021	9	10,831	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	655	32	1,257	62	129	6	2,041	100
Unpaved	4837	23	14854	71	1332	6	21023	100
Sub-Total	5,492	24	16,111	70	1,461	6	23,064	100
Total	12,002	35	12,002	35	2,483	7	33,895	100
24-Dec								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,681.47	63	1,822.12	20	1,447.93	16	8,951.52	100
Unpaved	907.96	47	478.34	25	543.27	28	1,929.57	100
Sub- Total								
Regional Roads								
Paved	655.65	32	1,254.91	62	128.42	6	2,038.98	100
Unpaved	5,009.57	24	14,499.83	69	1,501.28	7	21,010.68	100
Sub-Total								
Total	12,254.64	36	18,055.20	53	3,620.90	11	33,930.74	100

Note: The total road network for the year 2024 was not covered due to the fact that, 3,294.98 km were not surveyed due to the reasons that road works were in progress, others were impassable and some are under TANAPA.

Source: TANROADS, 2024

Table 10.8 Road Network in Kilometers by Status, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2024

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2018	7,989	2,500	1,516	20,845	NA	NA	32,850
2019	7,990	2,492	1,517	21,179	NA	NA	33,178
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	NA	NA	33,649
2021	9,058	3,157	2,128	22,018	2474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,332	2,891	2,344	22,193	NA	NA	36,760
2023	8,931	1,900	2,041	21,023	NA	NA	33,895
2024	8,952	1,930	2,039	21,011			33,931

Source: TANROADS, 2024

Table 10.9 Number of Passengers Carried by Airports, Tanzania, 2018- 2024

Airport	Number (000)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
International Passengers							
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,186	1,176	404	604	1,072	1,327	1,480
Kilimanjaro International Airport	455	475	131	150	349	470	541
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	774	922	405	732	977	1,214	1,332
Other Internationals	21	21	3	4	7	9	8
Total	2,436	2,594	943	1,490	2,405	3,020	3,361
Domestic Passengers							
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,098	1,145	699	881	1,217	1,231	153
Kilimanjaro International Airport	261	302	175	224	297	317	301
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	467	497	251	381	613	727	821
Mwanza Airport	346	296	217	276	320	314	317
Arusha	223	229	84	132	272	314	386
Bukoba	52	53	40	47	51	41	44
Dodoma	46	94	86	116	177	184	163
Kigoma	28	31	26	30	32	33	38
Moshi	2	1	-	0	0	1	1
Lake Manyara	29	29	7	13	29	34	37
Mafia	24	24	14	16	20	23	29
Mtwara	20	18	12	13	21	15	16
Pemba	106	112	126	97	101	97	99
Shinyanga	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Tabora	12	14	10	10	19	14	13
Tanga	24	20	11	14	16	15	18
Others	197	106	70	96	131	442	481
Total	2,935	2,971	1,828	2,346	3,316	3,802	4,017
Total International and Domestic Passengers	5,371	5,565	2,771	3,836	5,721	6,820	7,378

Source: Source; Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority, 2024

Table 10.10 Postal Services Statistics; Tanzania Mainland, 2018– 2024

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sub Post Office	Number	66	57	46	40	29	29	29	31
Franchised Post Offices	Number	87	87	79	72	70	70	70	63
Departmental Post Offices	Number	154	157	139	132	144	144	144	150
Total	Number	307	301	264	244	243	243	243	244
Private Boxes Installed	0	161	161	145	126	126	126	152	158
Rented Boxes	0	143	157	126	125	125	125	119	150
Unfulfilled Request/waiting applicants	0	1	3	1.4	1	2	0	0	8
Rented Postal Bags	Number	342	675	442	291	240	180	60	47
Posted Letters:	Mill.	5	9	11	6	4	2	2	1
Registered & urgent Letters:	0	269	280	186	65	45	50	25	92
Inland Parcels	0	51	63	32	4	6	10	7	19
Foreign Parcels	0	3	4	3	2	2	1	6	2
Licence issued for stamp Selling	Number	4,635	6,027	5,570	2,803	1,726	1,374	463	231
EMS letters and parcels:									
Inland	Number	560,710	655,927	511,274	466,029	627,822	481,588	354,746	499,430
Foreign	Number	9,534	14,346	13,742	7,080	11,642	5,150	6,254	15,506
EMS Money Fax Order	Number	18	0	0	52	0	0	0	
EMS Fax (Fax message received)	Number	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Overnight Mail Services	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Letters' bags transported	Number	24,966	14,553	19,598	46,093	30,339	24,889	26,171	16,279
Newspapers parcels transported	Number	2120	5346	7800	0	0	0	0	0
Post Mini Bus Services:									
No. of letters bag transported	Number	0	2,919	2,518	5,651	3,293	6,377	5,178	427
Express Money Orders (EMO) issued	Number	127	104	109	52	0	0	0	-
Express Money Orders (EMO) paid		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Speed Cash/Interstate Money Orders (IMO)								0	-
Sent	Number	8	11	26	0	0	0	0	
Received	Number	43	37	0	0	0	0	0	-
Postal Order sold	Number	45	2	0	0	0	0	0	-
Postal Order paid	Number	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Savings Bank Transactions									-
Amana (Deposit)	Number	59,249	108,972	91,567	56,064	94,689	96,959	70,110	56,253
Withdrawal	Number	76,926	133,531	103,958	75,065	69,203	94,374	106,845	234,055

Source: Tanzania Posts Corporation, 2024

Table 10.11: Number of Telecommunication Subscribers by Company, Tanzania, 2018– 2024

Company	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mobiles							
Tigo/Yas	12,583,640	12,572,826	13,032,073	13,369,276	15,940,373	19,698,263	25,419,851
Vodacom	14,143,657	15,672,390	15,621,457	15,913,553	18,180,904	21,272,484	26,327,611
Airtel	10,954,621	12,722,224	13,823,756	14,700,426	16,616,488	19,146,016	20,061,071
TTCL	587,191	981,072	963,384	1,813,719	1,495,577	1,644,194	1,655,861
Hallotel	3,942,237	4,641,701	6,818,228	7,200,140	8,028,138	8,529,919	12,371,713
Total	42,211,346	46,590,213	51,292,702	52,997,114	60,261,480	70,290,876	85,836,107
Mobile and fixed subscriptions							
Mobile Network	43,497,261	47,685,232	51,220,233	54,044,384	60,192,331	70,215,144	86,769,161
Fixed Network	124,298	76,288	72,834	71,834	84,696	75,732	78,299
Total	43,621,559	47,761,520	51,293,067	54,116,218	60,277,027	70,290,876	86,847,460

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2024

CHAPTER ELEVEN

Currency and Banking

11.0 Currency

The currency circulating in the United Republic of Tanzania was first issued by the Bank of Tanzania on 14th June 1966. It replaced the Common East African currency issued by the East African Currency Board for circulation in Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania. The unit of account of the Tanzania currency is the Tanzanian shilling (TZS). It is used in denominations of TZS: 10,000; 5,000; 2,000; 1,000 and 500 for bank notes and TZS: 500; 200; 100; 50; 20; 10 and 5 for coins.



11.1 Banking

As the Central Bank of the country, the Bank of Tanzania which was established in 1966 issues the currency in circulation, regulates banking and credit, and manages Tanzania's foreign exchange reserves. It is also the government's banker and fiscal agent and it manages the public debt.

Table 11.1 Assets of the Bank of Tanzania, Tanzania, 2018– 2024

Year	Foreign Assets				Claim on Government				Millions TZS					
	Foreign Exchange	Gold Reserves	SDRs	Quota in IMF	Advances	Treasury Bills	Other Securities	Total	Lending to Banks	Revaluation Account	Premises and Equipment	process of Collection	Other Assets	Total
2018	11,319,097.1	0.0	60,983.9	1,262,088.6	2,038,174.3	0.0	1,394,796.9	3,432,971.2	465,578.5	-1,219,882.6	1,317,859.0	0.0	1,411,649.1	18,050,344.8
2019	12,595,955.4	0.0	20,651.6	1,258,926.4	1,498,969.4	0.0	1,388,641.4	2,887,610.8	246,635.0	-1,306,469.2	1,324,591.3	3.0	1,644,384.6	18,672,289.0
2020	10,773,119.6	0.0	20,929.4	1,316,881.1	5,194,989.4	0.0	1,287,818.0	6,482,807.4	294,504.9	-1,283,019.6	1,338,649.3	7,530.2	1,801,686.5	20,753,088.8
2021	13,846,300.6	0.0	1,249,443.3	1,279,209.7	6,268,882.4	0.0	1,138,975.2	7,407,857.6	201,035.4	-1,278,580.8	1,305,325.1	18,665.9	1,482,906.5	25,512,163.2
2022	12,850,288.5	0.0	21,077.1	1,222,320.5	7,460,598.2	0.0	2,142,188.4	9,602,786.6	160,280.0	-1,544,850.0	1,443,558.3	12,046.0	1,885,454.1	25,652,961.1
2023	13,942,283.9	58,748.7	17,724.7	1,307,389.0	10,358,757.5	0.0	2,053,515.5	12,412,273.0	514,668.2	-1,496,204.2	1,452,405.5	58,850.3	1,934,617.4	30,202,756.4
2024	13,228,768.6	73,087.1	7,642.7	1,231,976.9	11,590,974.6	3.0	2,028,525.9	13,619,503.6	1,545,254.2	-1,772,937.8	1,502,544.5	11,099.5	2,563,967.7	32,010,907.0
2018-Mar	12,061,918.4	0.0	4,536.5	1,300,684.9	1,730,023.6	0.0	1,485,011.8	3,215,035.4	52,328.2	-1,123,022.0	1,284,776.1	0.0	1,355,649.9	18,151,907.5
Jun	12,432,245.4	0.0	3,891.2	1,266,802.9	2,198,650.8	0.0	1,463,645.4	3,662,296.2	211,097.2	-1,127,724.2	1,310,923.2	0.0	1,335,714.5	19,095,246.5
Sep	12,290,972.3	0.0	4,508.5	1,263,832.8	1,429,118.2	0.0	1,433,153.5	2,862,271.7	311,303.4	-1,127,802.5	1,312,901.6	0.0	1,302,797.7	18,220,785.6
Dec	11,319,097.1	0.0	60,983.9	1,262,088.6	2,038,174.3	0.0	1,394,796.9	3,432,971.2	465,578.5	-1,219,882.6	1,317,859.0	0.0	1,411,649.1	18,050,344.8
2019-Mar	10,626,009.5	0.0	33,509.5	1,264,209.9	1,277,914.0	0.0	1,418,114.4	2,696,028.4	550,871.0	-1,220,022.9	1,322,687.9	0.0	1,412,174.1	16,685,467.4
Jun	10,005,874.3	0.0	68,061.3	1,266,184.7	2,446,853.2	0.0	1,420,109.6	3,866,962.8	508,195.4	-1,224,473.3	1,325,792.9	0.0	1,491,869.0	17,308,467.1
Sep	12,230,969.6	0.0	39,879.2	1,241,592.8	1,162,609.0	0.0	1,324,175.8	2,486,784.8	308,179.8	-1,224,777.5	1,324,330.4	0.0	1,521,792.6	17,928,751.7
Dec	12,595,955.4	0.0	20,651.6	1,258,926.4	1,498,969.4	0.0	1,388,641.4	2,887,610.8	246,635.0	-1,306,469.2	1,324,591.3	3.0	1,644,384.6	18,672,289.0
2020-Mar	12,284,007.3	0.0	20,267.3	1,243,273.9	2,048,808.4	0.0	1,371,255.3	3,420,063.7	221,660.8	-1,299,905.3	1,323,379.0	22.4	1,505,377.6	18,718,146.7
Jun	11,760,496.5	0.0	20,210.0	1,261,050.8	1,948,156.2	0.0	1,344,839.2	3,292,995.5	84,584.0	-1,304,019.9	1,331,092.5	0.8	1,589,040.3	18,035,450.3
Sep	11,170,598.4	0.0	20,536.2	1,286,232.7	4,955,964.0	0.0	1,323,755.9	6,279,719.8	280,981.9	-1,304,124.5	1,336,052.6	4.8	1,714,540.4	20,784,542.4
Dec	10,773,119.6	0.0	20,929.4	1,316,881.1	5,194,989.4	0.0	1,287,818.0	6,482,807.4	294,504.9	-1,283,019.6	1,338,649.3	7,530.2	1,801,686.5	20,753,088.8
2021-Mar	11,522,512.6	0.0	20,590.2	1,295,543.3	5,590,483.1	0.0	1,288,596.8	6,879,079.9	296,071.0	-1,283,080.5	1,328,161.8	4.3	1,510,703.7	21,569,586.5
Jun	12,158,180.9	0.0	22,217.8	1,304,531.8	5,003,245.8	0.0	1,191,937.6	6,195,183.4	160,006.9	-1,278,597.6	1,310,313.2	4.3	1,458,563.6	21,330,404.2
Sep	14,648,743.6	0.0	1,257,390.0	1,286,960.8	5,143,697.1	0.0	1,201,933.7	6,345,630.8	283,956.4	-1,278,665.1	1,306,603.9	10.6	1,459,198.3	25,309,829.3
Dec	13,846,300.6	0.0	1,249,443.3	1,279,209.7	6,268,882.4	0.0	1,138,975.2	7,407,857.6	201,035.4	-1,278,580.8	1,305,325.1	18,665.9	1,482,906.5	25,512,163.2
2022-Mar	12,654,396.0	0.0	1,235,316.8	1,264,831.9	7,005,060.3	0.0	1,209,484.1	8,214,544.4	61,940.4	-1,548,198.4	1,304,597.6	0.0	1,773,938.5	24,961,367.1
Jun	12,189,771.0	0.0	22,906.4	1,235,172.7	5,494,027.4	0.0	2,654,925.0	8,148,952.5	330,851.3	-1,548,169.1	1,328,956.9	0.0	1,796,991.2	23,505,432.9
Sep	11,953,267.0	0.0	17,001.6	1,171,432.9	7,712,824.5	0.0	2,667,097.9	10,379,922.5	143,076.8	-1,553,220.2	1,436,380.8	918.3	1,813,914.8	25,362,694.4
Dec	12,850,288.5	0.0	21,077.1	1,222,320.5	7,460,598.2	0.0	2,142,188.4	9,602,786.6	160,280.0	-1,544,850.0	1,443,558.3	12,046.0	1,885,454.1	25,652,961.1
2023-Mar	11,889,118.4	0.0	11,485.0	1,237,412.2	8,072,906.2	0.0	2,058,677.2	10,131,583.4	228,280.0	-1,358,435.1	1,445,606.1	5,559.5	1,808,317.0	25,398,926.5
Jun	12,969,911.1	0.0	14,362.7	1,231,998.5	7,463,226.6	0.0	2,081,966.8	9,545,193.4	191,665.3	-1,416,697.8	1,442,345.4	37,031.5	2,106,251.5	26,122,061.5
Sep	12,351,440.5	0.0	15,511.5	1,294,574.7	8,824,307.6	0.0	2,033,663.7	10,857,971.3	353,224.1	-1,416,866.4	1,440,309.6	7,996.6	1,882,905.4	26,787,067.3
Dec	13,942,283.9	58,748.7	17,724.7	1,307,389.0	10,358,757.5	0.0	2,053,515.5	12,412,273.0	514,668.2	-1,496,204.2	1,452,405.5	58,850.3	1,934,617.4	30,202,756.4
2024-Mar	13,605,912.4	64,427.8	38,989.9	1,349,522.0	9,905,101.4	0.0	2,071,993.9	11,977,095.3	351,292.0	-1,496,271.9	1,479,706.2	4,422.1	1,950,521.0	29,325,616.7
Jun	14,112,259.9	72,501.0	3,128.2	1,375,920.9	10,186,863.8	0.0	1,889,861.2	12,076,725.0	594,830.5	-1,502,245.4	1,487,115.8	5,131.5	1,948,881.3	30,174,248.7
Sep	14,612,743.1	84,475.9	5,836.8	1,462,735.5	11,656,990.6	0.0	1,949,033.7	13,606,024.3	1,638,002.6	-1,485,201.3	1,496,964.0	7,128.2	1,966,233.9	33,394,943.0
Dec	13,228,768.6	73,087.1	7,642.7	1,231,976.9	11,590,974.6	0.0	2,028,525.9	13,619,500.6	1,545,254.2	-1,772,937.8	1,502,544.5	11,099.5	2,563,970.7	32,010,907.0

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2024)

Table 11.2 Bank of Tanzania Liabilities

	Millions of TZS									
	Currency in circulation	Central government	Banks' deposits	Other deposits	Foreign liabilities	IMF	Allocation of SDR	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves	Total
2018	4,944,323.1	2,215,226.5	3,513,316.0	1,794,347.2	109,432.8	1,203,416.0	606,391.7	2,822,013.8	100,000.0	17,308,467.1
2019	5,248,193.3	3,530,767.7	2,648,656.9	2,394,581.6	48,471.0	1,161,073.1	602,915.8	3,098,671.5	-61,041.9	18,672,289.0
2020	5,501,995.0	6,112,906.9	2,164,643.4	2,436,613.8	75,480.0	1,095,995.2	630,670.9	2,634,783.6	100,000.0	20,753,088.8
2021	6,013,271.4	6,664,649.5	3,325,942.4	3,235,283.6	208,455.1	1,108,671.5	1,838,694.6	2,859,030.3	258,164.8	25,512,163.2
2022	6,748,333.4	7,369,988.6	3,754,139.8	2,171,627.0	569,485.6	1,034,440.9	1,756,923.9	2,472,256.0	-224,234.1	25,652,961.1
2023	7,655,286.1	10,288,890.6	3,811,652.5	2,192,083.8	320,665.2	1,047,028.2	1,879,198.5	2,907,951.9	99,999.6	30,202,756.4
2024	8,673,260.9	10,903,820.7	5,035,250.2	1,524,935.5	88,112.6	1,169,639.5	1,770,803.6	2,745,084.0	100,000.0	32,010,907.0
2018-Mar	4,433,401.7	4,211,923.3	3,013,843.8	1,295,335.0	142,346.9	1,452,679.4	622,914.3	2,879,467.8	99,995.3	18,151,907.5
Jun	4,639,202.1	4,718,377.4	3,270,438.8	1,774,389.1	158,406.9	1,422,967.7	606,687.8	2,404,781.3	99,995.3	19,095,246.5
Sep	4,597,062.1	3,986,307.5	2,798,016.7	1,499,256.0	84,404.6	1,373,842.8	605,265.4	3,008,878.9	267,751.5	18,220,785.6
Dec	4,776,238.7	3,680,063.7	2,959,505.1	1,491,826.1	41,409.5	1,304,019.5	604,430.1	3,093,003.4	99,848.8	18,050,344.8
2019-Mar	4,610,343.6	3,153,647.7	2,512,897.1	1,499,428.8	149,857.3	1,278,057.5	605,446.0	2,775,789.5	100,000.0	16,685,467.4
Jun	4,944,323.1	2,215,226.5	3,513,316.0	1,794,347.2	109,432.8	1,203,416.0	606,391.7	2,822,013.8	100,000.0	17,308,467.1
Sep	5,073,499.6	3,532,950.1	2,642,348.8	2,204,919.5	58,422.6	1,178,526.8	594,614.4	2,327,624.6	315,845.3	17,928,751.7
Dec	5,248,193.3	3,530,767.7	2,648,656.9	2,394,581.6	48,471.0	1,161,073.1	602,915.8	3,098,671.5	-61,041.9	18,672,289.0
2020-Mar	4,839,778.9	4,483,469.5	2,451,617.6	2,531,618.4	68,339.9	1,134,110.5	595,419.5	2,513,792.4	100,000.0	18,718,146.7
Jun	5,163,114.1	2,559,572.2	3,589,798.6	2,420,200.7	43,979.7	1,134,940.2	603,933.0	2,419,911.6	100,000.1	18,035,450.3
Sep	5,234,614.2	6,674,204.8	2,331,212.1	2,283,108.9	98,473.1	1,095,356.6	615,993.0	2,261,396.5	190,183.3	20,784,542.4
Dec	5,501,995.0	6,112,906.9	2,164,643.4	2,436,613.8	75,480.0	1,095,995.2	630,670.9	2,634,783.6	100,000.0	20,753,088.8
2021-Mar	5,179,542.2	6,769,112.8	2,609,760.8	2,876,446.2	73,462.7	1,068,555.5	620,452.0	2,272,254.2	100,000.0	21,569,586.5
Jun	5,546,381.1	4,367,067.2	3,595,546.1	3,435,796.4	50,762.0	1,108,671.5	624,756.6	2,501,423.3	100,000.0	21,330,404.2
Sep	5,854,255.6	6,723,961.1	3,368,877.6	3,305,951.6	273,534.2	1,108,671.5	1,850,156.6	2,566,256.5	258,164.8	25,309,829.3
Dec	6,013,271.4	6,664,649.5	3,325,942.4	3,235,283.6	208,455.1	1,108,671.5	1,838,694.6	2,859,030.3	258,164.8	25,512,163.2
2022-Mar	5,649,415.9	7,314,911.3	3,261,723.9	2,447,244.5	649,381.5	1,108,671.5	1,818,028.3	2,611,990.2	100,000.0	24,961,367.1
Jun	6,358,408.2	5,929,884.8	3,710,387.4	2,207,603.1	42,745.6	1,044,785.9	1,775,397.2	2,336,220.7	100,000.0	23,505,432.9
Sep	6,860,830.6	7,379,670.1	3,529,596.6	2,401,476.2	75,466.1	1,034,440.9	1,683,779.7	2,807,348.6	-409,914.5	25,362,694.4
Dec	6,748,333.4	7,369,988.6	3,754,139.8	2,171,627.0	569,485.6	1,034,440.9	1,756,923.9	2,472,256.0	-224,234.1	25,652,961.1
2023-Mar	6,343,417.3	7,951,071.1	3,302,896.8	2,038,917.2	73,983.9	1,034,440.9	1,778,616.2	3,013,626.5	-138,043.3	25,398,926.5
Jun	7,192,010.8	6,705,276.2	4,232,338.5	2,291,531.1	65,094.6	1,047,028.2	1,770,834.7	2,717,947.3	100,000.0	26,122,061.5
Sep	7,532,537.5	8,162,825.0	3,311,073.5	2,127,785.0	106,882.8	1,047,028.2	1,860,779.8	2,559,232.2	78,923.3	26,787,067.3
Dec	7,655,286.1	10,288,890.6	3,811,652.5	2,192,083.8	320,665.2	1,047,028.2	1,879,198.5	2,907,951.9	99,999.6	30,202,756.4
2024-Mar	7,278,536.6	10,346,016.8	3,674,779.7	1,894,927.7	90,219.6	1,047,028.2	1,939,759.1	2,954,348.9	100,000.0	29,325,616.7
Jun	8,039,712.1	10,004,667.1	3,890,897.3	1,749,676.2	83,955.9	1,152,242.8	1,977,704.1	3,175,393.1	100,000.0	30,174,248.7
Sep	8,466,684.1	11,910,701.9	4,186,899.9	1,555,209.5	89,645.6	1,169,639.5	2,102,488.6	3,225,979.2	687,694.7	33,394,943.0
Dec	8,673,260.9	10,903,820.7	5,035,250.2	1,524,935.5	88,112.60	1,169,639.5	1,770,803.6	2,745,084.0	100,000.0	32,010,907.0

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2024)

Table 11.3 Tanzania Currency in Circulation at the End of December, Tanzania, 2018 – 2024**Millions of TZS**

	10/-	20/-	200	500	1000/-	2000/-	5000/-	10000/-	Total
2018	99.7	497.7	1967.1	22,043	141,019	177,194	732,231	3,613,026	4,688,078
2019	99.7	497.7	1967	21,262	154,346	295,020	639,418	4,041,112	5,153,722
2020	99.7	497.7	1967	20,052	163,516	222,092	866,440	4,240,441	5,515,105
2021	99.7	497.7	1967	19,886	177,284	213,328	901,367	4,808,304	6,122,734
2022	99.7	497.7	1967	19,750	191,801	228,494	667,055	5,486,473	6,596,137
2023	99.7	497.7	1967	19,597	197,506	230,842	713,681	6,346,453	7,372,505
2024	99.7	497.7	1967	19,530	198,915	279,027	674,708	7,126,591	8,301,335
2018-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967.4	23,662	130,930	172,789	685,302	3,280,929	4,296,178
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967.3	23,090	138,085	178,659	726,283	3,474,140	4,542,822
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967.3	22,549	137,652	177,793	696,888	3,461,423	4,498,870
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967.1	22,043	141,019	177,194	732,231	3,613,026	4,688,078
2019-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967.1	21,819	138,458	180,474	703,960	3,460,760	4,508,035
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967.2	21,528	137,590	226,099	725,243	3,732,516	4,845,541
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	21,374	132,355	259,618	687,965	3,867,383	4,971,259
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	21,262	154,346	295,020	639,418	4,041,112	5,153,722
2020-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967	21,118	160,347	260,539	555,212	3,763,624	4,763,404
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967	20,973	164,391	259,678	635,844	4,010,142	5,093,592
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	20,313	162,686	234,762	727,242	4,035,873	5,183,440
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	20,052	163,516	222,092	866,440	4,240,441	5,515,105
2021-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967	19,988	163,201	202,672	780,385	4,004,853	5,173,662
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967	19,961	170,291	208,514	820,345	4,279,053	5,500,729
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	19,918	177,279	213,493	876,720	4,600,620	5,890,593
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	19,886	177,284	213,328	901,367	4,808,304	6,122,734
2022-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967	19,843	174,810	202,631	806,577	4,526,669	5,733,094
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967	19,820	189,371	232,800	931,261	5,092,582	6,468,398
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	19,802	199,593	245,575	708,613	5,541,621	6,717,769
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	19,750	191,801	228,494	667,055	5,486,473	6,596,137
2023-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967	19,666	190,097	212,930	549,566	5,204,663	6,179,486
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967	19,650	199,819	233,268	688,630	5,891,307	7,035,238
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	19,608	198,486	234,159	758,024	6,161,294	7,374,135
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	19,597	197,506	230,842	713,681	6,346,453	7,372,505
2024-Mar	99.7	497.7	1967	19,556	185,045	222,918	587,671	6,133,184	7,150,939
Jun	99.7	497.7	1967	19,545	189,257	248,158	658,161	6,758,344	7,876,029
Sep	99.7	497.7	1967	19,530	198,915	279,027	674,708	7,126,591	8,301,335
Dec	99.7	497.7	1967	19,530	198,915	279,027	674,708	7,126,591	8,301,335

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2024)

Table 11.4 Foreign Reserve Position, Tanzania, 2018-2024

Mill.TZS														
Bank of Tanzania														
End of period	Foreign Assets and Liabilities				Official Reserve Assets									
	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Gold Reserves	Foreign Currency	Transferable Deposits	Other Dep. Multilateral Payment Agreements	Other Deposits	Securities	Shares	Reserve position in the Fund	SDR holdings	Total	
2018	11,564,296.40	10,692,310.60	871,985.8	10	0.00	0.00	818,074.40	0.00	4,460,091.40	5,983,346.20	1,146.20	184,215.30	60,983.90	11,507,857.40
2019	12,799,451.10	12,063,073.60	736,377.5	12	0.00	273,492.00	596,005.60	0.00	4,767,812.80	6,896,309.50	1,177.50	182,844.10	20,651.60	12,738,292.90
2020	11,042,374.60	10,308,784.00	733,590.5	10	0.00	2,448.80	916,168.10	0.00	2,019,478.50	7,749,739.80	1,369.00	248,325.50	20,929.40	10,958,459.20
2021	15,266,282.20	13,219,132.50	2,047,149.70		0.00	2,926.00	1,183,855.40	0.00	4,160,199.30	7,811,498.80	94,114.30	170,538.30	1,249,443.30	14,672,575.40
2022	13,059,245.20	10,732,835.60	2,326,409.50		0.00	6,288.70	1,796,120.90	0.00	2,677,537.70	7,264,703.20	0.00	187,879.60	21,077.10	11,953,607.10
2023	14,279,118.0	12,079,254.3	2,199,863.7	58,748.7	8,372.8	1,447,506.2		0.00	3,755,427.0	8,084,946.7	0.00	260,360.8	17,724.7	13,633,086.8
2024	13,371,835.8	11,512,919.6	1,858,916.2	73,087.1	7,967.3	1,549,565.7		0.00	4,201,854.3	7,269,931.7	0.00	62,337.3	7,642.7	13,172,386.2
2019: Q1	10,845,855.60	9,890,368.10	955,487.5	9	0.00	0.00	754,112.30	0.00	3,694,871.10	6,048,698.60	1,128.10	186,336.60	33,509.50	10,718,656.20
Q2	10,267,561.00	9,420,879.80	846,681.3	9	0.00	70,489.40	1,247,518.70	0.00	3,115,994.00	5,451,732.30	1,142.80	193,625.50	68,061.30	10,148,564.10
Q3	12,436,359.20	11,680,877.80	755,481.4	11	0.00	215,934.30	1,195,444.50	0.00	4,128,581.20	6,618,300.30	1,143.20	165,510.40	39,879.20	12,364,793.10
Q4	12,799,451.10	12,063,073.60	736,377.5	12	0.00	273,492.00	596,005.60	0.00	4,767,812.80	6,896,309.50	1,177.50	182,844.10	20,651.60	12,738,292.90
2020-Q1	12,471,466.10	11,749,678.70	721,787.5	11	0.00	280,516.30	931,892.00	0.00	4,378,827.50	6,611,992.10	1,148.90	167,191.50	20,267.30	12,391,835.60
Q2	11,965,674.90	11,258,904.30	706,770.6	11	0.00	792,362.30	661,954.10	0.00	3,491,283.50	6,759,983.80	1,247.30	184,968.40	20,210.00	11,912,009.30
Q3	11,408,811.70	10,667,544.70	741,267.0	10	0.00	11,016.40	975,282.90	0.00	2,836,226.50	7,287,258.40	1,304.60	217,677.20	20,536.20	11,349,302.00
Q4	11,042,374.60	10,308,784.00	733,590.5	10	0.00	2,448.80	916,168.10	0.00	2,019,478.50	7,749,739.80	1,369.00	248,325.50	20,929.40	10,958,459.20
2021-Q1	11,770,090.60	11,076,175.90	693,914.7	11	0.00	36,669.70	730,631.30	0.00	3,172,716.60	7,407,824.90	1,307.20	226,987.80	20,590.20	11,596,727.70
Q2	12,376,259.10	11,700,740.40	675,518.7	11	0.00	37,625.40	903,938.50	0.00	4,719,888.00	6,238,945.00	44,254.20	195,860.30	22,217.80	12,162,729.20
Q3	16,084,423.00	13,960,732.20	2,123,690.80		0.00	28,552.90	2,442,542.20	0.00	4,812,960.00	6,797,701.10	44,189.10	178,289.40	1,257,390.00	15,561,624.60
Q4	15,266,282.20	13,219,132.50	2,047,149.70		0.00	2,926.00	1,183,855.40	0.00	4,160,199.30	7,811,498.80	94,114.30	170,538.30	1,249,443.30	14,672,575.40
2022-Q1	14,045,873.20	11,578,463.40	2,467,409.80		0.00	2,728.50	620,289.00	0.00	3,100,440.90	7,714,666.30	0.00	156,160.40	1,235,316.80	12,829,601.90
Q2	12,403,064.30	10,584,921.40	1,818,142.80		0.00	5,104.10	946,396.40	0.00	3,007,785.40	7,603,779.90	0.00	190,386.80	22,906.40	11,776,359.10
Q3	12,107,260.60	10,348,014.80	1,759,245.70		0.00	4,364.00	943,534.90	0.00	2,900,913.20	7,448,123.50	0.00	136,992.00	17,001.60	11,450,929.10
Q4	13,059,245.20	10,732,835.60	2,326,409.50		0.00	6,288.70	1,796,120.90	0.00	2,677,537.70	7,264,703.20	0.00	187,879.60	21,077.10	11,953,607.10
2023-Q1	12,103,574.70	10,250,974.60	1,852,600.10		0.00	5,767.00	1,465,175.30	0.00	2,765,446.70	7,135,711.80	0.00	202,971.30	11,485.00	11,586,557.20
Q2	13,169,244.00	11,333,314.70	1,835,929.40		0.00	3,382.80	2,435,505.90	0.00	3,022,560.50	7,020,190.60	0.00	184,970.30	14,362.70	12,680,972.80
Q3	12,614,498.50	10,646,836.00	1,967,662.50		0.00	10,554.30	973,130.50	0.00	3,234,778.30	7,630,396.00	0.00	247,546.50	15,511.50	12,111,917.20
Q4	14,279,118.00	12,079,254.30	2,199,863.70	58,748.70	8,372.80	1,447,506.20		0.00	3,755,427.00	8,084,946.70	0.00	260,360.80	17,724.70	13,633,086.80
2024-Q1	14,011,823.9	11,981,845.2	2,029,978.7	64,427.8	6,201.2	983,864.1		0.00	3,907,253.6	8,335,764.2	0.00	302,493.7	38,989.9	13,638,994.6
Q2	14,411,567.1	12,349,907.1	2,061,660.0	72,501.0	8,363.8	1,601,484.2		0.00	4,359,583.7	7,791,376.7	0.00	223,678.1	3,128.2	14,060,115.6
Q3	14,996,151.8	12,804,017.6	2,192,134.1	84,475.9	12,298.0	1,515,435.4		0.00	4,253,194.5	8,541,623.0	0.00	293,096.0	5,836.8	14,705,959.6
Q4	13,371,835.8	11,512,919.6	1,858,916.2	73,087.1	7,967.3	1,549,565.7		0.00	4,201,854.3	7,269,931.7	0.00	62,337.3	7,642.7	13,172,386.2

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistics December 2024) Note: SDRs-Special Drawing Rights, RPF-Reserve Position in the Fund, UFC-Use of Fund Credit

Table 11.4 cont'd: Foreign Reserve Position, Tanzania, 2018-2024

Mill.TZS

End of period	Other foreign assets	Use of IMF credit	Net international reserves	Liquid foreign assets	Commercial banks		Other foreign assets	Other foreign liabilities	Net foreign assets	Total net position
					Liquid foreign liabilities	Net liquid foreign assets				
2018	56,439.00	226,146.20	11,281,711.20	1,857,754.50	548,537.40	1,309,217.10	548,537.40	1,309,217.10	-62,521.60	10,629,789.00
2019	61,158.20	84,990.70	12,653,302.20	1,938,558.40	562,796.90	1,375,761.40	562,796.90	1,375,761.40	-28,537.00	12,034,536.60
2020	83,915.30	27,439.60	10,931,019.60	2,023,855.10	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	413,764.20	10,722,548.20
2021	593,706.80	0	14,672,575.40	2,478,301.80	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	746,841.20	13,965,973.70
2022	1,105,638.10	0	11,953,607.10	1,772,427.00	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	-1,295,331.30	9,437,504.30
2023	646,031.20	0	13,633,086.80	3,091,549.80	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	1,066,627.80	3,972,260.20	-776,860.30	11,302,394.00
2024	199,449.60	0	13,172,386.20	3,204,275.70	930,789.90	2,273,485.80	3,224,783.90	3,777,682.30	1,720,587.30	13,233,507.00
2019: Q1	127,199.40	200,184.20	10,518,472.00	1,862,153.40	568,860.80	1,293,292.60	568,860.80	1,293,292.60	326,203.80	10,216,571.90
Q2	118,997.00	130,856.80	10,017,707.30	1,772,381.30	622,482.10	1,149,899.20	622,482.10	1,149,899.20	393,974.00	9,814,853.70
Q3	71,566.10	102,444.40	12,262,348.70	2,112,375.00	572,759.10	1,539,615.90	572,759.10	1,539,615.90	401,425.70	12,082,303.50
Q4	61,158.20	84,990.70	12,653,302.20	1,938,558.40	562,796.90	1,375,761.40	562,796.90	1,375,761.40	-28,537.00	12,034,536.60
2020-Q1	79,630.50	58,028.10	12,333,807.40	1,774,061.00	522,179.70	1,251,881.30	522,179.70	1,251,881.30	259,384.60	12,009,063.20
Q2	53,665.50	58,857.80	11,853,151.50	1,637,201.10	531,672.60	1,105,528.50	531,672.60	1,105,528.50	30,341.50	11,289,245.80
Q3	59,509.70	26,801.00	11,322,501.00	2,082,955.30	547,669.90	1,535,285.30	547,669.90	1,535,285.30	599,535.80	11,267,080.50
Q4	83,915.30	27,439.60	10,931,019.60	2,023,855.10	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	413,764.20	10,722,548.20
2021-Q1	173,362.90	0	11,596,727.70	1,747,014.20	516,501.30	1,230,512.90	516,501.30	1,230,512.90	231,581.70	11,307,757.70
Q2	213,529.80	0	12,162,729.20	2,003,535.20	442,624.30	1,560,910.90	442,624.30	1,560,910.90	443,860.20	12,144,600.60
Q3	522,798.30	0	15,561,624.60	1,888,219.20	439,584.10	1,448,635.10	439,584.10	1,448,635.10	169,202.40	14,129,934.50
Q4	593,706.80	0	14,672,575.40	2,478,301.80	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	746,841.20	13,965,973.70
2022-Q1	1,216,271.30	0	12,829,601.90	2,105,852.50	361,958.80	1,743,893.70	361,958.80	1,743,893.70	237,330.30	11,815,793.70
Q2	626,705.20	0	11,776,359.10	2,283,732.40	570,458.50	1,713,273.90	570,458.50	1,713,273.90	-80,994.40	10,503,927.10
Q3	656,331.40	0	11,450,929.10	1,891,874.40	464,715.20	1,427,159.30	464,715.20	1,427,159.30	-646,855.60	9,701,159.20
Q4	1,105,638.10	0	11,953,607.10	1,772,427.00	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	-1,295,331.30	9,437,504.30
2023-Q1	517,017.60	0	11,586,557.20	1,760,900.10	624,334.40	1,136,565.60	624,334.40	1,136,565.60	-1,553,884.00	8,697,090.60
Q2	488,271.30	0	12,680,972.80	2,178,347.40	776,252.40	1,402,094.90	776,252.40	1,402,094.90	-878,177.50	10,455,137.10
Q3	502,581.40	0	12,111,917.20	2,997,207.20	943,640.50	2,053,566.70	943,640.50	2,053,566.70	-525,242.50	10,121,593.50
Q4	646,031.20	0	13,633,086.80	3,091,549.80	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	-776,860.30	11,302,394.00
2024-Q1	372,829.3	0	13,638,994.6	2,780,282.4	1,047,493.0	1,732,789.4	1,047,493.0	1,732,789.4	-345,351.6	11,636,493.6
Q2	351,451.5	0	14,060,115.6	3,947,384.4	1,185,127.8	2,762,256.6	1,185,127.8	2,762,256.6	-111,606.6	12,238,300.5
Q3	290,192.2	0	14,705,959.6	4,059,340.9	1,152,907.3	2,906,433.6	1,152,907.3	2,906,433.6	900,290.9	13,704,308.5
Q4	199,449.6	0	13,172,386.2	3,204,275.7	930,789.9	2,273,485.8	930,789.9	2,273,485.8	1,720,587.3	13,233,507.0

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistics December 2024)

Table 11.5 Commercial Banks Domestic Assets

								Mill.TZS
	Bank of Tanzania	Other financial corporations	Central government	Public non-financial corporations	State and local government	Private sector	Other assets	Total
2018	3,799,708.2	654,653.9	5,089,523.4	594,853.4	84,941.3	16,300,873.2	4,118,744.9	30,643,298.3
2019	3,693,505.5	729,369.6	5,520,352.8	1,236,331.7	77,716.7	17,510,696.4	5,092,879.0	33,860,851.7
2020	3,178,132.6	708,478.0	6,116,261.4	667,741.1	79,768.4	18,729,896.0	5,389,887.4	34,870,164.9
2021	4,265,703.2	813,522.6	7,367,494.5	410,004.2	48,868.1	20,960,219.2	5,835,624.9	39,701,436.9
2022	4,505,305.3	570,315.4	8,658,168.6	297,824.1	58,186.3	26,344,253.0	6,594,722.9	47,028,775.6
2023	4,758,038.3	757,695.4	10,386,857.2	428,225.7	52,544.6	30,704,191.1	5,968,180.6	53,055,732.7
2024	6,056,167.0	1,145,300.9	10,158,949.9	610,067.9	22,985.4	34,219,810.3	6,716,728.0	58,930,009.5
2018-Mar	3,961,614.0	553,428.2	5,662,708.2	770,865.2	76,322.5	15,313,985.4	4,407,944.9	30,746,868.5
Jun	3,864,107.5	540,333.1	5,462,405.8	763,648.7	89,985.0	16,052,310.8	4,392,271.0	31,165,061.8
Sep	3,484,552.8	1,178,693.5	5,378,545.4	1,168,534.0	84,282.7	15,054,475.4	4,057,384.4	30,406,468.2
Dec	3,799,708.2	654,653.9	5,089,523.4	594,853.4	84,941.3	16,300,873.2	4,118,744.9	30,643,298.3
2019-Mar	3,389,341.1	896,273.4	5,180,387.5	550,614.4	86,010.3	16,809,434.8	4,626,570.8	31,538,632.4
Jun	4,340,889.4	972,549.5	5,462,987.4	526,811.8	56,800.7	17,169,006.0	4,522,860.8	33,051,905.7
Sep	3,649,193.9	895,778.9	5,512,057.9	442,000.1	85,263.7	17,644,698.6	4,616,824.7	32,845,817.7
Dec	3,693,505.5	729,369.6	5,520,352.8	1,236,331.7	77,716.7	17,510,696.4	5,092,879.0	33,860,851.7
2020-Mar	3,226,477.7	797,223.6	5,750,269.4	1,084,925.8	83,433.5	17,892,764.3	5,044,484.1	33,879,578.3
Jun	4,360,374.6	809,058.6	5,844,195.5	728,227.0	70,497.1	18,144,602.2	5,273,928.7	35,230,883.8
Sep	3,209,570.9	640,560.1	6,033,672.5	659,034.2	71,660.9	18,708,707.1	5,327,929.6	34,651,135.4
Dec	3,178,132.6	708,478.0	6,116,261.4	667,741.1	79,768.4	18,729,896.0	5,389,887.4	34,870,164.9
2021-Mar	3,162,207.9	769,808.1	6,283,670.5	649,590.3	79,782.5	18,856,216.0	5,387,325.2	35,188,600.5
Jun	4,316,677.5	846,260.8	6,475,357.3	325,111.6	84,061.8	19,233,841.0	5,585,092.7	36,866,402.8
Sep	4,401,336.8	857,600.9	6,975,800.5	328,364.0	85,310.2	19,743,037.4	5,803,547.7	38,194,997.6
Dec	4,265,703.2	813,522.6	7,367,494.5	410,004.2	48,868.1	20,960,219.2	5,835,624.9	39,701,436.9
2022-Mar	4,113,116.9	447,837.4	7,763,937.7	400,277.1	45,946.5	22,218,236.9	6,136,835.6	41,126,188.1
Jun	4,566,157.3	573,051.1	7,747,911.4	363,904.9	45,855.4	23,504,095.3	6,021,607.5	42,822,582.9
Sep	4,296,909.2	574,922.4	8,009,242.1	348,198.0	44,658.7	24,705,748.1	6,263,898.4	44,243,576.9
Dec	4,505,305.3	570,315.4	8,658,168.6	297,824.1	58,186.3	26,344,253.0	6,594,722.9	47,028,775.6
2023-Mar	4,156,367.0	657,906.4	9,193,503.2	269,881.6	57,162.3	27,450,766.3	6,851,739.6	48,637,326.3
Jun	4,608,340.9	661,774.8	9,668,346.0	257,902.8	55,117.8	28,726,153.3	6,662,593.5	50,640,229.1
Sep	4,107,734.0	682,264.1	10,418,816.1	426,818.3	53,997.2	29,533,614.9	6,212,445.4	51,435,690.0
Dec	4,759,478.4	759,002.2	10,386,857.2	428,225.7	52,544.6	30,747,328.1	5,989,564.5	53,123,000.7
2024-Mar	4,445,284.3	763,155.6	10,351,586.1	460,331.7	51,479.5	31,947,482.3	6,670,191.0	54,689,510.7
Jun	4,676,263.7	1,044,748.4	10,678,532.8	404,490.8	34,279.8	33,372,764.6	6,554,239.5	56,765,319.7
Sep	5,093,713.5	1,607,063.5	10,447,033.0	539,528.3	33,445.4	33,894,772.4	6,614,987.2	58,230,543.3
Dec	6,056,167.0	1,145,300.9	10,158,949.9	610,067.9	22,985.4	34,219,810.3	6,716,728.0	58,930,009.5

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2024)

Table 11.6 Commercial Banks Deposits

Mill.TZS

End of Period	Central government	State and local government	Other financial corporations	Public non-financial corporation	Other non-financial corporation	Other residents	Other depository corporation	Deposits of non-residents	Total	of which		
										Transferable deposits in National Currency	Other deposits in National currency	Foreign currency national currency
2018	358,472.4	244,120.1	1,346,079.4	766,159.5	316,584.2	17,889,883.8	689,758.9	473,485.7	22,084,544.1	7,678,712.3	7,204,236.7	7,201,595.0
2019	952,302.2	203,880.0	1,456,892.8	706,711.0	294,180.4	19,115,864.9	619,905.5	414,747.7	23,764,484.6	8,575,824.7	8,415,445.8	6,773,214.1
2020	652,818.2	203,338.5	1,558,019.3	644,191.4	283,837.4	20,378,496.6	574,069.9	350,628.7	24,645,400.0	8,795,011.5	8,867,086.7	6,983,301.8
2021	422,416.9	614,631.1	1,474,375.4	1,452,656.5	1,256,693.6	21,589,560.1	566,499.8	367,315.3	27,744,148.7	10,609,080.9	9,366,653.2	7,771,237.5
2022	703,533.6	416,227.0	2,464,930.2	2,099,659.7	423,421.6	25,320,280.2	780,076.0	378,532.0	32,586,660.4	13,033,371.9	11,267,198.7	8,286,499.3
2023	1,155,076.6	474,703.3	2,607,721.6	2,026,317.3	477,097.9	29,766,694.2	586,889.3	783,089.4	37,877,589.6	14,317,506.5	13,087,532.2	10,472,550.8
2024	1,412,908.2	846,723.3	3,344,422.7	2,363,605.5	571,472.7	32,926,552.5	761,931.5	730,491.8	42,958,108.1	16,444,708.3	14,090,520.6	12,422,879.3
2018-Mar	623,850.0	390,257.9	1,677,038.4	442,137.3	282,621.8	16,779,443.6	682,790.6	342,307.4	21,220,447.0	7,543,693.9	6,909,939.7	6,766,813.4
Jun	560,111.0	399,045.7	1,528,580.9	489,416.2	281,654.7	17,192,745.0	764,775.1	377,298.9	21,593,627.4	7,701,646.1	7,008,861.7	6,883,119.6
Sep	341,211.5	286,651.7	1,373,382.1	1,188,680.8	249,032.7	16,942,982.3	533,825.8	507,999.6	21,423,766.5	7,434,091.9	6,968,423.4	7,021,251.2
Dec	358,472.4	244,120.1	1,346,079.4	766,159.5	316,584.2	17,889,883.8	689,758.9	473,485.7	22,084,544.1	7,678,712.3	7,204,236.7	7,201,595.0
2019-Mar	866,864.7	275,484.0	1,511,513.3	614,185.7	314,762.9	17,809,093.9	618,738.9	420,239.6	22,430,883.1	7,602,406.8	7,802,253.9	7,026,222.5
Jun	899,590.3	305,643.2	1,449,800.9	667,630.6	278,476.7	18,705,312.4	589,890.1	474,405.6	23,370,749.8	8,950,253.7	7,880,868.1	6,539,627.9
Sep	853,534.9	232,178.4	1,337,995.5	520,058.0	237,485.6	19,057,654.7	557,428.7	424,708.5	23,221,044.4	8,002,958.0	8,251,834.2	6,966,252.3
Dec	952,302.2	203,880.0	1,456,892.8	706,711.0	294,180.4	19,115,864.9	619,905.5	414,747.7	23,764,484.6	8,575,824.7	8,415,445.8	6,773,214.1
2020-Mar	967,362.0	223,901.9	1,712,368.9	578,575.0	304,395.2	19,061,790.5	529,924.5	392,593.3	23,770,911.3	8,283,765.1	8,533,758.9	6,953,387.3
Jun	767,539.7	334,459.2	1,871,555.8	864,343.9	297,723.1	19,908,960.0	480,163.4	402,086.2	24,926,831.2	9,607,948.6	8,531,425.5	6,787,457.2
Sep	598,293.6	282,085.9	1,500,541.5	642,106.8	370,163.3	20,106,265.5	599,323.0	418,083.5	24,516,863.1	8,439,426.9	8,797,253.9	7,280,182.3
Dec	652,818.2	203,338.5	1,558,019.3	644,191.4	283,837.4	20,378,496.6	574,069.9	350,628.7	24,645,400.0	8,795,011.5	8,867,086.7	6,983,301.8
2021-Mar	629,050.7	245,313.8	1,430,044.5	706,122.0	402,409.9	20,285,788.4	548,872.5	386,974.9	24,634,576.7	8,816,727.1	8,638,381.7	7,179,467.9
Jun	688,141.6	381,338.4	1,503,310.9	745,954.8	304,164.3	22,340,575.7	654,815.4	313,097.9	26,931,399.0	10,026,894.3	9,098,474.3	7,806,030.4
Sep	749,083.8	342,117.3	1,533,534.7	816,737.7	282,652.6	21,999,019.9	512,813.5	310,144.1	26,546,103.6	9,811,013.5	9,213,893.3	7,521,196.8
Dec	422,416.9	614,631.1	1,474,375.4	1,452,656.5	1,256,693.6	21,589,560.1	566,499.8	367,315.3	27,744,148.7	10,609,080.9	9,366,653.2	7,771,237.5
2022-Mar	439,464.7	540,638.5	1,953,932.3	2,112,288.3	298,913.7	21,710,684.3	1,015,707.4	146,775.4	28,218,404.6	10,858,615.9	9,814,000.3	7,545,816.4
Jun	505,387.1	386,915.0	2,047,896.0	2,040,563.2	376,501.8	23,183,933.5	768,690.7	354,412.6	29,664,299.8	11,103,084.0	10,509,759.8	8,053,912.3
Sep	726,624.3	456,604.0	2,322,755.7	1,713,182.9	832,082.5	24,132,388.0	557,768.2	316,842.2	31,058,247.8	11,927,446.7	10,915,594.5	8,215,556.1
Dec	703,533.6	416,227.0	2,464,930.2	2,099,659.7	423,421.6	25,320,280.2	780,076.0	378,532.0	32,586,660.4	13,033,371.9	11,267,198.7	8,286,499.3
2023-Mar	767,322.1	411,293.0	2,407,373.4	2,128,706.5	476,035.3	26,299,276.1	768,078.5	453,242.0	33,711,326.9	13,161,287.4	11,754,811.5	8,795,227.9
Jun	756,568.0	731,727.9	2,602,915.1	1,959,666.2	455,779.6	27,994,464.4	632,725.6	601,250.5	35,735,097.2	13,886,320.4	12,058,118.1	9,790,658.7
Sep	1,317,614.8	513,423.8	2,322,854.8	2,014,496.2	478,327.1	29,224,407.6	494,127.4	764,168.5	37,129,420.3	14,101,031.8	12,707,405.9	10,320,982.6
Dec	1,155,076.6	474,703.3	2,607,721.6	2,026,317.3	477,097.9	29,759,188.8	586,889.3	783,089.4	37,870,084.3	14,317,506.5	13,080,026.9	10,472,550.8
2024-Mar	1,103,747.5	612,949.9	2,593,059.9	2,080,102.5	511,065.8	30,534,707.1	441,279.4	838,753.5	38,715,665.7	14,482,829.9	13,192,325.0	11,040,510.8
Jun	1,270,531.6	962,107.7	3,086,252.8	1,778,242.1	618,045.5	31,506,454.1	437,934.2	972,327.6	40,631,895.5	15,356,092.2	13,123,641.4	12,152,161.8
Sep	1,153,311.8	1,011,738.7	3,120,262.4	2,039,986.2	623,538.7	32,379,315.9	491,447.8	935,405.5	41,755,007.0	14,891,807.5	13,747,386.8	13,115,812.7
Dec	1,412,908.2	846,723.3	3,344,422.7	2,363,605.5	571,472.7	32,926,552.5	761,931.5	730,491.8	42,958,108.1	16,444,708.3	14,090,520.6	12,422,879.3

Source: Banks and Bank of Tanzania computations Note: *Other deposits include time and saving deposits

Table 11.7 Commercial Banks Domestic Lending by Economic Activity

Mill. TZS

	Agriculture, hunting and forest	Fishing	Financial intermediaries	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Building and construction	Real estate and leasing	Mortgage	Transport and Communication	Trade	Tourism	Hotels and restaurant	Warehousing and storage	Electricity	Gas	Water	Education	Health	Personal and other services	Total
2018	972,237.70	74,022.30	172,925.50	375,188.40	2,087,896.20	643,251.80	864,896.60	317,809.50	1,221,717.60	3,228,853.00	138,766.10	587,287.50	23,712.90	358,122.00	388,152.00	27,276.40	223,823.90	63,080.60	5,367,940.30	17,136,960.10
2019	1,842,312.30	55,827.50	201,715.50	424,546.90	2,086,800.70	1,129,855.10	813,029.60	417,122.70	1,059,576.30	3,379,539.70	150,550.60	554,950.50	12,635.10	225,270.30	355,656.30	30,019.20	253,376.80	75,340.70	5,966,385.50	19,034,511.10
2020	1,730,331.00	39,104.40	219,904.20	429,376.90	1,878,406.40	1,072,304.10	767,697.80	369,541.70	1,142,417.20	3,054,881.70	266,486.60	549,474.90	17,123.40	114,729.00	510,030.40	19,285.60	245,172.40	78,046.20	7,278,195.70	19,782,509.80
2021	1,596,353.60	37,084.90	269,802.20	474,043.10	2,111,115.90	998,386.10	706,106.60	408,926.00	1,053,870.30	3,657,331.70	259,304.60	542,718.10	33,910.10	143,881.00	392,046.00	18,424.00	236,849.60	101,307.50	8,810,368.10	21,851,829.50
2022	2,329,522.40	55,421.90	438,517.00	575,930.90	2,709,518.70	1,200,622.50	748,504.00	450,054.10	1,207,009.30	4,556,403.30	243,796.30	511,274.50	8,315.20	130,251.10	619,353.20	28,769.70	270,543.20	132,844.10	10,894,255.70	27,116,843.10
2023	3,351,487.10	58,587.80	483,415.90	785,402.90	3,131,985.60	1,483,149.70	814,149.30	536,716.50	1,420,264.40	4,473,369.70	617,475.20	533,952.30	13,502.10	291,296.00	799,195.30	26,311.10	318,200.50	189,918.00	13,546,243.40	32,874,622.80
2024	4,722,698.60	79,813.60	754,275.40	500,316.40	3,643,132.00	1,655,133.50	833,781.90	625,375.50	1,607,888.20	4,723,948.80	504,199.30	548,390.90	31,067.30	268,524.30	776,495.90	26,784.90	344,939.50	221,570.00	15,417,300.80	37,292,737.70
2018-Mar	1,067,099.20	56,486.70	245,943.90	333,878.00	1,769,716.10	822,380.80	852,521.80	00	905,600.80	3,343,101	5 175,246.0	610,560.80	11,084.60	296,430.60	280,337.40	16,983.00	214,352.60	54,907.20	5,006,523.70	16,063,154.60
Jun	1,136,612.90	68,619.70	181,925.00	360,602.40	1,777,041.80	811,855.50	910,645.80	00	987,646.90	3,431,595.00	5 148,814.5	608,875.10	10,965.30	384,129.50	305,219.50	16,688.40	215,188.60	80,275.80	5,291,752.70	16,728,454.60
Sep	1,007,301.50	69,620.20	193,699.40	379,854.10	1,892,606.00	647,548.10	883,674.90	394,307.10	936,015.30	3,249,712.30	143,598.00	581,188.50	23,997.90	393,320.50	332,732.80	33,255.60	221,003.30	79,524.40	5,372,778.80	16,835,739.30
Dec	972,237.70	74,022.30	172,925.50	375,188.40	2,087,896.20	643,251.80	864,896.60	317,809.50	1,221,717.60	3,228,853.00	138,766.10	587,287.50	23,712.90	358,122.00	388,152.00	27,276.40	223,823.90	63,080.60	5,367,940.30	17,136,960.10
2019-Mar	1,547,751.90	47,599.90	218,646.70	459,254.60	2,084,241.90	804,767.90	869,409.60	387,993.80	945,051.90	3,264,272.90	134,477.40	566,523.30	14,696.20	274,787.00	392,500.20	27,554.00	235,723.40	61,697.20	5,606,168.30	17,943,118.00
Jun	1,604,376.00	47,829.20	196,887.00	462,915.00	2,051,031.30	831,055.50	827,273.30	324,503.90	950,093.70	3,293,350.70	141,608.10	561,709.60	13,573.80	268,931.80	362,820.60	26,309.80	234,940.50	70,704.40	5,859,875.70	18,129,789.90
Sep	1,699,130.30	50,372.20	215,868.70	551,160.60	1,965,890.90	1,073,421.50	818,345.90	333,200.40	948,572.60	3,245,058.80	139,025.90	533,902.60	13,517.40	231,353.40	369,560.80	30,016.70	236,989.70	79,350.00	6,050,264.20	18,585,002.70
Dec	1,842,312.30	55,827.50	201,715.50	424,546.90	2,086,800.70	1,129,855.10	813,029.60	417,122.70	1,059,576.30	3,379,539.70	150,550.60	554,950.50	12,635.10	225,270.30	355,656.30	30,019.20	253,376.80	75,340.70	5,966,385.50	19,034,511.10
2020-Mar	1,792,137.50	51,987.30	254,518.60	435,335.00	2,095,474.50	1,170,879.80	727,217.70	337,041.40	1,077,662.70	3,433,737.50	158,922.10	535,990.40	12,502.40	167,674.40	460,511.80	19,344.10	245,141.90	79,001.30	6,330,127.30	19,385,207.70
Jun	1,579,474.00	53,147.70	231,752.70	454,472.70	2,117,136.30	1,082,553.60	751,733.90	346,903.20	1,113,627.90	3,194,593.90	175,170.20	565,748.00	29,582.10	184,215.40	468,863.90	30,137.00	243,833.90	74,275.70	6,540,417.70	19,237,639.90
Sep	1,676,276.10	58,184.20	226,167.20	440,273.40	1,963,685.60	1,142,773.90	758,758.20	363,481.90	1,172,287.90	3,117,271.20	205,505.90	584,776.20	16,970.70	152,868.60	502,965.90	19,767.00	254,539.10	84,871.30	6,843,826.90	19,585,251.20
Dec	1,730,331.00	39,104.40	219,904.20	429,376.90	1,878,406.40	1,072,304.10	767,697.80	369,541.70	1,142,417.20	3,054,881.70	266,486.60	549,474.90	17,123.40	114,729.00	510,030.40	19,285.60	245,172.40	78,046.20	7,278,195.70	19,782,509.80
2021-Mar	1,636,712.00	36,627.30	239,055.50	424,924.60	1,960,037.60	1,031,890.90	752,806.60	379,440.40	1,107,150.50	3,080,938.90	273,259.70	578,362.40	19,339.60	113,596.40	466,332.60	15,278.80	236,581.80	82,428.80	7,517,863.40	19,952,627.90
Jun	1,402,552.60	42,329.10	252,256.60	433,351.70	2,024,125.50	1,012,548.20	738,455.70	371,999.80	1,088,563.10	3,171,626.00	266,700.80	569,352.80	16,912.70	148,088.50	445,499.50	14,624.40	230,177.10	104,587.00	7,226,878.70	20,103,448.80
Sep	1,420,509.80	43,850.80	247,072.30	435,782.90	2,054,517.10	1,005,316.60	718,943.40	368,509.70	1,070,639.70	3,505,480.30	253,809.30	557,745.90	29,958.20	143,347.60	459,300.40	16,456.40	226,094.80	92,324.60	8,188,956.80	20,838,616.50
Dec	1,596,353.60	37,084.90	269,802.20	474,043.10	2,111,115.90	998,386.10	706,106.60	408,926.00	1,053,870.30	3,657,331.70	259,304.60	542,718.10	33,910.10	143,881.00	392,046.00	18,424.00	236,849.60	101,307.50	8,810,368.10	21,851,829.50
2022-Mar	1,735,953.40	31,590.10	297,585.00	560,019.30	2,366,866.60	1,067,701.20	742,573.20	399,838.30	1,099,692.50	3,794,234.80	254,703.30	531,122.70	43,392.30	110,970.80	456,963.50	20,068.80	245,819.90	106,377.50	9,079,170.90	22,944,643.90
Jun	1,996,031.50	33,725.30	364,738.20	591,598.80	2,499,358.50	1,110,551.80	728,482.20	417,165.70	1,081,479.30	3,965,091.10	246,178.30	537,412.30	36,663.10	150,025.30	593,545.90	20,484.10	239,945.30	120,141.80	9,399,248.00	24,131,866.40
Sep	2,083,411.30	49,792.80	393,756.50	571,072.30	2,868,453.30	1,162,913.00	777,270.70	425,649.60	1,181,231.50	3,981,055.60	241,299.60	534,822.20	21,989.40	123,749.10	465,564.40	20,656.70	249,775.20	135,577.90	10,105,757.60	25,393,798.70
Dec	2,329,522.40	55,421.90	438,517.00	575,930.90	2,709,518.70	1,200,622.50	748,504.00	450,054.10	1,207,009.30	4,556,403.30	243,796.30	511,274.50	8,315.20	130,251.10	619,353.20	28,769.70	270,543.20	132,844.10	10,894,255.70	27,116,843.10
2023-Mar	2,461,850.20	53,828.70	482,089.20	605,471.10	2,769,498.00	1,251,162.30	707,534.90	458,271.10	1,267,454.70	4,483,175.40	245,545.10	521,265.10	10,188.40	127,503.20	912,611.50	28,627.50	263,335.10	137,040.00	11,461,921.40	28,248,373.10
Jun	2,810,161.70	51,618.10	531,058.10	630,437.00	2,850,998.50	1,344,509.50	711,381.50	511,282.60	1,320,502.00	4,816,674.90	290,857.10	522,229.80	8,453.90	126,787.50	799,386.60	20,385.10	302,904.80	150,190.30	11,768,050.10	29,567,869.10
Sep	3,247,255.30	54,855.40	459,154.70	761,718.50	2,849,394.50	1,425,428.70	709,092.40	550,209.30	1,358,293.10	4,775,091.30	573,214.50	517,146.70	16,043.70	160,060.80	536,491.40	26,763.70	315,406.20	174,976.60	12,550,660.40	31,061,857.30
Dec	3,351,487.10	58,587.80	483,415.90	785,402.90	3,131,985.60	1,483,149.70	814,149.30	536,716.50	1,420,264.40	4,473,369.70	617,475.20	533,952.30	13,502.10	291,296.00	799,195.30	26,311.10	318,200.50	189,918.00	13,546,243.40	32,874,622.80
2024-Mar	3,738,242.6	65,229.3	443,947.7	762,711.9	3,433,676.9	1,407,649.2	872,672.8	557,152.8	1,436,902.4	4,405,855.4	635,232.2	541,909.2	19,145.4	302,465.5	670,857.6	26,613.6	320,826.6	185,777.6	14,654,099.1	34,069,663.0
Jun	4,305,632.5	77,591.7	634,742.6	761,680.5	3,495,773.6	1,536,023.8	884,970.4	574,086.1	1,535,683.5	4,668,527.6	592,848.4	518,900.8	13,907.0	314,149.3	689,281.8	19,902.7	337,194.2	188,834.0	14,654,099.1	35,803,829.6
Sep	4,371,929.1	77,821.6	638,329.4	747,608.0	3,639,328.4	1,736,533.7	891,137.7	575,653.8	1,644,664.2	4,695,561.5	567,876.4	521,319.7	20,115.4	271,100.7	581,933.1	27,316.3	344,862.5	219,587.8	15,530,561.3	37,103,240.6
Dec	4,722,698.6	79,813.6	754,275.4	500,316.4	3,643,132.0	1,655,133.5	833,781.9	625,375.5	1,607,888.2	4,723,948.8	504,199.3	548,390.9	31,067.3	268,524.3	776,495.9	26,784.9	344,939.5	221,570.0	15,417,300.8	37,292,737.7

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-December 2024)

CHAPTER TWELVE

Education

12.0 General Information



Education services in Tanzania are provided at four levels: pre-primary, primary, secondary, and tertiary. Pre-primary education is for children aged five or six years. It lasts for two years with no examination for promotional purposes. After pre-primary education, the primary education cycle lasts for seven years in Tanzania Mainland and six years in Tanzania Zanzibar. It is universal and compulsory for all children from six/seven years. There is also a program for those above school age who are enrolled in Complementary Basic Education in Tanzania (COBET). Education from pre-primary school to advanced Secondary education is free in all public-owned schools. The formal education system in Tanzania is currently in transition from 2+7+4+2+3+ to 1+6+4+2/3+3+.

The new system reduces the number of years of primary education from seven to six, enabling students to complete their educational cycle more quickly, with an expected graduation age of around 20 to 22. The revised structure, designed to enhance efficiency and meet global job market demands, consists of one year of pre-primary education, six years of primary education, four years of ordinary secondary education, two years of advanced secondary education or three years of technical education, and a minimum of three years of higher education. It should be noted that drop-out data are reported with a one-year lag.

Table 12. 1: Number of Public and Private Pre-primary schools by Age and Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Region	3 Years		4 Years		5 Years		5+ Years	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Arusha	1,592	1,548	6,593	6,286	20,571	18,955	8,749	7,029
Dar es Salaam	2,032	1,961	5,113	5,145	14,656	14,098	5,554	4,604
Dodoma	355	343	3,749	4,090	23,371	23,894	12,017	10,951
Geita	321	432	5,818	6,255	24,195	24,915	15,396	14,740
Iringa	198	200	1,795	1,819	10,022	9,516	4,878	3,987
Kagera	274	290	4,881	5,285	29,342	29,664	22,969	21,014
Katavi	254	245	1,648	1,862	7,611	8,109	4,449	4,339
Kigoma	172	174	4,094	4,267	25,326	25,782	5,276	4,338
Kilimanjaro	326	337	3,127	3,016	13,411	12,340	4,483	3,439
Lindi	88	112	1,058	1,142	8,117	8,406	4,111	3,513
Manyara	301	299	2,074	2,162	13,505	12,826	17,183	14,922
Mara	551	607	6,166	6,439	26,518	25,783	19,411	16,842
Mbeya	310	326	3,973	4,226	19,298	18,779	8,233	6,898
Morogoro	328	387	4,261	4,369	23,724	24,110	15,268	13,469
Mtwara	116	117	2,430	2,474	13,274	13,517	3,747	3,376
Mwanza	681	665	5,957	6,172	36,039	35,750	20,649	18,823
Njombe	85	85	1,300	1,370	8,293	8,045	3,533	2,931
Pwani	434	437	3,028	3,102	12,480	12,456	5,886	4,930
Rukwa	209	207	2,811	3,039	14,332	14,837	8,123	7,435
Ruvuma	140	114	2,358	2,321	17,387	16,804	9,207	8,267
Shinyanga	195	206	3,004	3,255	20,260	21,341	6,946	6,335
Simiyu	241	275	3,207	3,468	18,582	19,310	18,416	17,505
Singida	239	257	2,945	3,140	17,150	16,865	13,862	11,985
Songwe	138	132	1,815	1,942	11,149	11,602	7,689	6,700
Tabora	335	408	4,994	5,266	28,919	29,358	10,339	9,363
Tanga	373	319	3,782	3,773	23,092	22,585	12,644	11,098
Total	10,288	10,483	91,981	95,685	480,624	479,647	269,018	238,833

Table 12.2 Number of Public and Private Primary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2017– 2024

Region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Dodoma	762	772	790	798	809	827	872	883
Arusha	720	754	778	802	811	833	855	953
Kilimanjaro	973	980	987	991	990	999	1,017	919
Tanga	1,032	1,037	1,047	1,051	1,057	1,083	1,098	789
Morogoro	888	896	904	915	947	996	1,018	579
Pwani	609	618	628	652	679	713	735	1,077
Dar es Salaam	655	695	721	783	792	838	878	291
Lindi	502	505	506	510	516	530	555	733
Mtwara	666	668	670	671	689	692	699	1,031
Ruvuma	780	788	793	799	818	829	839	570
Iringa	499	504	512	515	527	544	561	735
Mbeya	729	736	743	750	771	807	824	969
Singida	546	549	555	579	587	630	652	853
Tabora	786	791	798	825	849	875	924	1,056
Rukwa	368	370	376	374	378	394	396	721
Kigoma	652	651	655	664	664	701	711	1,116
Shinyanga	604	611	615	635	646	671	682	563
Kagera	955	963	980	987	999	1,026	1,032	786
Mwanza	953	966	976	997	1,019	1,038	1,067	410
Mara	830	835	847	870	886	908	931	859
Manyara	632	640	644	641	666	692	699	707
Geita	603	611	631	644	683	742	756	627
Simiyu	531	533	536	548	557	592	604	683
Njombe	499	501	506	512	529	544	552	524
Katavi	177	179	186	191	209	261	268	959
Songwe	406	409	420	454	468	496	508	1,140
Total	17,357	17,562	17,804	18,158	18,546	19,261	19,733	20,533

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.3 Total Enrolment ('000') in Public and Private Primary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2019– 2024

Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Arusha	364	380	395	407	416	420
Dar es Salaam	674	706	745	783	805	824
Dodoma	501	521	540	554	560	556
Geita	623	653	681	705	710	695
Iringa	227	231	234	236	232	228
Kagera	580	593	606	609	602	586
Katavi	188	200	209	226	234	241
Kigoma	488	498	509	510	506	498
Kilimanjaro	278	279	282	283	280	273
Lindi	191	193	192	190	186	187
Manyara	316	329	337	348	358	363
Mara	577	580	584	586	579	567
Mbeya	379	390	399	414	415	416
Morogoro	509	530	550	561	564	565
Mtwara	285	288	288	284	280	277
Mwanza	777	798	814	827	819	819
Njombe	165	169	170	172	170	168
Pwani	323	341	360	375	383	392
Rukwa	278	286	292	296	298	295
Ruvuma	334	345	352	353	344	339
Shinyanga	428	445	454	466	466	457
Simiyu	450	451	449	451	455	461
Singida	359	376	385	394	390	383
Songwe	234	240	245	251	253	257
Tabora	564	583	596	610	604	611
Tanga	513	520	528	530	517	513
Total	10,605	10,926	11,197	11,421	11,425	11,391

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12. 4 Enrolment ('000') in Public and Private Primary Schools by Class and Sex; Tanzania Mainland, 2021– 2024

Total Enrolment	2021			2022			2023			2024		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Std I	885	871	1,756	932	915	1,848	968	949	1,917	996	983	1,979
Std II	854	851	1,705	884	872	1,756	921	906	1,826	949	935	1,884
Std III	911	893	1,804	870	868	1,738	904	892	1,796	956	941	1,898
Std IV	830	858	1,687	861	879	1,740	841	872	1,713	816	854	1,671
Std V	774	808	1,581	665	725	1,390	659	718	1,377	651	715	1,366
Std VI	757	777	1,534	758	801	1,558	661	727	1,389	639	708	1,347
Std VII	547	582	1,129	666	724	1,390	663	745	1,408	575	673	1,248
Total	5,558	5,639	11,197	5,637	5,784	11,421	5,617	5,809	11,425	5,582	5,809	11,391

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Note: Primary schools - Standard I – VII

Table 12.5 Enrollment of Complimentary Basic Education in Tanzania (COBET) Learners by Region and Sex 2020-2024

REGION	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Arusha	1,660	1,189	2,849	1,572	1,015	2,587	1,526	1,045	2,571	1,597	1,080	2,677	1,515	1,095	2,610
Dar es Salaam	2,554	1,945	4,499	2,450	1,872	4,322	2,117	1,721	3,838	2,096	1,703	3,799	2355	1848	4203
Dodoma	1,322	930	2,252	950	714	1,664	921	749	1,670	1,009	779	1,788	1,102	868	1,970
Geita	2,188	1,861	4,049	1,874	1,727	3,601	1,823	1,512	3,335	2,166	1,873	4,039	2,310	2,012	4,322
Iringa	185	142	327	189	168	357	231	153	384	202	155	357	408	205	613
Kagera	2,794	2,306	5,100	3,483	3,090	6,573	2,710	2,687	5,397	2,899	2,712	5,611	2,702	2,497	5,199
Katavi	1,112	1,056	2,168	953	743	1,696	1,074	847	1,921	1,301	980	2,281	1,360	973	2,333
Kigoma	1,306	1,096	2,402	967	771	1,738	1,228	1,038	2,266	2,755	2,090	4,845	3713	2940	6653
Kilimanjaro	403	277	680	367	249	616	356	280	636	430	315	745	383	275	658
Lindi	280	206	486	264	189	453	287	177	464	345	175	520	421	328	749
Manyara	708	484	1,192	383	303	686	467	378	845	449	314	763	445	347	792
Mara	2,320	1,796	4,116	1,382	1,218	2,600	1,429	1,232	2,661	1,573	1,361	2,934	1,570	1,261	2,831
Mbeya	708	654	1,362	547	503	1,050	871	846	1,717	841	719	1,560	927	819	1,746
Morogoro	2,308	1,859	4,167	2,057	1,658	3,715	2,321	1,823	4,144	2,025	1,643	3,668	2039	1627	3666
Mtwara	644	421	1,065	485	312	797	488	376	864	613	377	990	532	379	911
Mwanza	1,883	1,562	3,445	1,760	1,501	3,261	1,960	1,649	3,609	1,943	1,546	3,489	2,000	1,632	3,632
Njombe	196	177	373	190	173	363	200	181	381	203	108	311	200	127	327
Pwani	1,349	873	2,222	1,214	744	1,958	1,376	954	2,330	1,712	1,159	2,871	1,679	1,100	2,779
Rukwa	912	807	1,719	865	744	1,609	1,052	896	1,948	1,332	1,296	2,628	969	979	1,948
Ruvuma	633	422	1,055	407	345	752	492	355	847	504	398	902	477	383	860
Shinyanga	471	342	813	453	364	817	769	596	1,365	845	612	1,457	749	547	1,296
Simiyu	736	592	1,328	598	450	1,048	882	640	1,522	1,062	777	1,839	1,004	720	1,724
Singida	1,012	755	1,767	903	745	1,648	925	794	1,719	517	425	942	534	461	995
Songwe	614	509	1,123	497	461	958	478	433	911	491	568	1,059	1,603	1,253	2,856
Tabora	1,898	1,422	3,320	1,573	1,238	2,811	2,520	1,951	4,471	1,954	1,591	3,545	2,788	2,229	5,017
Tanga	1,532	1,149	2,681	1,436	1,076	2,512	1,480	1,120	2,600	1,277	946	2,223	1219	900	2119
Total	31,728	24,832	56,560	27,819	22,373	50,192	29,983	24,433	54,416	32,141	25,702	57,843	35,004	27,805	62,809

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.6 Number of Pupil Dropouts in Public and Private Primary Schools, by Reason, Class and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

REGION	Death			Indiscipline			Pregnancy		Truancy			Grand Total		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Arusha	24	15	39	1		1	20	20	1,518	740	2,258	1,543	775	2,318
Dar Es Salaam	21	18	39			-	3	3	118	94	212	139	115	254
Dodoma	16	18	34	2		2	7	7	6,054	4,214	10,268	6,072	4,239	10,311
Geita	38	25	63			-	1	1	10,842	9,224	20,066	10,880	9,250	20,130
Iringa	8	8	16			-	3	3	1,183	383	1,566	1,191	394	1,585
Kagera	32	27	59	1		1	8	8	6,775	5,372	12,147	6,808	5,407	12,215
Katavi	7	11	18			-	3	3	3,395	2,969	6,364	3,402	2,983	6,385
Kigoma	21	15	36	1		1	1	1	4,220	3,535	7,755	4,242	3,551	7,793
Kilimanjaro	7	6	13			-		-	372	128	500	379	134	513
Lindi	12	10	22	4	1	5	11	11	1,161	735	1,896	1,177	757	1,934
Manyara	39	39	78			-	14	14	3,246	1,595	4,841	3,285	1,648	4,933
Mara	52	34	86		1	1	13	13	3,441	2,640	6,081	3,493	2,688	6,181
Mbeya	16	10	26			-	2	2	1,050	544	1,594	1,066	556	1,622
Morogoro	20	13	33	4	1	5	14	14	1,842	1,320	3,162	1,866	1,348	3,214
Mtwara	21	12	33	2		2	5	5	935	532	1,467	958	549	1,507
Mwanza	37	24	61	6		6	9	9	7,007	4,979	11,986	7,050	5,012	12,062
Njombe	9	6	15			-	1	1	333	93	426	342	100	442
Pwani	19	18	37	4	1	5	18	18	1,443	829	2,272	1,466	866	2,332
Rukwa	10	16	26	12		12	5	5	4,252	3,837	8,089	4,274	3,858	8,132
Ruvuma	11	6	17			-	5	5	599	350	949	610	361	971
Shinyanga	28	14	42	11		11	17	17	4,465	3,423	7,888	4,504	3,454	7,958
Simiyu	29	14	43	1		1	4	4	5,318	4,170	9,488	5,348	4,188	9,536
Singida	29	20	49	2	2	4	3	3	4,072	2,483	6,555	4,103	2,508	6,611
Songwe	13	10	23			-		-	1,450	1,132	2,582	1,463	1,142	2,605
Tabora	30	21	51	4	1	5	4	4	11,954	9,525	21,479	11,988	9,551	21,539
Tanga	18	16	34	2	4	6	12	12	3,483	1,976	5,459	3,503	2,008	5,511
Total	567	426	993	57	11	68	183	183	90,528	66,822	157,350	91,152	67,442	158,594

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.7 Number of Pupils with Disabilities in Government and Non-Government Schools by Region, Type of Disability and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Region	Blind		Low Vision		Deaf		Hard of Hearing		Deaf- Blind		Albino		Physical Impairment		Intellectual Impairment		Autism		Multi- Impairment	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Arusha	36	28	161	93	119	102	57	29	10	6	37	53	295	210	685	419	153	79	57	55
Dar es Salaam	48	43	287	242	458	386	121	180	8	10	103	81	496	361	1,507	974	332	153	181	150
Dodoma	44	26	284	239	193	171	69	76	4	9	57	67	493	361	581	454	172	111	126	93
Geita	31	16	233	199	199	211	125	134	1		56	53	746	590	766	657	41	28	121	116
Iringa	14	10	186	156	97	79	36	55	1		27	16	369	267	427	363	66	44	82	59
Kagera	21	16	99	89	164	168	55	46	10	13	34	38	500	385	526	345	36	26	84	47
Katavi	6	3	129	99	59	61	47	40	2	2	19	22	251	189	192	153	26	10	34	38
Kigoma	34	14	300	256	114	106	138	144	9	3	36	20	635	491	882	708	119	79	218	166
Kilimanjaro	18	13	115	93	198	143	10	6	3	3	79	58	133	105	585	392	197	131	156	111
Lindi	10	18	91	66	54	57	69	56	5		40	32	237	165	315	199	35	33	52	41
Manyara	14	9	147	75	80	88	41	42	9		18	15	289	216	267	199	23	22	25	25
Mara	17	17	174	128	153	130	47	42	3	2	79	55	451	271	562	449	31	37	83	70
Mbeya	12	3	174	111	93	82	60	61	11	6	35	31	446	310	860	636	150	128	152	93
Morogoro	40	45	440	358	189	167	149	162	14	15	94	114	575	413	1,336	866	193	156	277	187
Mtwara	18	12	175	129	127	88	80	84	3	2	42	58	350	207	637	475	62	46	81	76
Mwanza	37	34	298	218	264	249	72	75	21	14	113	100	627	461	1,180	1,068	125	104	212	159
Njombe	8	9	113	107	86	82	14	16	5	5	19	12	258	231	349	244	65	41	68	54
Pwani	14	10	284	185	171	135	185	166	10	7	54	63	514	361	917	702	180	120	146	107
Rukwa	9	7	160	133	44	50	47	38	2	2	42	34	298	261	238	184	22	17	51	29
Ruvuma	20	9	230	171	158	122	56	53	19	15	48	65	508	381	523	374	94	70	210	219
Shinyanga	13	20	137	101	61	66	58	56	21	6	60	63	359	289	292	244	41	32	97	64
Simiyu	5	1	122	85	55	46	25	32	4	7	29	32	340	262	242	202	21	14	67	38
Singida	35	32	157	125	87	50	26	26			46	64	259	185	283	251	30	18	40	45
Songwe	2	5	59	58	32	28	17	16	6	7	27	21	172	135	405	261	16	10	69	36
Tabora	32	24	125	86	136	131	31	41	19	21	86	69	362	240	319	239	83	49	62	52
Tanga	38	24	190	176	127	114	72	70	4	4	115	104	435	325	1,091	765	147	110	229	155
TOTAL	576	448	4,870	3,778	3,518	3,112	1,707	1,746	204	159	1,395	1,340	10,398	7,672	15,967	11,823	2,460	1,668	2,980	2,285

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12. 2: Number of Orphan Pupils in Government and Non-Government Primary Schools by Region and Sex, 2024

REGION	Total Enrolment (Std I-VII)			Death of Both Parents			Death of a Single Parent			Total Orphans			% of Orphan
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Arusha	212,297	207,977	420,274	1,638	1,704	3,342	9,207	8,634	17,841	10,845	10,338	21,183	5
Dar Es Salaam	411,417	413,078	824,495	5,340	5,393	10,733	15,818	15,534	31,352	21,158	20,927	42,085	5.1
Dodoma	266,025	290,101	556,126	2,628	2,693	5,321	11,170	11,355	22,525	13,798	14,048	27,846	5
Geita	338,598	355,970	694,568	6,446	6,638	13,084	16,752	16,169	32,921	23,198	22,807	46,005	6.6
Iringa	112,833	115,271	228,104	1,684	1,671	3,355	7,779	7,447	15,226	9,463	9,118	18,581	8.1
Kagera	287,314	298,901	586,215	4,731	4,910	9,641	18,438	17,804	36,242	23,169	22,714	45,883	7.8
Katavi	117,627	123,488	241,115	1,277	1,287	2,564	4,073	4,165	8,238	5,350	5,452	10,802	4.5
Kigoma	244,919	252,639	497,558	2,317	2,366	4,683	10,676	10,354	21,030	12,993	12,720	25,713	5.2
Kilimanjaro	137,830	135,287	273,117	771	750	1,521	6,621	6,271	12,892	7,392	7,021	14,413	5.3
Lindi	91,531	95,491	187,022	539	614	1,153	4,157	4,331	8,488	4,696	4,945	9,641	5.2
Manyara	181,351	181,427	362,778	864	883	1,747	7,246	7,084	14,330	8,110	7,967	16,077	4.4
Mara	283,254	284,180	567,434	4,779	4,827	9,606	17,177	16,215	33,392	21,956	21,042	42,998	7.6
Mbeya	205,131	210,381	415,512	2,782	2,894	5,676	10,652	10,624	21,276	13,434	13,518	26,952	6.5
Morogoro	278,083	287,348	565,431	3,061	3,094	6,155	13,266	12,975	26,241	16,327	16,069	32,396	5.7
Mtwara	136,396	140,239	276,635	691	714	1,405	6,206	6,050	12,256	6,897	6,764	13,661	4.9
Mwanza	399,471	419,114	818,585	6,408	6,488	12,896	19,020	18,934	37,954	25,428	25,422	50,850	6.2
Njombe	83,025	84,604	167,629	918	918	1,836	5,207	4,975	10,182	6,125	5,893	12,018	7.2
Pwani	195,130	196,835	391,965	2,599	2,673	5,272	9,496	9,457	18,953	12,095	12,130	24,225	6.2
Rukwa	139,741	154,951	294,692	1,853	1,844	3,697	6,044	6,105	12,149	7,897	7,949	15,846	5.4
Ruvuma	165,979	173,182	339,161	1,265	1,188	2,453	6,504	6,437	12,941	7,769	7,625	15,394	4.5
Shinyanga	217,590	239,231	456,821	4,987	5,343	10,330	11,428	11,575	23,003	16,415	16,918	33,333	7.3
Simiyu	217,116	244,095	461,211	3,634	3,656	7,290	10,895	10,906	21,801	14,529	14,562	29,091	6.3
Singida	186,742	196,638	383,380	1,381	1,386	2,767	7,778	7,811	15,589	9,159	9,197	18,356	4.8
Songwe	124,274	132,708	256,982	1,437	1,433	2,870	6,187	6,105	12,292	7,624	7,538	15,162	5.9
Tabora	294,228	317,083	611,311	4,110	4,167	8,277	13,608	13,455	27,063	17,718	17,622	35,340	5.8
Tanga	254,320	258,744	513,064	2,238	2,181	4,419	11,827	11,527	23,354	14,065	13,708	27,773	5.4
Total	5,582,222	5,808,963	11,391,185	70,378	71,715	142,093	267,232	262,299	529,531	337,610	334,014	671,624	5.9

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12. 3: Number of Government and Non-Government Schools with Electric Power by Source of Power and Region, 2024

REGION	Number of Schools	Sources					% of Schools with National Grid	
		Grid (TANESCO)	Solar	Generator	Biogas	Wind	Other	
Arusha	883	648	165	71	1	0	2	73.4
Dar es salaam	953	922	52	116	0	5	0	96.7
Dodoma	919	708	57	10	1	1	3	77.0
Geita	789	470	23	10	0	0	0	59.6
Iringa	579	490	29	7	0	1	0	84.6
Kagera	1077	641	121	23	0	0	0	59.5
Katavi	291	166	7	3	0	0	0	57.0
Kigoma	733	391	77	8	1	0	0	53.3
Kilimanjaro	1031	785	47	29	0	1	1	76.1
Lindi	570	360	37	4	1	0	3	63.2
Manyara	735	437	52	7	1	1	0	59.5
Mara	969	651	48	11	1	0	0	67.2
Mbeya	853	639	42	20	1	0	0	74.9
Morogoro	1056	702	50	28	1	1	3	66.5
Mtwara	721	406	210	2	4	0	1	56.3
Mwanza	1116	823	73	30	2	0	0	73.7
Njombe	563	414	71	9	1	0	31	73.5
Pwani	786	617	50	27	2	1	1	78.5
Rukwa	410	269	14	1	0	0	0	65.6
Ruvuma	859	520	21	5	0	0	3	60.5
Shinyanga	707	385	32	20	1	0	0	54.5
Simiyu	627	494	53	3	2	1	1	78.8
Singida	683	431	74	7	0	2	0	63.1
Songwe	524	321	46	5	0	0	0	61.3
Tabora	959	558	37	8	1	0	1	58.2
Tanga	1140	724	74	13	0	2	2	63.5
Grand Total	20533	13972	1562	477	21	16	52	68
% of All Schools		68.0	7.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	

Table 12. 4: Number of ICT Equipment in Government and Non-Government primary Schools by Region and Type, 2024

REGION	Desktop Computers	Laptop Computers	Tablets/ Smart Phones	Projectors	Photocopier	Printer	TV	Radio	Assistive technologies for people with disabilities
Arusha	2,503	2,060	5,920	294	480	515	312	308	47
Dar Es Salaam	4,527	1,720	8,755	341	824	1,104	782	626	22
Dodoma	960	367	6,647	113	189	215	135	139	3
Geita	338	292	7,470	23	191	166	56	61	2
Iringa	365	254	4,859	51	138	172	64	256	50
Kagera	882	498	7,653	58	179	270	224	205	8
Katavi	86	47	2,059	9	40	47	12	25	-
Kigoma	334	122	5,103	35	125	112	37	134	2
Kilimanjaro	1,302	735	7,127	150	202	251	186	293	6
Lindi	128	88	2,718	25	37	59	30	21	-
Manyara	254	297	4,368	37	128	129	53	127	-
Mara	630	293	6,359	61	197	190	89	88	14
Mbeya	540	252	6,573	40	190	168	104	271	1
Morogoro	1,645	387	6,183	94	228	231	120	126	24
Mtwara	133	501	3,804	193	48	48	29	38	24
Mwanza	1,410	586	9,441	106	268	331	200	180	33
Njombe	317	198	2,955	27	138	170	55	50	12
Pwani	956	486	4,156	78	203	278	183	116	3
Rukwa	159	127	3,359	9	71	58	24	48	-
Ruvuma	263	163	5,832	49	88	107	53	66	48
Shinyanga	407	217	4,950	57	134	145	79	99	68
Simiyu	157	141	4,515	16	84	116	23	25	1
Singida	254	174	3,945	43	84	97	58	68	3
Songwe	248	145	3,084	5	45	54	58	151	1
Tabora	376	215	6,926	33	137	129	50	49	68
Tanga	529	342	7,172	83	111	157	99	102	1
Total	19,703	10,707	141,933	2,030	4,559	5,319	3,115	3,672	441

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.11 Number of Boys and Girls Enrolled in Public and Private Primary Schools by Class; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2022– 2024

Class	2022			2023			2024		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	29,264	27,236	56,500	29,012	27,329	56,341	37,967	36,798	74,765
II	30,829	29,664	60,493	28,234	26,854	55,088	33,238	32,313	65,551
III	29,783	28,548	58,331	30,516	29,442	59,958	33,597	31,846	65,443
IV	29,981	28,593	58,574	29,699	28,638	58,337	35,271	34,465	69,736
V	24,747	25,184	49,931	28,665	28,044	56,709	32,414	32,201	64,615
VI	23,504	24,166	47,670	24,189	25,083	49,272	31,308	31,255	62,563
VII	15,270	13,461	28,831	21,659	23,274	44,933	25,201	27,402	52,603
Total	183,378	176,852	360,330	191,974	188,664	380,638	228,996	226,280	455,276

Source : Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2024

Table 12.12 Number of Boys and Girls Enrolment in Public Primary Schools by Class, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2022 – 2024

Class	2022			2023			2024		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	27805	26,286	54,091	23,436	23,436	46,872	31,381	30,151	61,532
II	26,163	24,642	50,805	23,156	21,766	44,922	27,726	26,789	54,515
III	25,130	23,844	48,974	25,844	24,532	50,376	28,453	26,837	55,290
IV	24,755	23,935	48,690	25,663	24,526	50,189	30,709	29,730	60,439
V	22,531	22,159	44,680	25,271	24,588	49,859	28,503	28,187	56,690
VI	21,118	22,790	43,908	21,344	22,225	43,569	27,981	27,805	55,786
VII	15,128	13,261	28,389	19,374	20,854	40,228	22,541	24,595	47,136
Total	162,630	156,917	319,537	164,088	161,927	326,015	197,294	194,094	391,388

Source : Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2024

Table 12.13 Number of Pupils in Private and Public Secondary School by Sex and Region Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Region	Form 1		Form 2		Form 3		Form 4		Form 5		Form 6		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Arusha	21,899	24,313	18,520	20,672	15,015	17,277	12,855	15,349	2,764	2,241	2,387	2,053	73,440	81,905
Dar es Salaam	41,921	44,464	40,053	42,437	29,930	31,867	27,003	28,550	3,352	3,829	3,395	3,448	145,654	154,595
Dodoma	21,473	27,675	16,258	21,042	10,738	13,330	8,664	10,787	1,890	3,506	1,541	1,873	60,564	78,213
Geita	24,862	27,072	21,842	23,242	12,940	12,605	10,370	9,082	2,644	1,912	1,620	1,009	74,278	74,922
Iringa	13,842	15,355	11,587	13,985	8,308	10,264	7,179	8,864	2,104	2,535	2,059	2,504	45,079	53,507
Kagera	27,549	30,382	22,289	24,698	15,606	17,255	13,451	14,467	5,285	3,283	4,508	2,609	88,688	92,694
Katavi	6,712	7,812	4,885	5,774	3,180	3,094	2,694	2,591	855	1,190	711	1,100	19,037	21,561
Kigoma	19,824	20,705	18,756	19,865	11,704	10,591	9,448	8,116	2,819	1,909	2,349	1,343	64,900	62,529
Kilimanjaro	18,293	20,035	17,340	18,690	12,406	14,923	11,317	13,968	5,014	4,374	4,138	3,776	68,508	75,766
Lindi	8,600	10,090	6,504	7,681	4,887	5,327	4,066	4,241	1,474	789	1,309	466	26,840	28,594
Manyara	12,938	16,248	10,371	13,413	6,931	9,018	5,887	7,983	1,971	2,223	1,210	1,339	39,308	50,224
Mara	24,926	25,706	25,973	27,048	15,213	14,763	12,982	11,458	2,741	2,340	2,212	1,349	84,047	82,664
Mbeya	20,977	24,598	17,881	22,231	12,922	16,584	11,202	13,909	4,106	3,046	4,381	2,979	71,469	83,347
Morogoro	25,666	28,397	23,410	26,509	16,115	17,519	13,242	13,677	2,298	3,083	1,882	2,134	82,613	91,319
Mtwara	12,438	14,215	9,064	10,867	6,770	7,535	6,101	6,491	1,507	2,386	1,381	1,547	37,261	43,041
Mwanza	36,807	42,078	34,645	39,318	23,423	24,432	19,612	19,454	2,749	3,595	2,917	2,899	120,153	131,776
Njombe	8,983	10,847	6,582	8,870	4,966	6,835	4,154	6,053	2,262	2,396	1,474	1,121	28,421	36,122
Pwani	21,023	24,249	18,853	21,919	12,452	15,472	10,368	12,412	3,856	3,203	3,502	2,384	70,054	79,639
Rukwa	10,948	12,256	8,758	9,746	5,490	5,437	4,789	4,383	998	1,228	1,101	945	32,084	33,995
Ruvuma	13,444	17,104	10,703	13,499	7,033	8,757	6,283	7,627	2,970	2,627	2,450	1,610	42,883	51,224
Shinyanga	15,991	21,051	13,868	17,127	8,206	9,595	6,934	7,912	1,070	1,101	724	810	46,793	57,596
Simiyu	14,772	18,640	11,555	14,675	7,657	8,455	6,077	6,157	816	1,163	614	802	41,491	49,892
Singida	15,384	19,871	11,014	14,704	6,970	9,586	5,718	7,549	1,748	1,132	1,416	459	42,250	53,301
Songwe	9,353	12,138	7,923	10,290	5,058	6,671	4,076	5,433	1,353	999	927	712	28,690	36,243
Tabora	19,846	25,088	15,413	19,278	8,740	10,246	7,495	8,497	3,232	2,830	2,185	1,319	56,911	67,258
Tanga	22,067	25,862	20,210	23,825	11,694	14,067	10,297	12,286	3,197	3,013	2,304	2,033	69,769	81,086
Total	490,538	566,251	424,257	491,405	284,354	321,505	242,264	267,296	65,075	61,933	54,697	44,623	1,561,185	1,753,013

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.14 Number of Students in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Form and Sex, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2020 – 2024

Form	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	16,994	18,384	35,378	17,053	18,375	35,428	16,810	23,892	40,702	13,446	12,022	25,468	18,739	20,962	39,701
2	16,360	18,582	34,942	16,465	17,787	34,252	28,862	31,533	60,395	10,655	13,834	24,489	11,571	11,134	22,705
3	12,573	16,862	29,435	12,091	16,888	28,979	19,430	26,291	45,721	12,330	16,190	28,520	7,747	11,506	19,253
4	10,155	14,583	24,738	10,179	14,295	24,474	19,639	27,438	47,077	10,355	14,701	25,056	9,806	13,522	23,328
5	1,557	1,578	3,135	1,953	2,090	4,043	1,517	1,469	2,986	1,898	1,317	3,215	2,483	3,047	5,530
6	1,267	1,277	2,544	1,250	1,403	2,653	1,771	1,863	3,634	1,317	1,364	2,681	1,710	1,766	3,476
Total	58,906	71,266	130,172	58,991	70,838	129,829	88,029	112,486	200,515	50,001	59,428	109,429	52,056	61,937	113,993

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2024

Table 12.15: Enrolment in Public and Private Secondary Schools, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Region	Government	Non-Government	Total
Arusha	133,954	21,391	155,345
Dar es Salaam	258,896	41,353	300,249
Dodoma	129,977	8,800	138,777
Geita	143,832	5,368	149,200
Iringa	83,821	14,765	98,586
Kagera	162,263	19,119	181,382
Katavi	39,925	673	40,598
Kigoma	113,656	13,773	127,429
Kilimanjaro	114,605	29,669	144,274
Lindi	53,941	1,493	55,434
Manyara	84,937	4,595	89,532
Mara	158,678	8,033	166,711
Mbeya	136,931	17,885	154,816
Morogoro	157,437	16,495	173,932
Mtwara	77,507	2,795	80,302
Mwanza	233,052	18,877	251,929
Njombe	56,919	7,624	64,543
Pwani	125,303	24,390	149,693
Rukwa	60,482	5,597	66,079
Ruvuma	83,107	11,000	94,107
Shinyanga	97,596	6,793	104,389
Simiyu	88,303	3,080	91,383
Singida	90,949	4,602	95,551
Songwe	57,694	7,239	64,933
Tabora	116,100	8,069	124,169
Tanga	139,665	11,190	150,855
Total	2,999,530	314,668	3,314,198

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.16 Enrolment in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Sex and Form, Tanzania Mainland, 2017 – 2024

Year	Form I	Form II	Form III	Form IV	Form V	Form VI	Total
Male							
2012	264,196	238,840	227,560	224,365	27,956	27,556	1,010,473
2013	257,465	290,717	141,287	198,854	26,330	24,538	939,191
2014	296,685	301,809	213,856	133,068	28,114	24,101	997,633
2015	223,268	211,333	192,407	193,981	51,862	23,741	896,592
2016	263,956	221,360	167,100	172,351	40,442	40,687	905,896
2017	274,577	252,770	183,382	152,989	45,354	38,335	947,407
2018	316,440	265,114	209,392	174,359	46,858	44,335	1,056,498
2019	335,692	294,610	217,904	197,235	42,179	45,468	1,133,088
2020	346,731	305,756	245,904	205,419	44,343	41,257	1,189,410
2021	377,526	321,026	262,314	231,359	47,185	42,904	1,282,314
2022	411,702	334,853	260,561	241,002	53,296	45,805	1,347,219
2023	489,533	368,529	260,726	242,364	56,691	51,310	1,469,153
2024	490,538	424,257	284,354	242,264	65,075	54,697	1,561,185
Female							
2012	258,183	216,813	192,633	180,220	12,934	13,016	873,799
2013	257,127	292,729	120,612	169,746	12,843	11,811	864,868
2014	292,188	301,093	219,505	112,076	14,370	10,484	949,716
2015	225,558	207,012	195,289	199,511	39,125	11,296	877,791
2016	274,870	226,535	169,851	179,570	26,182	24,051	901,059
2017	288,118	270,392	189,820	155,842	32,541	24,737	961,450
2018	335,590	286,898	224,500	178,728	34,459	31,793	1,091,968
2019	365,272	324,965	238,189	211,170	32,299	33,474	1,205,369
2020	376,162	347,532	272,563	222,192	34,091	31,556	1,284,096
2021	402,850	360,666	301,278	254,525	37,308	32,986	1,389,613
2022	438,411	376,413	304,569	277,604	43,566	35,806	1,476,369
2023	531,881	418,142	288,883	281,277	46,031	41,988	1,608,202
2024	566,251	491,405	321,505	267,296	61,933	44,623	1,753,013
Total							
2012	522,379	455,653	420,193	404,585	40,890	40,572	1,884,272
2013	514,592	583,443	261,899	368,600	39,173	36,349	1,804,056
2014	588,873	602,902	433,361	245,144	42,484	34,585	1,947,349
2015	448,826	418,345	387,696	393,492	90,987	35,037	1,774,383
2016	538,826	447,895	336,951	351,921	66,624	64,738	1,806,955
2017	562,695	523,162	373,202	308,831	77,875	63,072	1,908,837
2018	652,030	552,012	433,892	353,087	81,317	76,128	2,148,466
2019	700,964	619,575	456,093	408,405	74,478	78,942	2,338,457
2020	722,893	653,288	518,467	427,611	78,434	72,813	2,473,506
2021	780,376	681,692	563,592	485,884	84,493	75,890	2,671,927
2022	850,113	711,266	565,130	518,606	96,862	81,611	2,823,588
2023	1,021,414	786,671	549,609	523,641	102,722	93,298	3,077,355
2024	1,056,789	915,662	605,859	509,560	127,008	99,320	3,314,198

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.17 Enrolment in Private Secondary Schools by Sex and Form; Tanzania Mainland, 2017 – 2024

Year	Form I	Form II	Form III	Form IV	Form V	Form VI	Total
Male							
2017	32,385	37,100	36,482	34,112	14,589	11,662	166,330
2018	29,763	33,137	34,864	35,716	14,208	14,163	161,851
2019	29,372	29,766	31,109	34,483	12,478	13,660	150,868
2020	29,340	30,322	29,695	31,102	11,019	12,375	143,853
2021	29,161	30,043	30,287	29,341	9,774	10,543	139,149
2022	31,222	29,554	30,059	29,591	10,441	9,532	140,399
2023	32,106	31,679	29,509	29,901	11,508	10,360	145,063
2024	35,339	32,824	31,531	29,500	10,323	11,023	150,540
Female							
2017	38,775	42,398	40,686	37,944	9,557	7,916	177,276
2018	35,081	38,548	40,068	39,132	9,822	9,278	171,929
2019	34,257	34,722	36,955	39,638	9,572	9,240	164,384
2020	33,892	34,405	34,633	36,153	9,013	9,300	157,396
2021	32,623	34,858	34,602	34,140	8,143	8,467	152,833
2022	34,830	33,187	35,113	34,034	8,548	7,778	153,490
2023	36,651	35,615	33,252	34,297	9,145	8,385	157,345
2024	40,437	37,541	35,661	33,189	8,234	9,066	164,128
Total							
2017	71,160	79,498	77,168	72,056	24,146	19,578	343,606
2018	64,844	71,685	74,932	74,848	24,030	23,441	333,780
2019	63,629	64,488	68,064	74,121	22,050	22,900	315,252
2020	63,232	64,727	64,328	67,255	20,032	21,675	301,249
2021	61,784	64,901	64,889	63,481	17,917	19,010	291,982
2022	66,052	62,741	65,172	63,625	18,989	17,310	293,889
2023	68,757	67,294	62,761	64,198	20,653	18,745	302,408
2024	75,776	70,365	67,192	62,689	18,557	20,089	314,668

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2024)

Table 12.18 Total Enrollment and Dropouts in Secondary Schools by Region, Sex and Reason, Tanzania Mainland; 2024

REGION	Total Enrolment 2022	Death			Indiscipline			Pregnancy			Truancy			Total Dropouts		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Arusha	73,440	17	5	22	57	25	82	-	147	147	1,791	1,317	3,108	1,865	1,494	3,359
Dar es Salaam	145,654	19	23	42	90	43	133	-	63	63	2,233	1,773	4,006	2,342	1,902	4,244
Dodoma	60,564	11	7	18	22	10	32	-	135	135	4,695	5,142	9,837	4,728	5,294	10,022
Geita	74,278	21	11	32	41	15	56	-	45	45	5,840	5,173	11,013	5,902	5,244	11,146
Iringa	45,079	6	1	7	36	16	52	-	87	87	2,192	1,706	3,898	2,234	1,810	4,044
Kagera	88,688	14	10	24	57	31	88	-	88	88	4,295	3,962	8,257	4,366	4,091	8,457
Kigoma	7,649	1	-	1	2	1	3	-	2	2	365	380	745	368	383	751
Kigoma	64,900	14	3	17	37	6	43	-	55	55	2,567	2,247	4,814	2,618	2,311	4,929
Kilimanjaro	68,508	7	13	20	38	1	39	-	89	89	1,216	835	2,051	1,261	938	2,199
Lindi	26,840	5	5	10	23	-	23	-	75	75	2,646	2,354	5,000	2,674	2,434	5,108
Manyara	39,308	7	4	11	3	1	4	-	61	61	2,023	1,798	3,821	2,033	1,864	3,897
Mara	84,047	16	13	29	29	16	45	-	168	168	3,259	2,823	6,082	3,304	3,020	6,324
Mbeya	71,469	15	13	28	3	6	9	-	125	125	2,242	1,900	4,142	2,260	2,044	4,304
Morogoro	82,613	12	16	28	109	44	153	-	190	190	2,664	2,375	5,039	2,785	2,625	5,410
Mtwara	37,261	9	5	14	40	24	64	-	51	51	3,437	3,307	6,744	3,486	3,387	6,873
Mwanza	120,153	25	24	49	73	39	112	-	180	180	4,966	4,771	9,737	5,064	5,014	10,078
Njombe	28,421	3	5	8	6	2	8	-	8	8	1,150	866	2,016	1,159	881	2,040
Pwani	70,054	18	6	24	46	31	77	-	177	177	2,129	1,724	3,853	2,193	1,938	4,131
Rukwa	32,084	5	4	9	15	1	16	-	38	38	2,079	2,122	4,201	2,099	2,165	4,264
Ruvuma	42,883	11	12	23	38	20	58	-	123	123	2,632	2,388	5,020	2,681	2,543	5,224
Shinyanga	46,793	16	10	26	51	19	70	-	101	101	2,760	3,030	5,790	2,827	3,160	5,987
Simiyu	41,491	5	2	7	20	14	34	-	60	60	2,980	3,196	6,176	3,005	3,272	6,277
Singida	42,250	4	6	10	12	8	20	-	47	47	2,624	2,428	5,052	2,640	2,489	5,129
Songwe	28,690	5	6	11	10	6	16	-	25	25	1,870	1,780	3,650	1,885	1,817	3,702
Tabora	66,943	14	7	21	72	78	150	-	66	66	4,831	4,987	9,818	4,917	5,138	10,055
Tanga	69,769	6	8	14	18	12	30	-	107	107	3,651	3,184	6,835	3,675	3,311	6,986
Total	1,571,217	289	224	513	948	470	1,418	-	2,330	2,330	74,888	69,188	144,076	76,125	72,212	148,337

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2024)

Table 12.19 Number of Students with Disabilities in Government and Non-Government Secondary School, Type of Disability, Grade and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Grade	Blind			Low vision			Hard of Hearing			Deaf			Deaf Blind			Albino			Physical Impairment			Intellectual Impairment			Autism			Multi Impairment		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Form 1	75	31	106	647	975	1,622	193	333	526	245	239	484	2	2	147	138	285	909	638	1,547	31	19	50	5	10	15	46	48	94	
Form 2	56	44	100	677	972	1,649	235	343	578	220	214	434	5	9	14	143	159	302	765	636	1,401	21	12	33	13	7	20	46	69	115
Form 3	45	41	86	552	797	1,349	173	204	377	167	181	348	3	2	5	107	103	210	538	384	922	7	7	14	5	1	6	32	21	53
Form 4	38	27	65	390	537	927	112	175	287	119	132	251	3	2	5	77	92	169	430	313	743	7	3	10	2	4	6	28	31	59
Form 5	17	21	38	95	143	238	35	38	73	24	18	42	3	3	38	37	75	106	49	155	3	1	4	3	1	4	5	5	10	
Form 6	25	26	51	105	140	245	34	28	62	12	23	35	8	9	17	22	24	46	82	46	128	3		3	1		1	6	7	13
Total	256	190	446	2,466	3,564	6,030	782	1,121	1,903	787	807	1,594	19	27	46	534	553	1,087	2,830	2,066	4,896	72	42	114	29	23	52	163	181	344

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2024)

Table 12.20 Number of Orphan Students in Government and Non-Government Secondary School by Grade and Sex, 2024

GRADE	Total Enrolment	Orphans (Both Parents)				Orphans (Single Parent)				Total			
		Male	Female	Total	% of Enrolment	Male	Female	Total	% of Enrolment	Male	Female	Total	% of Orphan students
Form 1	1,056,789	12,066	12,942	25,008	2.4	39,172	43,520	82,692	7.8	51,238	56,462	107,700	10.2
Form 2	915,662	11,135	12,136	23,271	2.5	36,612	41,437	78,049	8.5	47,747	53,573	101,320	11.1
Form 3	605,859	8,877	9,346	18,223	3.0	27,904	31,811	59,715	9.9	36,781	41,157	77,938	12.9
Form 4	509,560	7,687	8,306	15,993	3.1	23,708	26,885	50,593	9.9	31,395	35,191	66,586	13.1
Form 5	127,008	1,525	1,460	2,985	2.4	3,945	4,561	8,506	6.7	5,470	6,021	11,491	9.0
Form 6	99,320	1,353	1,273	2,626	2.6	3,858	3,645	7,503	7.6	5,211	4,918	10,129	10.2
Total	3,314,198	42,643	45,463	88,106	2.7	135,199	151,859	287,058	8.7	177,842	197,322	375,164	11.3

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2024)

Table 12.21 Number of Government and Non-Government Secondary Schools with Electric Power by Type of Power, 2024

Region	Number of Schools	Electricity Sources						% of Schools with National Grid
		National Grid (TANESCO)	Biogas	Generator	Solar	Wind	Others	
Arusha	288	268	7	62	95	4	1	93.1
Dar Es Salaam	369	360	1	68	27	1	0	97.6
Dodoma	274	243	1	12	24	0	0	88.7
Geita	239	145	1	20	50	0	2	60.7
Iringa	206	191	0	27	48	1	2	92.7
Kagera	313	251	0	37	56	0	2	80.2
Katavi	79	48	0	7	14	0	0	60.8
Kigoma	242	156	2	19	98	1	1	64.5
Kilimanjaro	371	359	5	64	72	1	1	96.8
Lindi	157	119	0	6	44	0	1	75.8
Manyara	190	161	2	10	51	1	0	84.7
Mara	300	217	1	11	32	0	1	72.3
Mbeya	286	258	1	41	48	2	1	90.2
Morogoro	316	251	1	31	64	0	1	79.4
Mtwara	193	131	0	6	51	2	0	67.9
Mwanza	358	306	0	31	55	1	4	85.5
Njombe	154	118	0	32	42	1	11	76.6
Pwani	264	225	2	39	48	1	1	85.2
Rukwa	112	95	2	6	34	0	0	84.8
Ruvuma	244	183	3	13	78	2	1	75.0
Shinyanga	193	137	1	10	34	1	0	71.0
Simiyu	192	161	1	7	33	0	0	83.9
Singida	194	149	0	8	56	0	0	76.8
Songwe	152	114	2	15	29	1	0	75.0
Tabora	249	189	0	10	59	1	0	75.9
Tanga	334	270	1	20	79	2	0	80.8
Grand Total	6,269	5,105	34	612	1,321	23	30	81.4
% of Schools by Electricity Source		77.5	0.5	9.4	21.9	0.4	0.3	

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2024)

Table 12.22 Number of Functioning ICT Equipment Available in Secondary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

REGION	Desktop Computers	Laptop Computers	Photocopier	Printer	Projector	Radio	Smart Phone/ Tablets	TV	Deck/DVD
Arusha	3,134	2,633	399	463	342	89	4,602	281	73
Dar Es Salaam	4,091	1,300	556	738	415	180	7,458	328	153
Dodoma	1,147	382	278	242	114	58	3,644	153	50
Geita	644	150	205	163	50	26	2,950	114	19
Iringa	1,823	758	260	332	136	36	3,007	195	30
Kagera	1,801	690	312	326	104	55	3,807	263	57
Katavi	419	60	74	71	28	11	855	53	30
Kigoma	1,019	221	229	196	77	44	1,965	171	33
Kilimanjaro	3,939	1,335	496	567	293	112	5,823	346	76
Lindi	921	179	137	125	76	14	1,455	71	5
Manyara	894	318	188	183	65	11	2,761	127	23
Mara	1,181	353	237	204	90	33	3,071	136	26
Mbeya	1,896	367	360	362	103	70	4,590	216	46
Morogoro	1,742	518	388	351	173	56	4,357	198	38
Mtwara	795	219	161	157	72	33	2,154	82	15
Mwanza	1,534	555	394	359	144	54	5,568	260	47
Njombe	1,058	358	208	246	80	36	1,880	169	33
Pwani	2,385	683	321	402	178	79	4,499	233	35
Rukwa	437	212	112	117	33	24	1,193	103	20
Ruvuma	835	393	179	235	56	39	2,912	143	21
Shinyanga	713	219	168	137	44	20	2,229	91	24
Simiyu	422	109	117	127	28	6	1,743	73	8
Singida	696	251	131	130	69	19	1,841	71	30
Songwe	527	170	135	127	20	25	2,141	110	15
Tabora	905	318	212	153	54	18	2,726	127	13
Tanga	1,296	422	252	292	131	54	5,063	205	35
Total	36,254	13,173	6,509	6,805	2,975	1,202	84,294	4,319	955

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2024)

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Health

13.0 General Information

In Tanzania, health services are provided by a number of complementary institutions, including, dispensaries,

Dispensaries are staffed by clinical officers and clinical assistants with one or two helpers and in some cases a nurse and/or midwife is provided. A clinical assistant receives a 3-year training course in anatomy, physiology and hygiene with good training in diagnostic methods and treatment of common diseases.



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Dispensaries are supported by health centers which give priority to preventive measures and hygiene but in practice they are extensively used for the treatment of common diseases. Most health centers have room for minor surgery and 20 to 30 beds for in-patients including maternity cases. A health Centre is managed by a clinical officer, with a secondary school education and more elaborate education in diagnosis and treatment as well as training in minor surgery. S/he is of higher grade than a clinical assistant. A clinical officer is usually assisted by one or two clinical assistants, a nurse/midwife with one or two maternal and child health aids, a health aid and a health assistant.

Above the health centre, there is the district hospital and a hospital (mostly private or faith based) where difficult or serious cases are referred to. A district hospital is the base for staffing and supplying medical provision to all dispensaries and health centers. Generally, there is one district hospital per administrative district but in some cases a district may have more than one district hospital. District hospitals are provided with medical doctors (one or more according to size), stores for drugs and equipment, a diagnostic laboratory, x-ray, operation facilities and beds for referred patients.

District and regional hospitals are in most cases similar except that regional hospitals are larger, have more facilities and are staffed from 5 to 10 doctors including one or two specialists. At the national level, there are 5 referral hospitals: 4 Tanzania Mainland and 1 in Zanzibar.

Table 13.1 Number of Health Facilities by Type and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland; 2022– 2024

Type of Facility	2022				2023				2024			
	Government	Religion	Private	Total	Government	Religion	Private	Total	Government	Religion	Private	Total
Hospital	217	119	82	418	228	121	87	436	250	123	89	462
Health Centre	725	162	129	1,016	831	163	132	1,126	958	163	133	1,254
Dispensary	5,719	692	1,036	7,447	6,010	714	1,080	7,804	6,394	729	1,205	8,328
Polyclinic	3	32	284	319	0	44	321	365	0	42	349	391
Others (including clinics)	17	35	1,716	1,768	21	34	1,935	1,990	25	37	2,258	2,320
Maternity Nursing Homes	1	1	71	73	1	0	83	84	0	2	89	91
Total	6,682	1,041	3,318	11,041	7,091	1,076	3,638	11,805	7,627	1,096	4,123	12,846

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

Table 13.2 Number of Hospital Beds by Type of Health Facility and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2022 and 2024

Type of Facility	2022				2023				2024			
	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total
Regional Hospital	6,688	-	-	6,688	14,226	-	-	14,226	12,667	2,083	375	15,125
District Hospital	3,033	7,425	-	10,458	16,541	-	-	16,541	11,957	6,123	1,177	19,257
Other Hospitals	14,510	1,086	21,412	37,008	680	17,396	5,001	23,077	-	2,238	1,260	3,498
Health Centre	17,151	1,695	5,968	24,814	23,066	5,380	2,334	30,780	10,085	5,302	15,550	30,937
Dispensary	14,811	158	5,704	20,673	27,750	4,896	3,748	36,394	47,878	12,037	11,187	71,102
Total	56,193	10,364	33,084	99,641	82,263	27,672	11,083	121,018	82,587	27,783	29,549	139,919

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

Table 13.3 Number of In-patients and Out-patients by Type of Health Facility, Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2024

Year	Dispensaries	Out-Patients	Hospitals	In-Patients*
2011	39,917,117	6,431,816	2,622,048	4,239,152
2012	41,333,522	6,657,817	2,815,529	4,388,108
2013	42,682,479	6,873,056	2,903,275	4,529,971
2014	14,008,692	475,295	5,910,725	1,665,935
2015	25,072,487	6,006,466	4,480,781	1,858,956
2016	20,859,281	6,515,219	4,984,645	1,775,835
2017	21,115,639	7,050,725	5,266,252	1,650,224
2018	27,473,506	8,903,461	4,675,045	1,359,264
2019	26,500,182	10,153,322	9,821,148	1,852,720
2020	24,290,764	10,025,112	10,319,252	2,899,421
2021	19,705,594	9,219,985	11,348,037	1,651,001
2022	8,919,090	4,681,887	5,252,488	1,626,251
2023	19,959,991	9,399,664	14,047,587	1,757,240
2024	20,907,765	10,612,603	14,109,193	1,866,106

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

* Total number of in-patients in Health Centers and Hospitals

Table 13.4 Number of Medical Personnel by Cadre, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2024

Performance Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Medical Specialists	-	-	-	0.39	0.49
Number of Medical Doctors (MD) per 10,000 population	1.03	1.03	0.74	1.09	1.22
Number of Assistant Medical Officers (AMO) per 10,000 population	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.54	0.52
Number of AMOs/MDs per 10,000 population	1.34	1.34	1.08	1.63	1.84
Number of Nurse/Midwives per 10,000 population	4.1	4.1	6.8	7.24	9.6
Number of Pharmaceutical Staff per 10,000 population	0.34	0.34	0.35	2.76	2.96
Number of Health Laboratory Staff per 10,000 population	0.96	0.96	0.8	1.19	1.23

Source: Ministry of Health, 2024

Table 13.5 Number of Medical Facilities by Category; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2017 – 2024

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Tertiary Hospital (Referral)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tertiary Hospital (Special)	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2
Regional Hospital	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Primary Health Care Center	4	2	2	2	1	1	0	0
District Hospital	2	4	4	4	4	4	10	10
Primary Health Care Unit 1st level	119	119	125	127	128	129	134	86
Primary Health Care Unit 2ndlevel	34	34	32	33	32	33	34	48
Private Hospital	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5
Dispensary	78	78	92	113	125	133	147	148

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

Table 13.6 Number of Public Health Personnel by Cadre; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2017-2024

Cadre/ Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Doctors (Specialist)	27	33	57	64	64	71	81	83
Dentistry	60	64	76	77	76	82	86	91
Clinical Officer	206	238	311	327	371	375	359	401
Nurses	1,321	1,286	1,385	1,342	1,521	1,384	1,424	1,486
Laboratory	328	254	391	372	437	398	366	390
Pharmacy	240	204	313	186	337	327	269	274
Environmental Health	331	165	246	341	444	171	227	224
Radiographic/Medical Image	30	29	26	41	28	31	24	27
Orthopedics	3	2	2	8	4	5	6	6
Ophthalmic	0	10	9	10	6	13	5	7
Occupation	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	5
Anesthesiology	18	19	22	29	25	15	19	20
Physiotherapy	9	13	27	33	32	32	48	55

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

Table 13.7 Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out-patients in Primary Health Care Corporations, Public and Private Hospital, Zanzibar; 2017 – 2024

Type of Patients	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Out-patients	525,798	669,267	1,934,419	1,849,716	2,140,704	1,932,016	1,921,043	3,329,878
In-patients	79,745	81,292	96,055	95,844	108,894	109,862	54,623	109,576
Total	605,543	750,559	2,030,474	1,849,716	2,249,598	2,041,878	1,975,666	3,438,619

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

Tourism

14.0 General Information

Tourism is a social, cultural and economic phenomenon which entails the movement of people to countries or places outside their usual environment for personal or business/professional purposes. These people are called visitors (which may be either tourists or excursionists; residents or non-residents) and tourism has to do with their activities, some of which involve tourism expenditure. In the case of Tanzania, the tourism sector continues to play a vital role in the economy as it contributes significantly in bringing foreign exchange earnings and job creation. Also, a notable performance was recorded, with the number of international visitor arrivals increasing by 18.5 percent to 2,141,895 in 2024. Consequently, international tourism earnings rose by 15.7 percent to USD 3,903 million in 2024 from USD 3,374 million in 2023.



National Parks: At present there are 21 National Parks in Tanzania Mainland. These, together with the Ngorongoro Conservation Area, cover an area of about 96,908.88 square kilometers (approximately 10.2 percent of the total land area of Tanzania Mainland). In order to assess the volume of visits to the national parks, monthly information is collected from each national park. The information collected includes the number of visits by residents of visitors and revenue collected. Below is a list of the national parks by land area (sq.km) and year of declaration (Table 14.1).

Table 14.1 National Parks in Tanzania Mainland by Year of Declaration and Land Area; 2024

Na.	National Park	Size (Km ²)	Year Declared	Region where the Park is Located or Bordering
1	Serengeti	14,763	1988	Mara and Simiyu
2	Lake Manyara	648.7	1960	Arusha, Manyara
3	Arusha	552	1960	Arusha
4	Ruaha	19,822	1964	Iringa, Dodoma and Mbeya
5	Mikumi	3,230	1964	Morogoro
6	Gombe	56.2	1968	Kigoma
7	Tarangire	2,850	1970	Dodoma and Manyara
8	Kilimanjaro	1,712	1974	Kilimanjaro
9	Katavi	4,471	1974	Katavi
10	Rubondo Island	457.8	1977	Geita and Kagera
11	Mahale	1,577	1985	Kigoma
12	Udzungwa Mountain	1,990	1992	Morogoro and Iringa
13	Saadani	1,100	2005	Pwani and Tanga
14	Kitulo	413	2005	Njombe and Mbeya
15	Mkomazi	3,245	2008	Kilimanjaro and Tanga
16	Saanane Island	2.18	2013	Mwanza
17	Burigi -Chato	4,707	2019	Kagera and Geita
18	Ibanda-Kyerwa	299	2019	Kagera
19	Rumanyika - Karagwe	255	2019	Kagera
20	Nyerere	30,893	2019	Lindi, Ruvuma, Pwani and Morogoro
21	Ugalla river	3,865	2019	Tabora and Katavi
	Total (Km2)	96,908.88		

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin -2024

Table 14.2 Game Reserves in Tanzania Mainland by Land Area, 2024

Name of Game Reserve	Region	Land Area (Km ²)
Selous	Pwani/Lindi	18,020.00
Rungwa	Singida/Mbeya	9,000.00
Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.00
Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.00
Kizigo	Singida and Dodoma	4,000.00
Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.00
Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.00
Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.00
Piti	Songwe	2,972.93
Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.00
Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.00
Grumeti	Mara	2,000.00
Muhesi	Singida	2,000.00
Mpanga - Kipengele	Njombe/Mbeya	1,574.25
Swagaswaga	Dodoma/Singida	871.00
Mkungunero	Dodoma/Manyara	743.90
Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.00
Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.00
Kijereshi	Simiyu	82.00
Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.00
Pande	Dar es Salaam	12.00
Igombe	Tabora	1,367.14
Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.81
Wami-Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.58
Luganzo-Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,745.16
Inyonga	Katavi/Tabora	6,569.93
Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.30
Ugalla	Tabora/Katavi	7,577.36
Total Area		104,175.36

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin -2024

Table 14.3 Trends of Tourists Trade, Tanzania, 2018 – 2024

Description	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Tourists	Number	1,505,702	1,510,151	620,867	922,692	1,454,920	1,808,205	2,141,895
Tourists in hotels	Number	1,404,672	1,408,823	563,779	848,936	1,365,861	1,710,333	1,990,697
Tourism earnings	Million USD	2,433	2,605	715	1,310	2,528	3,374	3,903
Average days of staying in hotel	Days	10	13	10	10	9	10	10
Average expenditure per tourist per day (USD)	Package Tour	331	334	312	364	377	419	416
	Non-Package Tour	135	136	115	141	166	178	172

Source: Economic Survey Report,2024

Table 14.4 Number of Visitors to National Parks, Tanzania Mainland, 2017 – 2024

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of Visitors	982,340	1,168,546	1,257,952	507,177	836,134	1,485,006	1,790,682	2,010,239
Percent Change	2.6	19.0	7.7	-59.7	64.9	77.6	20.6	12.3

Source: Tanzania Economic Survey Report, 2024

Table 14.5 Number of Visitors to National Parks by Type and Revenue Collected, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2024

Year	Type of Visitor			Revenue (TZS. Million)
	Foreigner	Tanzanian	Total	
2015	432,124	526,110	958,234	149,957
2016	439,119	518,457	957,576	175,090
2017	386,529	595,811	982,340	207,587
2018	726,003	442,543	1,168,546	214,487
2019	763,276	494,676	1,257,952	292,540
2020	218,310	288,867	507,177	85,615
2021	317,654	518,480	836,134	127,029
2022	697,264	787,742	1,485,006	293,079.5
2023	888,506	902,176	1,790,682	379,790.1
2024	1,041,505	968,766	2,010,239	480,223.50

Source: Tanzania Economic Survey Report, 2024

Table 14.6 Number of Tourist Hunters Observers and Revenue Collected, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	Number of Tourist Hunters and Observers				Revenue (TZS.mill)
	Hunters	Observers	Filming and Photographing	Total	
2020	251	185	34,981	35,417	15,590.6
2021	548	101,382	66,648	168,578	35,726.0
2022	687	503	139,967	141,157	63,030.3
2023	599	498	190,378	191,475	58,730.5
2024	671	718	231,035	232,424	85,229.0

Economic Survey Report, 2024

Table 14.7 Number of Tourists in selected National Parks and Type of Tourist, Tanzania Mainland, 2021– 2024

National Park	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Foreigners	Tanzanians	Foreigners	Tanzanians	Foreigners	Tanzanians	Foreigners	Tanzanians
Arusha	12,387	23,207	30,204	19,297	36,667	41,253	43,076	41,412
Burigi Chato	41	481	68	779	60	788	123	245
Gombe	630	1067	1155	1,566	934	2,258	1684	1,797
Ibanda -Kyerwa	13	397	8	214	5	178	25	435
Katavi	874	3,353	1557	4,492	990	4,050	1338	4,284
Kigosi	0	9,330	4	8,812	0	6	0	0
Kilimanjaro	24722	89,111	43137	6,784	54510	232,096	58,782	184,044
Kitulo	158	1,134	217	958	139	1230	263	1,037
Lake Manyara	43223	29475	111103	17351	134,133	59,290	138055	37279
Mahale	558	123	945	137	920	448	803	298
Mikumi	20786	42,662	37836	41,778	58719	65,642	84,950	83,496
Mkomazi	986	3962	2013	5389	2,152	5,842	3,404	7,692
Nyerere	19,328	9,936	29,305	4,094	39021	21,684	44,004	18,061
Ruaha	4299	10,003	8428	8,787	7429	13,830	8,321	12,741
Rubondo	251	1278	420	2063	612	3065	635	2,343
Rumanyika Karagwe	0	0	0	0	2	17	17	10
Saadani	4638	21,954	7,038	26,642	6488	24,654	7,584	20,209
Saanane	447	20,582	795	25,181	570	23,266	807	22,652
Serengeti	100,850	172,131	230,289	119,009	300,727	256,414	357,807	204,949
Tarangire	82,021	72,301	189,841	47,851	241,741	137,029	286,719	112,327
Udzungwa	1420	5887	2899	7415	2681	9016	3,108	11,840
Ugalla river	0	4	0	0	6	120	0	0
Total	317,632	518,378	697,262	348,599	888,506	902,176	1,041,505	767,151

Source : Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin, 2024.

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Consumer Price

15.0 Introduction

The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) measure changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by households for final consumption. For this reason, NCPI has increasingly become a key macroeconomic indicator for monitoring price movements and assessing how these movements impact policy decisions. Moreover, NCPI has been customized to suit several applications, including indexation of wages, rents, contracts and social security payments, deflation of economic series in national accounts statistics and a general macroeconomic indicator for disinflation programs and setting of interest rates.

15.1 NCPI Coverage

The NCPI basket contains 383 goods and services, of which 132 are food and non-alcoholic beverages and 251 are non-food items. Prices of goods and services for NCPI are collected on monthly basis from 26 urban regional headquarters.

15.2 Weights and a Reference Period

The NCPI weights are based on monetary expenditures related to consumption of all private households in 26 geographical regions of Tanzania Mainland. The index weights are derived from the expenditures of both urban and rural households as reported in the 2017/18 Household Budget Survey (HBS). The reference period for base prices (Price reference period) is an average from January to December 2020, and the index reference period is the year 2020 (2020 = 100).

15.3 Classification

To ensure international comparability, NCPI basket of goods and services uses the UN Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose, 2018 (UN COICOP, 2018) disseminated using 13 COICOP divisions as well as several additional index aggregations which includes:- Core index; Non-core index; Energy, Fuel and Utilities Index; Services Index, Goods Index; Education services and products ancillary to education Index and All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Non-food Index).

15.4 Methodology

Compilation of NCPI use geometric mean of price relatives for compiling elementary index aggregates and the Lowe Index formula, a type of Laspeyres index, is used to compute higher level aggregates.

Table 15.1 Weight for NCPI by Division; Tanzania Mainland, (Index Reference Period; 2020 =100)

Division Code	Division Name	Division Weight
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.2
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.9
03	Clothing and footwear	10.8
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	15.1
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.9
06	Health	2.5
07	Transport	14.1
08	Information and communication	5.4
09	Recreation, sport and culture	1.6
10	Education services	2.0
11	Restaurants and accommodation services	6.6
12	Insurance and financial services	2.1
13	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.1
Total – All Items		100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics.

Table 15.2 Weight for CPI Major Groups, Tanzania Zanzibar, (Base January 2017 = 100)

Description	Weights (2019/20)
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	43.6
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco, and Narcotics	0.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.4
Furnishing, Household Equipment, and Routine Household Maintenance of the House	5.5
Health	2.1
Transport	9.6
Communication	4.2
Recreation and Culture	1.3
Education	1.9
Restaurants and Hotels	3.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.3
Food	42.7
Non - Food	57.3
All items	100.0

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.3 Annual Average Prices (TZS) for Selected Consumer Goods in Dar es Salaam, 2017 – 2024

Goods	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
White Maize Grains	1 kg	1,361.90	842.5	876.1	1,145.90	914.5	1,187.00	1,459.26	1,288.89
Potatoes/ Irish potatoes - Viazi mviringo	1 kg	1,022.90	1,056.50	1,051.30	965.4	1,159.50	1,148.30	1,176.00	1043.16
Bread	1 kg	1,201.90	1,574.20	1,598.80	1,611.00	1,649.10	1,343.80	1,251.03	
Tomatoes, Round	1 kg	1,268.20	1,293.60	1,216.70	1,492.90	1,211.40	1,256.30	1,530.41	1,430.46
Round Onions	1 kg	1,312.00	1,562.40	1,132.50	1,656.90	1,353.00	1,385.70	1,887.32	2,591.35
Sweet Bananas (fresh, chilled, or frozen)	1 kg	1,447.60	1,155.70	1,113.20	957.5	996.5	1,144.00	1,256.88	1,327.95
Soya Beans	1 kg	2,377.90	2,360.10	2,322.80	2,601.10	2,709.90	2,982.60	3,687.12	3,667.38
Beef Without Bones (steak)	1 kg	7,964.70	8,056.60	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,257.50	8,961.80	9,597.12	10,513.56
Freshwater fish (Sato)	1 kg	9,372.10	8,445.40	8,192.80	8,742.30	7,806.90	10,027.80	8,246.49	11310.79
Egg	1 piece	500	500	500	500	404	500	500	500
Fresh Cow Milk (<i>Sold Loose</i>)	1 litre	2,059.30	2,029.90	2,042.00	2,020.40	2,067.30	2,088.90	2,217.13	2158.33
Margarine (Blue Bond/Tan bond)	500gms	3,880.40	4,418.20	4,435.60	4,420.80	4,046.80	4,761.10	4,959.81	4736.92
Tea (Green Label)	100gms	1,335.40	1,317.20	1,224.50	1,163.50	700	700	700	700
Coffee, (Instant/Africafe)	100gms	4,757.30	4,791.50	4,821.50	4,840.00	6,285.60	7,500.00	7,500.00	7500
Sugar	1 kg	2,424.30	2,570.40	2,597.20	2,710.90	2,602.90	2,633.30	2,792.86	3181.51
Beer	1 bottle (500 Mills)	2,500.00	2,451.70	2,333.30	2,338.90	2,161.70	2,166.70	2,030.32	2061.39
Filter Cigarettes (Portman/SM)	1 packet of 20 cigarettes	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,315.67	3937.37
Non-Filter Cigarettes (Nyota)	1 packet of 20 cigarettes	2,115.80	2,119.00	2,154.40	2,154.40	2,252.20	2,180.60	2,270.30	2202.77
Kerosene	1 litre	1,840.20	2,197.30	2,115.10	1,981.30	2,212.10	3,021.40	3,020.69	3028.83
Petrol	1 litre	2,031.80	2,317.50	2,188.90	2,024.80	2,334.70	2,934.60	3,038.25	3128.94

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Dar es Salaam Monthly Consumer Price Survey

Table 15.4 Consumer Price Index (Index Reference Period; 2020=100) in Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2024

Year	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Average	Annual Inflation
2010	51.15	51.8	51.63	52.03	51.65	5.5
2011	54.9	56.85	59.2	61.89	58.21	12.7
2012	65.52	67.14	67.9	69.53	67.52	16.0
2013	72.3	72.81	72.5	73.73	72.84	7.9
2014	76.67	77.47	77.3	77.78	77.3	6.1
2015	79.84	81.58	82.17	82.91	81.62	5.6
2016	84.52	85.87	86.12	86.87	85.85	5.2
2017	89.32	91.01	90.56	90.77	90.41	5.3
2018	92.88	94.3	93.56	93.61	93.59	3.5
2019	95.69	97.59	96.88	97.1	96.81	3.4
2020	99.16	100.72	100.04	100.08	100	3.3
2021	102.46	104.16	103.94	104.2	103.69	3.7
2022	106.29	108.41	108.8	109.3	108.2	4.3
2023	111.4	112.69	112.42	112.73	112.31	3.8
2024	114.75	116.18	115.9	116.15	115.75	3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.5 Consumer Price Index for Middle Income Earners (Index Reference Period; 2020 =100) in Dar es Salaam; 2009 – 2024

Year	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Average	Percent Change
2009	47.6	49.0	51.5	53.2	50.3	16.4
2010	54.6	55.2	55.6	56.0	55.4	10.0
2011	58.0	59.2	60.0	61.6	59.7	7.9
2012	67.0	69.7	70.6	71.2	69.6	16.6
2013	74.8	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.4	8.3
2014	79.3	80.5	80.7	79.9	80.1	6.2
2015	82.5	84.5	85.9	85.5	84.6	5.6
2016	87.2	89.2	88.7	88.7	88.4	4.5
2017	89.3	91.2	91.1	91.4	90.8	2.6
2018	90.4	92.7	92.9	93.8	92.4	1.9
2019	95.6	97.0	96.5	97.4	96.6	4.5
2020	99.9	100.0	100.3	99.9	100.0	3.5
2021	101.7	102.6	101.9	103.5	102.4	2.4
2022	105.1	108.9	109.5	110.0	108.4	5.8
2023	112.4	113.4	113.8	115.3	113.7	4.9
2024	120.76	124.14	123.00	122.80	122.67	7.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Quarterly Indices for Middle Income Earners in Dar es Salaam

Table 15.6 Inflation Rates for Tanzania Mainland, 2014 – 2024

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Inflation Rates	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.7 Trend of Annual Consumer Price Index for Food, Non-Food, and All Items (Index Reference Period; 2020 = 100), Tanzania Mainland, 2013 – 2024

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
*Food	66.36	71.3	77.48	83.09	90.67	93.35	96.03	100	104.25	111.87	118.83	122.03
Non-food	79.37	83.13	84.93	87.69	90.24	93.75	97.34	100	103.47	106.76	111.19	113.28
All Items	72.84	77.3	81.62	85.85	90.41	93.59	96.81	100	103.69	108.2	113.34	115.75

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.8 Consumer Price Index (Index Reference Period; 2020 = 100), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

Div. Code	Description of the Divisions	Weight	Consumer Price Index (CPI)					
			2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.2	96	100	104.3	111.9	119.5	112.03
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.9	100.1	100	102.2	103.5	105.9	109.03
3	Clothing and footwear	10.8	97.9	100	104.6	107.1	110.4	112.6
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	15.1	93	100	104.1	107.8	109.5	115.17
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.9	98.3	100	103.2	106.8	110.2	113.31
6	Health	2.5	99.2	100	102.7	104.2	105.9	107.91
7	Transport	14.1	98.6	100	103.3	109.6	112.7	117.42
8	Information and communication	5.4	99.6	100	101.8	102.8	104.5	106.01
9	Recreation, sport and culture	1.6	99.9	100	102.7	104.3	106.6	109.71
10	Education services	2	98.7	100	101.1	101.7	105.1	108.38
11	Restaurants and accommodation services	6.6	98.5	100	104.9	107.3	111.9	115.65
12	Insurance and financial services	2.1	100	100	100.3	100.4	100.5	101.73
13	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.1	99	100	102.8	105.2	108.2	115.42
Total Weights and All items Index		100	96.8	100	103.7	108.2	112.3	115.75

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Note: 1. *Index Reference Period Changes from December 2015 = 100 to 2020 = 100*

2. *Classification of the CPI basket changes from 12 groups (COICOP 1999) to 13 Divisions (COICOP 1998)*

Table 15.9 Annual Inflation Rates, (Base January 2017 = 100), Tanzania Zanzibar, 2018 – 2024

Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Food	1.4	2.8	5.8	0.6	6	11.1	8.4
Non – Food	5.7	2.6	1.7	2.5	4.5	4	2.7
All Items	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7	5.1	6.9	5.1

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.10 Consumer Price Index, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2019 – 2024

Description	Weight (2019/20)	Base July 2022 = 100					
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	43.6	90.0	93.0	94.6	99.4	110.9	120.1
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.2	88.9	93.9	94.5	100.1	100.4	122.3
Clothing and Footwear	6.9	89.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	103.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.4	95.3	96.4	97.4	99.8	101.3	104.3
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.5	91.2	93.1	95.2	98.8	106.9	109.4
Health	2.1	85.8	87.8	90.8	99.1	109.3	107.5
Transport	9.6	84.3	93.6	97.4	99.6	105.9	108.6
Information and Communication	4.7	88.2	86.2	89.1	97.1	101.0	102.7
Recreation, Sports and Culture	0.9	95.8	98.0	98.5	100.1	98.5	103.3
Education	1.9	94.9	98.6	98.5	96.8	104.8	106.1
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	3.9	87.5	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.5	113.2
Insurance and Financial Services	0.2	98.1	98.9	99.0	100.1	100.0	100.0
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.1	72.2	73.2	85.3	100.0	101.9	104.1
Food	40.5	88.8	93.9	94.5	100.1	111.2	120.6
Non – Food	59.5	90.8	92.3	94.6	98.9	102.8	105.6
All Items	100.0	89.9	93.0	94.6	99.4	106.2	111.7

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

Crime Statistics

16.0 Introduction

The Tanzania Police Force (TPF) usually compiles annual crime reports that includes all criminal cases that are regularly reported in all police stations in the country. This report provides a clear overview of the crime situation in the country and enable TPF to be prepared in combating crime. By doing so it enhances security, promotes economic growth and development. Currently, there is an increase in demand and use of crime statistics in the country. In general, the crime analysis includes both major and minor offences as well as traffic incidents. The offences are divided into two main categories, criminal offences and road traffic incidences. Within criminal offices there exists two subgroups namely major criminal offences and minor criminal offences while under road traffic incidences there exists subgroups of major traffic offences and minor traffic offences.

Table 16.1 Number of Major Criminal Offences by Category, Tanzania, 2017 – 2024

Crime Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Against person	12,578	11,759	12,223	11,001	10,127	11,118	13,748	13,076
Related to property	33,815	29,596	28,853	24,961	21,218	21,767	23,414	21,870
Against State Security and Public Tranquillity	20,747	18,753	17,514	14,727	19,107	21,238	16,478	15,628
Total	67,140	60,108	58,590	50,689	50,452	54,123	53,640	50,574

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

Table 16.2 Number of Traffic Incidents by Type, Tanzania, 2017 – 2024

Type of Incident	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Road accident (Serious)	6,022	3,988	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720	1,733	2,719
Fatal road accidents	2,254	1,449	1,208	1,031	1,038	1,064	1,118	1,170
Number of deaths	2,705	1,912	1,536	1,384	1,368	1,545	1,647	1,715
Number of injured persons	6,169	4,194	3,123	2,362	2,452	2,278	2,716	2,719

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024)

Table 16.3 Number of Traffic Cases by Type, Tanzania, 2017 – 2024

Type of Cases	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Major	6,022	3,988	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720	1,733	1,735
Minor	2,516,976	2,718,732	2,311,538	2,152,533	1,745,917	2,543,482	3,170,073	3,104,501
Total	2,522,998	2,722,720	2,314,462	2,154,466	1,747,781	2,545,202	3,171,806	3,106,236
% change	14.1	7.9	-15.0	-6.9	-18.9	45.6	24.6	-1.5

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

Table 16.4 Number of Major Criminal Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2018 – 2024

Type of Offence	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Against Person							
Murder	2,655	2,619	2,225	2,294	2,464	2,303	2,193
Rape	7,617	7,837	7,263	6,305	6,827	8,691	8,541
Un-natural Offence	1,201	1,483	1,205	1,296	1,586	2,488	2,083
Child Stealing	113	89	84	58	59	73	77
Child Desertion	112	148	153	149	169	186	173
Defilement	34	29	52	0	0		NIL
Human Trafficking	27	18	19	35	13	7	9
Sub-total	11,759	12,223	11,001	10,127	11,118	13,748	13,076
Related to Property							
Theft of Arms	35	15	17	11	23	13	19
Robbery in Highway	1	0	0	1	2	0	NIL
Armed Robbery	438	405	297	254	406	394	410
Robbery with Violence	2,117	2,122	1,482	1210	1,061	1,327	1,027
Breaking	14,741	14,809	12,486	9852	10,587	12,076	10,749
Theft	157	126	87	357	251	315	374
Theft of Motorcycle	5,236	4,802	4,823	4,335	4,069	3,861	3,851
Theft of motor vehicles	228	184	175	155	125	85	69
Livestock theft	4,203	4,097	3,707	3,503	3,672	3,762	3,683
House burning/Arson cases	1,137	975	982	788	764	719	694
Financial Crime	1,303	1,218	905	752	807	862	924
Destruction of infrastructure	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	0	70
Sub-total	29,596	28,753	24,961	21,218	21,767	23,414	21,870
Against State Security and Public Tranquility							
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	349	303	169	195	230	166	158
Illicit Drugs	702	502	429	537	465	154	108
Possession of Bhang	6,511	6,483	5,903	7593	8,569	6,778	6,077
Possession of Bhang Farms	49	31	27	85	87	40	17
Possession of Khat	1,028	935	1,031	1302	1,527	1,126	1,322
Government trophies	922	1,014	728	817	994	914	720
Smuggling	308	684	332	364	245	149	150
Corruption	9	5	3	2	7	2	2
Illicit local liquor	6,432	5,611	4,602	6022	6,722	5,355	4,965
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	362	374	311	424	596	327	330
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	72	46	63	32	25	24	11
Unlawful possession of bombs	2	2	0	6	1	3	0
Illegal Fishing	525	145	23	208	218	173	271
Illegal possession of Forest products	277	334	233	233	239	238	358
Illegal possession of Sea products	71	7	11	4	9	1	8
Illegal possession of Minerals	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	0	9
Illegal Immigrant	1,134	1,038	862	1283	1,304	1,028	1,122
Sub-total	18,753	17,514	14,727	19,107	21,238	16,478	15,628
Total	60,108	58,490	50,689	50,452	54,123	53,640	50,574

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

16.1 Cyber Crimes

Cybercrime is any illegal activity that involves electronic devices, such as mobile phone and computer in the completion of offences. Such offences include theft, cyber bullying, pornography, racism, abusive language, and illegal interception to electronic systems.

Table 16.5 Number of Cyber Criminal Offences by Type, Tanzania, 2022 and 2024

Offence	2022	2023	2024	Difference	Percent Change
Cyber bullying	363	475	453	-22	-4.6
Publication of false information	32	69	28	-41	-59.4
Unsolicited messages	52	74	37	-37	-50.0
Child pornography	5	1	38	37	3,700.0
Pornography	20	45	33	-12	-26.7
Racist and xenophobic material	0	2	26	24	1,200.0
Racist and xenophobic motivated insult	75	235	166	-69	-29.4
Illegal interception	60	203	160	-43	-21.2
Computer related fraud	150	57	137	80	140.4
Illegal data interference	32	47	22	-25	-53.2
Illegal device	3	17	19	2	11.8
Disclosure of details of an investigation	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Identity related crimes	90	29	25	-4	-13.8
Genocide and crimes against humanity	0	0	0	0	0.0
Data espionage	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Offences relating to critical information infrastructure	12	1	2	1	100.0
Conspiracy to commit offence	9	14	2	-12	-85.7
Obstruction of investigation	0	5	0	-5	-100.0
Attempt to commit crime	1	2	0	-2	-100.0
Illegal system interference	40	10	20	10	100.0
Violation of intellectual property rights	3	0	0	0	0.0
Remaining in the system Illegally	10	9	0	-9	-100.0
Computer related forgery	49	71	113	42	59.2
Total	1,006	1,369	1,281	-88	-6.4

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

16.2 Motorcycle Accidents

Motorcycle accidents have slightly decreased over the three years, with a 0.7percent drop from 2023 to 2024. However, deaths have increased slightly by 0.5percent despite fewer accidents. Moreover, the number of injured persons rose by 3.7 percent compared to 2023

Table 16.6 Number of Motorcycle Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons; Tanzania, January – December 2024

Incident	2022	2023	2024	Difference	Percent Change
Motorcycle Accidents	448	435	432	-3	-0.7
Deaths	332	376	378	2	0.5
Injured Persons	332	381	395	14	3.7

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

Table 16.7 Number of Accidents by Cause; Tanzania, January – December 2022 – 2024

Causes by Category	2022		2023		2024	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Human Factors						
Dangerous Driving	144	8.4	157	9.1	222	12.8
Careless Driving	624	36.3	657	37.9	765	44.1
Careless Cyclists	36	2.1	36	2.1	51	2.9
Careless Motorcyclists	259	15.1	236	13.6	217	12.5
Careless Passengers	3	0.2	11	0.6	0	0.0
Over speeding	381	22.2	368	21.2	291	16.8
Unattended Livestock	3	0.2	13	0.8	1	0.1
Careless Overtaking	117	6.8	81	4.7	81	4.7
Careless Pedestrians	29	1.7	48	2.8	30	1.7
Careless Pushcart Operators	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Intoxication	26	1.5	19	1.1	26	1.5
Sub Total	1,621	94.2	1,627	93.9	1,684	97.1
Defective Motors Vehicles						
Motor Vehicle Defects	55	3.2	67	3.9	39	2.2
Poor Motor Vehicle Lighting	2	0.1	4	0.2	0	0.0
Sub Total	57	3.3	71	4.1	39	2.2
Environmental Factors						
Fire	4	0.2	11	0.6	4	0.2
Road Barriers	22	1.3	5	0.3	1	0.1
Poor Road Infrastructure	12	0.7	15	0.9	7	0.4
Railway Crossing	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0
Sub Total	42	2.5	35	2	12	0.7
Grand Total	1,720	100	1,733	100	1,735	100.0

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report , Tanzania Police Force 2024

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

Investment Statistics

17.0 Introduction

This chapter includes both secondary and primary investment data. The primary data is obtained from the Tanzania Investment Report which is the series of survey reports on foreign liabilities in Tanzania. It is produced jointly by the Bank of Tanzania (BOT), National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC). The report is an outcome of sample surveys carried out in Tanzania Mainland to confirm and update statistics on foreign liabilities. The main objective of the surveys is to continue monitoring Foreign Private Investment (FPI) inflows in order to assess their impact on the Tanzanian economy. The report provides useful information for the compilation of Balance of Payment (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

17.1 Foreign Private Investment

Foreign Private Investment (FPI) statistics are collected through Private Capital Flow Survey targeting companies with foreign assets and liabilities in the country. Thus, FPI data reported in this 2024 publication was extracted from the Private Capital Flow Survey Report of 2024. The FPI comprises of total value of FDI, portfolio investment and other investment, while FDI equals equity and investment fund shares and loans from related parties.

The survey results indicated that stock of FPI grew to USD 23,042.5 million in year 2023, compared to USD 22,182.4 million recorded in 2022 (Table 17.1). The analysis further shows that, in 2023 flows of FPI had decreased by -2.9 percent to USD 1,694.8 in 2023 million from USD million 1,745.8 in 2022. More inflows are expected in the medium and long-term owing to the completion of mega infrastructural projects as they contribute to further improving the country's investment climate.

Table 17.1 Foreign Direct Investment Flows and Stock, Tanzania, 2019-2023

Components	USD Million									
	Inflows					Stock				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Foreign Direct Investment	1,217.2	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9	14,762.9	15,612.6	15,741.1	18,095.8	19,139.6
Equity and investment fund shares	1,096.2	903.0	961.6	1,312.3	938.4	8,684.2	9,548.6	10,201.0	9,899.3	10,573.4
Equity and Ifs except retained earnings	773.4	327.0	392.5	492.3	213.5	9,016.0	9,368.2	5,807.4	6,399.4	6,324.2
Reinvestment of earnings	322.8	576.0	569.1	820.0	724.9	-331.8	180.4	4,393.6	3,499.9	4,249.2
Loans (from related parties)	121.1	40.8	228.9	125.3	710.5	6,078.7	6,064.0	5,540.1	8,196.4	8,566.2
Long-term	35.0	94.6	173.7	-25.1	558.9	5,540.2	5,581.6	5,196.1	6,294.5	7,508.8
Short-term loan	86.1	-53.9	55.2	150.4	151.6	538.5	482.3	343.9	1,902.0	1,057.4
Portfolio Investment	5.5	1.8	4.9	0.2	1.4	104.6	124.8	126.8	195.8	204.3
Other Investment	17.3	-85.5	-8.6	308.1	44.5	2,810.0	2,724.5	3,056.5	3,890.8	3,698.6
Long-term	1.3	-32.7	-12.9	190.3	-142.2	2,189.7	2,127.4	2,236.9	2,730.5	2,433.0
Short-term	-51.1	-3.0	-15.5	0.4	-47.9	35.0	50.9	185.8	154.3	97.8
Trade credits and advances	66.3	-47.4	16.5	117.1	234.4	350.2	301.5	610.3	996.5	1,155.4
Currency and deposits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other equity	0.8	-2.5	3.3	0.3	0.2	235.1	244.7	23.5	9.4	12.3
Total Tanzania Private Investment	1,240.0	860.1	1,186.8	1,745.8	1,694.8	17,677.5	18,461.9	18,924.3	22,182.4	23,042.5

Source: Tanzania Investment Report, 2024

Table 17.2 Foreign Direct Investment Flows and Stocks by Activity, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Activity	USD Million									
	Flows					Stock				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Accommodation and food	6.3	-7.5	-0.3	36.3	15.2	61.6	60.0	92.7	16.5	19.0
Administrative and support services	8.0	-12.0	2.0	-3.7	4.4	6,589.4	7,205.0	8,509.1	8,640.6	9,172.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.3	15.5	20.8	14.3	57.8	9.8	10.5	9.7	7.9	7.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	191.2	213.6	129.5	278.4	297.3
Construction	81.2	-2.3	-15.4	15.5	19.6	59.7	36.7	13.9	48.6	47.3
Education	3.2	0.8	-2.2	-0.1	-0.5	481.0	477.9	499.8	647.7	745.9
Electricity and gas	8.9	-22.8	-2.3	1.5	8.0	1,463.2	1,517.2	1,204.6	2,044.4	2,105.3
Finance and insurance	162.9	85.4	132.8	238.4	267.6	1,582.4	1,596.4	579.5	660.4	679.1
Human health and social work	1.3	-1.2	11.3	-4.4	4.1	19.1	20.1	0.2	20.1	19.0
Information and communication	274.7	60.3	34.5	89.5	198.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	225.5	176.2	352.0	180.1	361.0	70.2	61.2	78.1	123.2	122.3
Mining and quarrying	384.5	614.2	596.3	847.1	532.5	380.9	372.2	356.9	545.7	492.1
Professional and scientific services	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	66.8	58.3	83.5	71.2	72.3
Real estate	-3.3	-4.0	-1.2	-0.2	6.4	2,221.4	2,375.1	2,412.1	3,132.1	3,265.5
Transportation and storage	13.0	26.6	18.1	12.1	18.0	1,274.9	1,321.7	1,463.7	1,565.8	1,692.9
Wholesale and retail trade	19.3	13.4	43.5	10.7	156.3	290.7	286.1	305.8	292.0	401.1
Total	1,217.2	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9	14,762.9	15,612.6	15,741.1	18,095.8	19,139.6

Source: Tanzania Investment Report, 2024

Table 17.3 Number of Projects Approved by Type and Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Sector	Projects				Employment	Investment TZS Million
	New	Local	Foreign	Joint		
Agriculture	73	28	38	13	125,760	687.20
Commercial Building	103	32	57	16	7,475	1,135.13
Economic Infrastructure	7	4	3	0	1,283	298.75
Energy	10	3	6	2	204	112.47
Financial Institutions	1	0	0	1	28	45.10
Human Resource (Health & Edu)	13	9	4	1	2,181	142.67
Manufacturing	400	98	237	80	45,883	4,079.03
Mining & Petroleum	7	2	1	4	135	7.35
Services	25	9	9	7	2,937	285.28
Telecommunication	4	1	2	2	836	809.74
Tourism	75	43	18	22	6,949	348.82
Transportation	132	92	29	28	18,622	1,361.15
Total	850	321	404	176	212,293	9,312.69

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC), 2024

Table 17.4 Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Regional Groupings, 2019 – 2023

	USD Million				
Region/Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
OECD	358.6	284.0	271.4	614.2	698.7
Australia	7.6	-109.8	-186.5	82.8	217.0
Canada	76.5	162.3	168.6	161.3	11.4
Denmark	0.0	12.0	20.3	24.0	30.1
France	-11.6	31.7	42.0	39.4	6.1
Germany	-0.2	-6.7	-3.3	19.1	4.8
Ireland	-0.4	4.0	0.8	-0.1	0.0
Japan	-0.8	1.0	0.3	11.2	13.7
Kuwait	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	-31.9	56.6	73.2	181.9	134.2
Sweden	-10.9	5.0	0.4	-4.2	87.6
Ukraine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	7.0	7.3	3.8	-0.1	27.5
United Kingdom	194.2	111.4	149.3	124.4	167.4
Other OEDC	131.6	9.3	2.5	-25.5	-0.9
SADC	503.7	44.2	126.5	208.6	430.9
Botswana	-2.2	-0.6	-0.5	3.9	56.0
Mauritius	423.8	48.9	73.5	150.3	242.0
South Africa	77.4	-6.2	51.4	54.4	121.8
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other SADC	4.8	2.2	2.1	-0.1	11.1
EAC	-34.4	24.7	30.0	49.9	64.8
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	-37.1	24.6	30.3	48.9	63.8
Rwanda	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.1
Congo DRC	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other regions	389.3	590.8	762.6	564.9	454.4
Grand Total	1,217.2	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9

Source: World Investment Report, 2024

Table 17.5 Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Region, 2019 – 2023

Region/Year	USD Million									
	Inflows					Outflows				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
World	1,729.20	984.6	1,621.80	1,355.70	1,331.80	1,444.80	779.5	1,881.90	1,574.70	1,550.60
Developed economies	1,024.80	337.6	731.8	426.2	464.4	1,046.00	396	1,376.10	1,023.20	1,059.30
Europe	660.7	158.9	178.7	-105.9	16.5	648.3	-17.5	705.7	216.8	327.9
North America	280.5	118.9	449.8	378.5	361.3	112.5	268.1	383.4	449.4	493.9
Developing economies	704.5	647	890	929.6	867.4	398.8	383.5	505.8	551.6	491.3
Africa	47	41	82.2	54.5	52.6	5.1	2.5	5.1	9.2	0.1
Asia	497.8	513.1	666.5	677.8	621.1	346.4	382.4	457.6	470.6	440.4
Latin America and Caribbean	158.2	91.8	139.9	195.9	193.2	48.4	-0.5	41.3	69.1	50.1
Oceania	1.5	1	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.1	-0.9	1.8	2.6	0.7

Source: World Investment Report (WIR), 2024

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

Other Statistics

18.0 Household Budget Survey

The National Bureau of Statistics has been collecting various social statistics from primary sources including the Household Budget Surveys (HBS). The survey provides among others, data on consumption, expenditure and other key poverty indicators at National and sub-national levels. Such indicators are essential for evidence-based planning, resource allocation and formulation of targeted socio-economic policies also serve as a cornerstone for monitoring progress towards national development goals and poverty reduction.

Table 18.1 Key Indicators from the Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania Mainland (Figures should be in decimal places)

Indicators	1991/92	2000/01	2007	2011/12	2017-18
Housing, Water and Sanitation, Communication (%)					
Households with modern roof	36.0	43.0	55.0	68.0	84.0
Households with modern walls	16.0	25.0	35.0	46.0	79.0
Households connected with electricity	9.0	12.0	13.0	18.0	29.0
Households with protected water source during dry season	46.0	55.0	52.0	60.0	73.0
Households within 1 km of drinking water	50.0	55.0	57.0	71.0	89.0
Households using a toilet	93.0	93.0	93.0	88.0	93.0
Household owning a radio	37.0	52.0	66.0	54.0	43.0
Households owning a telephone – Mobile	1.0	1.0	25.0	57.0	78.0
Education and Health (%)					
Adult men with any education	83.0	83.0	83.0	87.0	87.0
Adult women with any education	68.0	67.0	71.0	76.0	78.0
Literate adults	-	71.0	73.0	77.0	79.0
Primary school net attendance ratio	-	59.0	84.0	77.0	83.0
Children aged 7-13 years studying	57.0	61.0	86.0	82.0	83.0
Secondary net enrolment ratio (form I-IV)	-	5.0	15.0	29.0	34.0
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	75.0	75.0	76.0	-	-
Consumption and Poverty (%)					
Percentage of consumption expenditure on food	71.0	66.0	51.0	56.0	52.0
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	22.0	19.0	12.0	10.0	8.0
Percentage of population below the basic needs poverty line	39.0	36.0	34.0	28.0	26.0
Percentage of population living in female-headed households below the basic needs poverty line	35.0	35.0	33.0	20.0	27.0
Gini Coefficient	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Percentage of total consumption by the poorest 20 percent of Population	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0
Percentage of households who usually take no more than one meal per day	-	1.0	1.0	-	-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

18.1 Statistical Business Register

The Statistical Business Register (SBR) is a comprehensive database that encompasses all operational business establishments engaged in various economic activities across the country. It plays a pivotal role in the national statistical system by providing a reliable sampling frame for socio-economic surveys and it serves as an administrative storage data centre for economic research. The SBR offers detailed structural information on each establishment, including business name, type of economic activity, geographical location and employment figures disaggregated by sex, just to mention a few.

In fiscal year 2023/24, Tanzania recorded a total number of 219,371, active business establishments out of which 179,196 equivalent to (81.7 percent) were located in Tanzania mainland and 40,175 (18.3 percent) in Zanzibar. In Table 18.2, the SBR of Tanzania comprises of 184,886 (84.3 percent) Private for-profit institutions; 16,756 (7.6 percent) Government Institutions; 8515 (3.9 percent) Private not for profit institutions, 3,917 (1.8 percent), 3,285 (1.5 percent) Cooperatives and 2,012 (0.9 percent) Joint Venture.

Table 18.2 Number of Establishment by Type of Ownership; Tanzania, 2023/24

Type of Ownership	Tanzania	Percent	Tanzania Mainland	Percent	Zanzibar	Percent
Private for Profit Institutions	184,886	84.3	148,461	82.8	36,425	90.7
Private not for Profit Institutions	8,515	3.9	8,370	4.7	145	0.4
Cooperatives	3,285	1.5	2,564	1.4	721	1.8
Joint Venture	2,012	0.9	1,679	0.9	333	0.8
Government Institutions	16,756	7.6	15,118	8.4	1,638	4.1
Parastatals	3,917	1.8	3,004	1.7	913	2.3
Total	219,371	100.0	179,196	100.0	40,175	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (SBR)

Table 18.3 Number of Establishments by Economic Activity and Size Group; Tanzania, 2023/24

Economic Activity	Number of Establishment	Size Group						
		01-04	05-09	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-499	500+
Agriculture forestry and fishing	803	192	156	207	141	43	58	6
Mining and quarrying	940	322	271	189	109	26	21	2
Manufacturing	17,445	13,041	2,830	882	383	131	141	37
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	175	60	24	33	32	12	12	2
Water supply sewerage waste management and remediation activities	258	96	42	56	40	10	14	0
Construction	420	184	94	59	48	18	16	1
Wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	120,713	111,118	7,101	1,821	511	97	60	5
Transportation and storage	1,599	655	473	226	167	45	30	3
Accommodation and food services activities	20,332	14,137	4,060	1,452	518	111	52	2
Information and communication	962	666	148	85	47	7	8	1
Financial and insurance activities	9,174	7,857	751	400	120	19	23	4
Real estate activities	157	79	51	19	5	2	1	0
Professional scientific and technical activities	1,675	1,052	354	141	78	29	20	1
Administrative and support services activities	2,112	1,366	305	181	155	55	46	4
Public administration and defence compulsory social security	6,289	2,943	1,805	822	389	124	148	58
Education	12,961	1,883	3,793	3,792	2,900	487	94	12
Human health and social work activities	5,897	2,935	1,391	810	455	151	145	10
Arts entertainment and recreation	904	680	148	47	18	5	6	0
Other services activities	16,382	11,958	2,947	1,103	294	48	27	5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of household for own use	7	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies.	15	2	6	4	2	0	1	0
Total	219,220	171,231	26,751	12,330	6,412	1,420	923	153
Percent	100.0	78.1	12.2	5.6	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (SBR)

18.2 Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2022-2023

The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2022-2023 (THIS 2022-2023) was a household-based survey among adults of age 15 years and older that measured the impact of the country's national and regional HIV response. THIS 2022-2023 provided the information about the estimated national HIV incidence and adult HIV prevalence at both national and regional levels. The survey also provides information on national and regional prevalence of viral load suppression (VLS) among adults living with HIV as well as national and regional progress towards achieving 95-95-95 targets set by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS).

Table 18.4 Annual HIV Incidence Among Adults Aged 15 years and Older by Age Group and Sex in Tanzania

Age Group	Female		Male		Total	
	Percentage annual incidence	95% CI	Percentage annual incidence	95% CI	Percentage annual incidence	95% CI
15-24 years	0.33	0.07-0.60	0.00	0.00-0.25	0.17	0.03-0.31
15-49 years	0.29	0.13-0.46	0.12	0.01-0.23	0.21	0.11-0.31
15 years and older	0.24	0.11-0.37	0.11	0.01-0.20	0.18	0.09-0.26

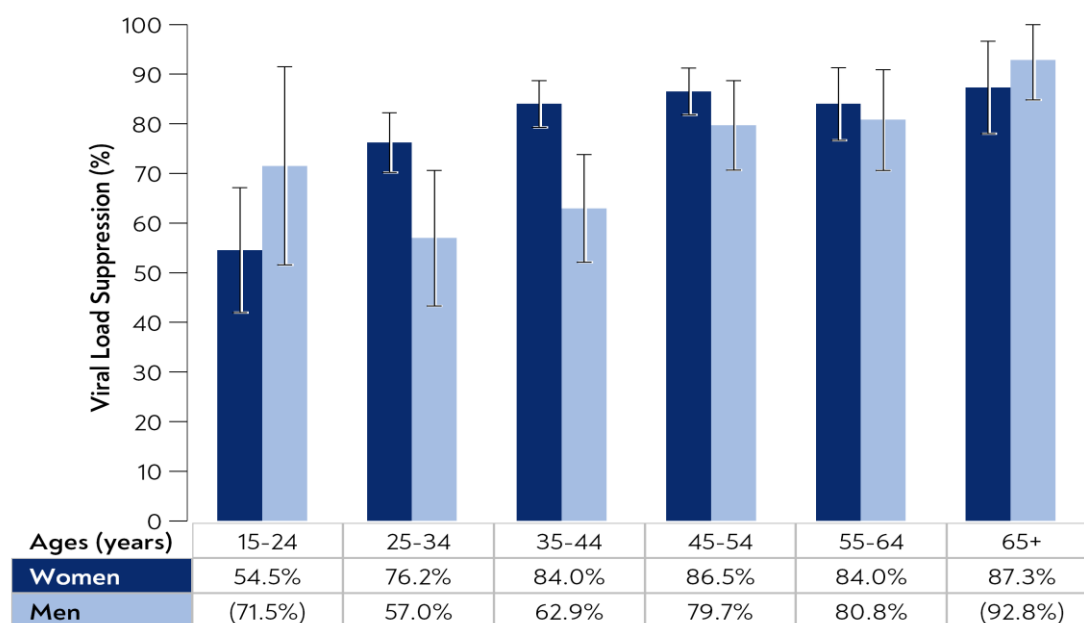
Source: THIS 2022-2023 Summary Sheet, December 2023, NBS

Table 18.5 HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 years and Older by Region in Tanzania

Region	HIV Prevalence (%)	95% CI
National		
Tanzania	4.4	4.1-4.7
Mainland/Zanzibar		
Mainland	4.5	4.2-4.9
Zanzibar	0.4	0.1-0.8
Mainland, by Region		
Dodoma	3.0	2.1-3.9
Arusha	2.9	0.9-4.8
Kilimanjaro	4.0	0.7-7.4
Tanga	2.9	1.4-4.4
Morogoro	3.3	2.2-4.3
Pwani	4.8	3.0-6.5
Dar es Salaam	4.2	3.4-5.1
Lindi	2.6	0.7-4.5
Mtwara	2.8	1.7-4.0
Ruvuma	4.9	3.6-6.3
Iringa	11.1	8.6-13.5
Mbeya	9.6	8.0-11.1
Singida	3.0	1.6-4.5
Tabora	5.6	4.1-7.2
Rukwa	3.0	1.1-4.9
Kigoma	1.7	0.0-3.4
Shinyanga	5.6	3.8-7.3
Kagera	5.7	3.7-7.7
Mwanza	4.7	3.5-5.8
Mara	5.0	3.0-7.0
Manyara	1.8	0.4-3.2
Njombe	12.7	10.6-14.7
Katavi	3.8	2.8-4.8
Simiyu	3.7	2.3-5.1
Geita	4.9	3.4-6.4
Songwe	6.0	2.8-9.3
Zanzibar, by Region		
Kaskazini Unguja	0.7	0.0-2.3
Kusini Unguja	0.8	0.0-2.4
Mjini Magharibi	0.4	0.0-0.9
Kaskazini Pemba	0.2	0.0-0.4
Kusini Pemba	0.5	0.0-1.5

Source: THIS 2022-2023 Summary Sheet, December 2023, NBS

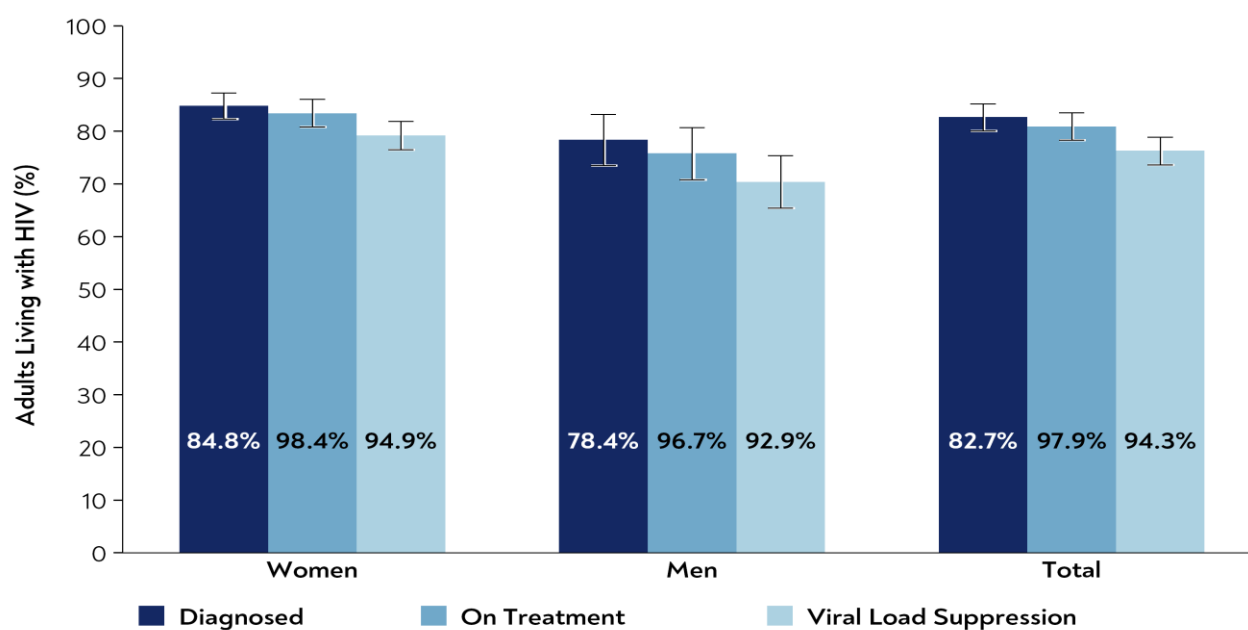
Figure 18.1 Viral Load Suppression (VLS) Among Adults Aged 15 years and Older Living with HIV by Age Group and Sex in Tanzania



Source: THIS 2022-2023 Summary Sheet, December 2023, NBS

***Error bars represent 95% CIs. Estimates based on a denominator between 25 and 49 survey participants are included in parentheses and should be interpreted with caution.*

Figure 18.2 Achievement of the 95-95-95 Targets Among Adults Living with HIV by Sex in Tanzania



Source: THIS 2022-2023 Summary Sheet, December 2023, NBS

***The heights of the bars represent the unconditional (overall) percentages for each indicator among all people living with HIV. Error bars represent 95% CIs.*

18.3 Food Security Fact Sheet for Tanzania Mainland

It is a brief document with information based on data from Household Budget Survey 2017-18. The analysis in this fact sheet was prepared by NBS and Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre in 2023/24 with technical support from COMESA and Statistics Norway under the project Food Security Statistics funded by The Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (Norad).

Table 18.6 Average Calories per Person per Day by Area, 2017/18

Tanzania Mainland	2,046
Rural	2,071
Urban ¹	1,964
Dar es Salaam	2,058
<i>Recommended for Tanzania Mainland²</i>	<i>2,300</i>

¹ Urban refers to urban areas other than Dar es Salaam Urban Own Production

² Tanzania Mainland Food-Based Dietary Guidelines for a Healthy Population

Table 18.7 Foods Acquired by At Least 30 Percent of Households in the Last Month by Area, 2017/18

Food	Rural	Urban	Dar es Salaam
Mbeya rice	19.3	36.8	62.4
Morogoro rice	16.5	24.4	34.3
Sliced bread	3.4	20.8	38.0
Wheat buns, scones	31.9	53.6	58.1
Chapati	9.3	18.3	44.3
Maize Flour White -Loose	97.6	99.1	99.9
Beef -with bones	38.8	64.1	65.0
Fresh fish (Marine)	10.0	22.0	32.1
Dried fish	31.6	35.8	16.1
Dried sardines	63.4	64.7	52.6
Fresh dried fish	15.9	20.0	39.1
Sunflower oil or seeds	54.4	63.6	49.6
Bananas	20.2	31.7	31.0
Coconut (unhusked)	9.6	19.5	48.5
Mchicha	56.5	67.6	62.5
Potato leaves	25.5	35.8	50.6
Pumpkin leaves	40.9	31.6	14.6
Tomatoes	85.5	93.9	86.4
Okra	22.2	24.7	37.7
Capsicums	7.0	26.4	45.9
Soya beans	16.5	21.4	57.3
Beans, dry	67.5	71.8	34.9
Round onions	73.4	91.0	84.6
Carrots	6.4	25.4	54.2
Potatoes (Irish)	16.8	35.8	32.1
Sweet potato	35.6	35.9	14.7
Brown sugar	48.2	72.1	70.3
Tea (tea leaves)	34.0	48.3	47.1
Food, restaurants	16.1	27.3	42.6
Food and drinks, street vendors	13.7	18.5	46.8
Food, canteens	15.2	24.7	41.7
Soft drinks, canteens	9.1	14.6	31.8

Source: Food Security Fact Sheet for Tanzania Mainland Based on Data from HBS 2017-18, September 2024, NBS

Note: Food items consumed by 30 percent in either rural, urban or Dar es Salaam are included in the list

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TANZANIA MAINLAND**